

Over 34,000 jobs created in June

Ontario's unemployment rate continued to trend up in June, moving up an additional 0.2 points to 5.9 per cent due to slightly more people entering the labour force to look for work, versus those that secured jobs. In the month, over 34,900 jobs were created with close to one-third of those new jobs created coming from full-time work. The economy surpassed new monthly highs for labour force, employment, and full-time employment in June.

By sector, the goods-producing sector created 37,700 jobs in the month with significant gains coming from construction (18,500 jobs) and manufacturing (16,900 jobs) while the services-producing sector shed 2,800 jobs due to the loss of jobs in over half of the sub-sectors.

As mentioned in the small-business confidence section below, employers remain bullish on hiring and this month's report aligns with that survey result. Moreover, with many students now on summer holidays and looking for seasonal work, employment numbers should continue to rise throughout the summer months.

Toronto

Over the last three months the Toronto region shed 869 jobs and 13,943 people entered the labour force. The unemployment rate moved up to 6.4 per cent (up 0.6 points).

In the Toronto metro area, the unemployment rate moved up to 6.3 per cent (up 0.5 points) while in the Oshawa metro area the unemployment rate fell by 0.3 points to 4.2 per cent.

Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula

Over the last three months the unemployment rate in the Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula decreased to five per cent (down 0.3 points) due to a stronger contraction in the labour force that overshadowed the drop to employment.

In the Hamilton metro area, the unemployment rate fell to 4.6 per cent (down 0.7 points), in the St. Catharines-Niagara metro area, the unemployment rate jumped up to 6.3 per cent (up by 0.7 points), and

in the Brantford metro area the unemployment rate decreased to 5.9 per cent (down 0.8 points).

Ottawa

Ottawa's remained below five per cent after dropping 0.8 points over the last three months to 4.3 per cent due to employment growth (1.6 per cent) that was double the rate of growth to the labour force.

The unemployment in the Ottawa metro area dropped 0.6 points to 4.3 per cent over the last three months.

Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie

Both the labour force and employment increased over the last three months in the Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie region. The growth to the labour force (two per cent) outpaced the growth to employment (1.7 per cent) pushing the unemployment slightly up to 5.4 per cent (up 0.3 points)

In the Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo metro area the unemployment rate increased by 0.9 points to six per cent while in the Guelph metro area the unemployment rate dropped 0.4 points to 4.5 per cent. Finally, in the Barrie metro area the unemployment rate decreased by 1.9 per cent to 6.9 per cent.

Windsor-Sarnia

Over the last three months employment grew at a faster clip (1,750 new hires) compared to the growth to the labour force (658 new entrants to the labour force). The unemployment rate declined from 5.6 to 5.3 per cent.

In the Windsor metro area, the unemployment rate moved up by 0.6 points to 5.8 due to a stronger contraction in employment relative to the contraction in the labour force.

London

The London region's unemployment rate continued to decline. Over the last three months the unemployment rate dropped to 5.5 per cent (decline of 0.4 points) due to stronger employment growth that continued to outpace labour force growth.

Robust employment growth of 2.6 per cent which overshadowed the gains in the labour force (1.7 per cent) pulled down the unemployment rate in the London metro by 0.8 points to 5.5 per cent.

Northeast

The region's unemployment rate remained nearly unchanged inching down to 6.1 per cent (down 0.1 points) over the last three months due to nearly equal growth in labour and employment.

Kingston-Pembroke

Over the last three months a contraction in employment of 1.6 per cent and labour force growth of 0.2 per cent meant the unemployment rate increased to 5.8 per cent (1.8 per cent increase).

In the Kingston metro area, the unemployment rate moved up slightly to 5.6 per cent (0.2 points) over the last three months.

Muskoka-Kawarthas

The region's unemployment rate increased to 6.4 (up 0.6 points) due to stronger labour force growth over the last three months that outpaced employment growth.

The unemployment rate fell 2.1 per cent to 2.7 per cent over the last three months in the Peterborough metro area.

Stratford-Bruce Peninsula

The unemployment rate increased slightly to four per cent (up 0.3 points) over the last three months due to slightly stronger labour force growth (3.3 per cent) relative to employment growth (three per cent).

Northwest

Employment in the region grew at a slower clip than the labour force over the last three months which pushed up the unemployment rate from 4.8 per cent to 5.4 per cent.

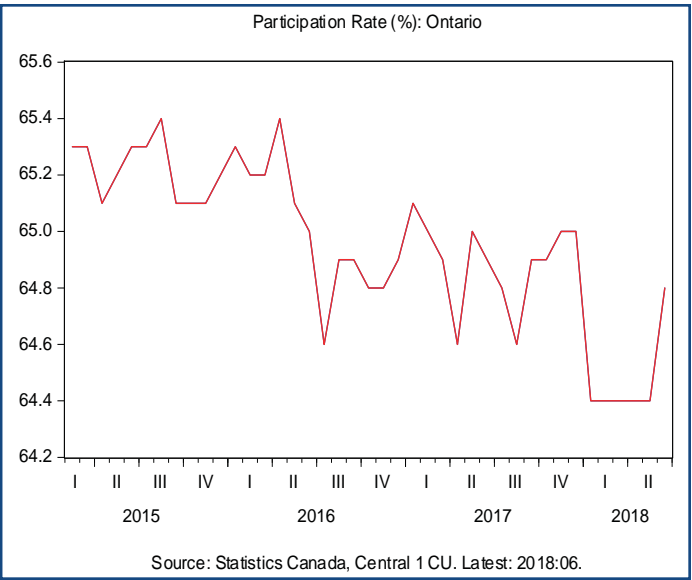
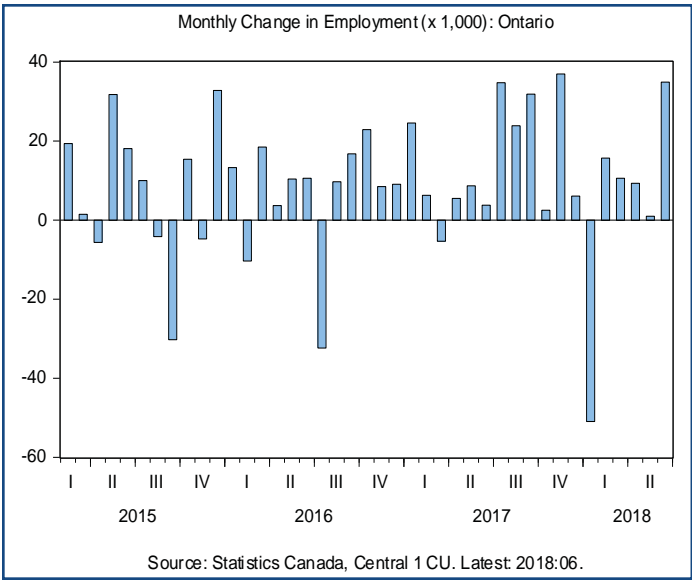
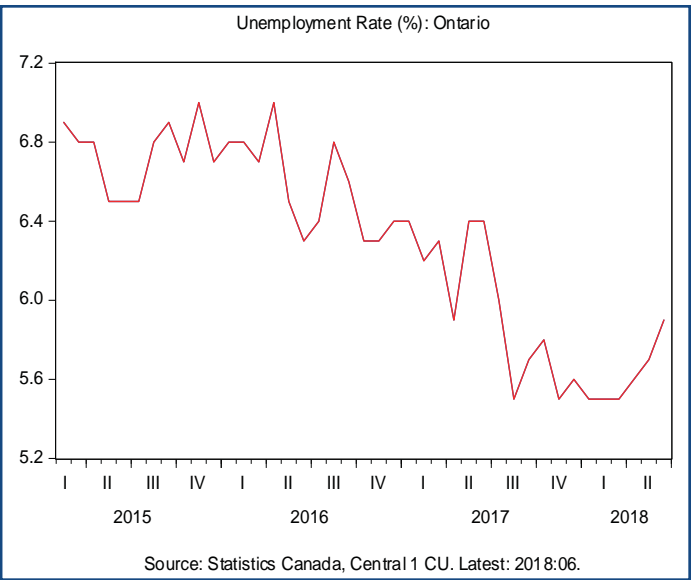
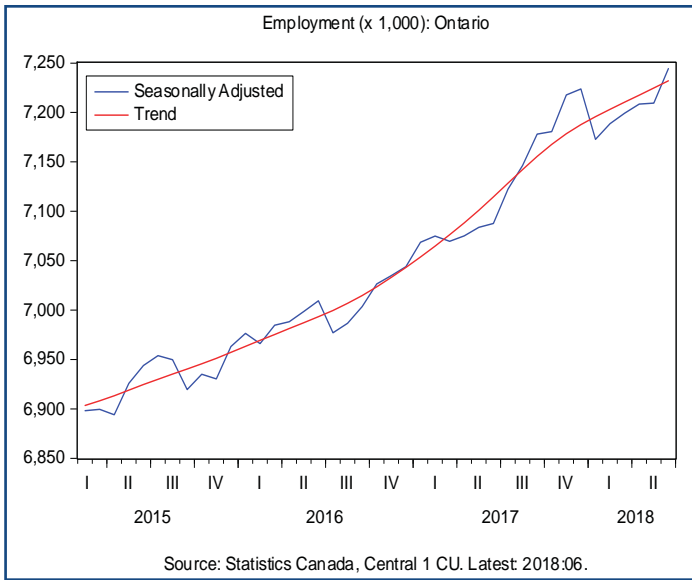
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Labour Market, Ontario

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	7,160.9	1.1	6,537.8	1.6	8.7	66.8
2011	7,227.4	0.9	6,658.4	1.8	7.9	66.6
2012	7,276.4	0.7	6,702.6	0.7	7.9	66.2
2013	7,383.8	1.5	6,823.4	1.8	7.6	66.3
2014	7,418.6	0.5	6,877.9	0.8	7.3	65.8
2015	7,426.1	0.1	6,923.2	0.7	6.8	65.2
2016	7,489.5	0.9	6,999.6	1.1	6.5	65.0
2017	7,579.8	1.2	7,128.0	1.8	6.0	64.9
2017 YTD*	7,530.6		7,050.9		6.4	64.7
2018 YTD*	7,613.8	1.1	7,175.8	1.8	5.8	64.3
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2017M04	7,517.9	-0.4	7,075.1	0.1	5.9	64.6
2017M05	7,572.1	0.7	7,083.8	0.1	6.4	65.0
2017M06	7,573.4	0.0	7,087.6	0.1	6.4	64.9
2017M07	7,579.3	0.1	7,122.4	0.5	6.0	64.8
2017M08	7,565.6	-0.2	7,146.3	0.3	5.5	64.6
2017M09	7,609.8	0.6	7,178.2	0.4	5.7	64.9
2017M10	7,625.3	0.2	7,180.7	0.0	5.8	64.9
2017M11	7,638.6	0.2	7,217.7	0.5	5.5	65.0
2017M12	7,648.3	0.1	7,223.8	0.1	5.6	65.0
2018M01	7,593.5	-0.7	7,172.9	-0.7	5.5	64.4
2018M02	7,603.1	0.1	7,188.6	0.2	5.5	64.4
2018M03	7,619.2	0.2	7,199.2	0.1	5.5	64.4
2018M04	7,632.5	0.2	7,208.5	0.1	5.6	64.4
2018M05	7,646.4	0.2	7,209.5	0.0	5.7	64.4
2018M06	7,702.6	0.7	7,244.4	0.5	5.9	64.8

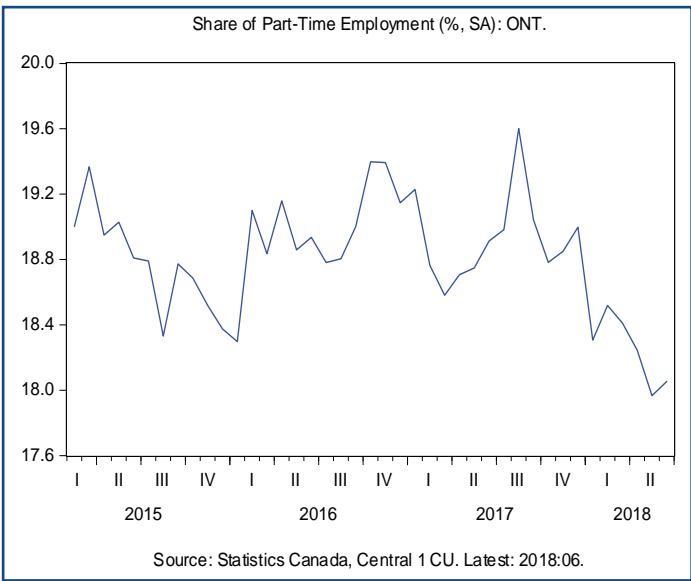
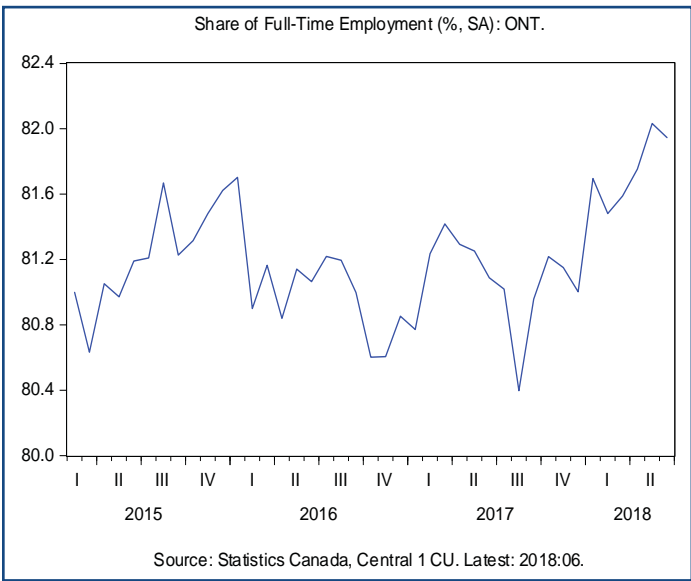
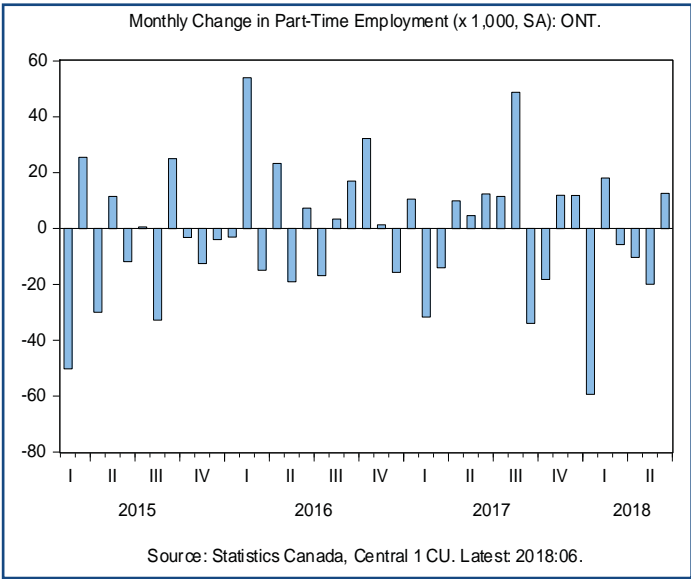
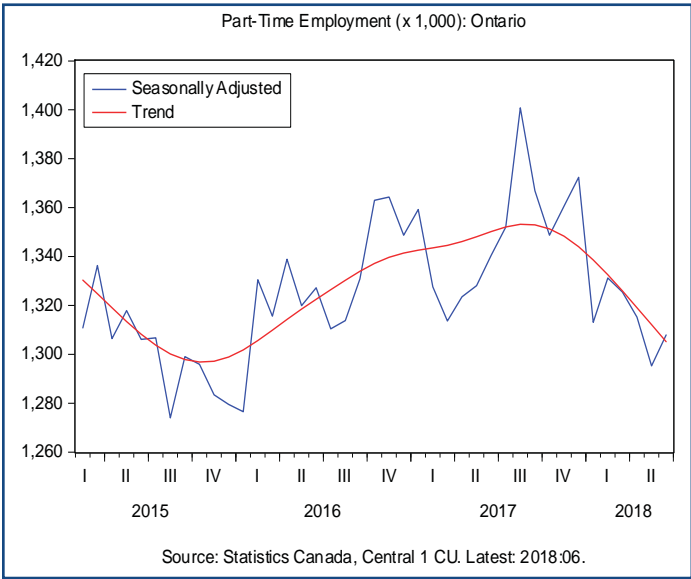
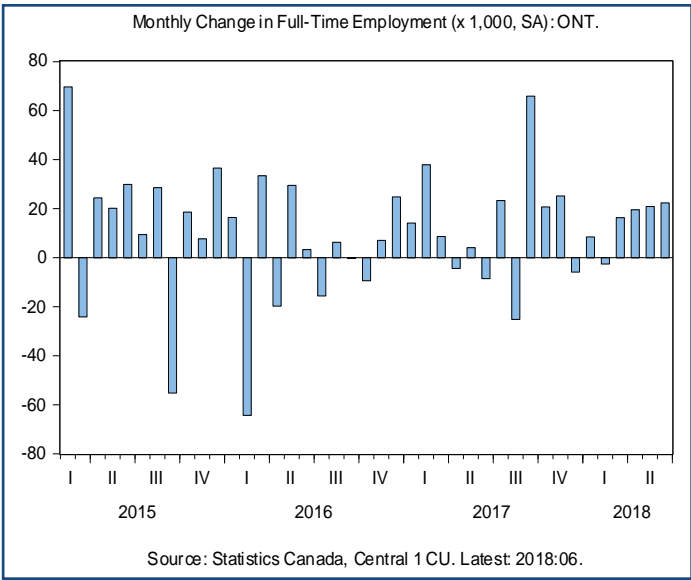
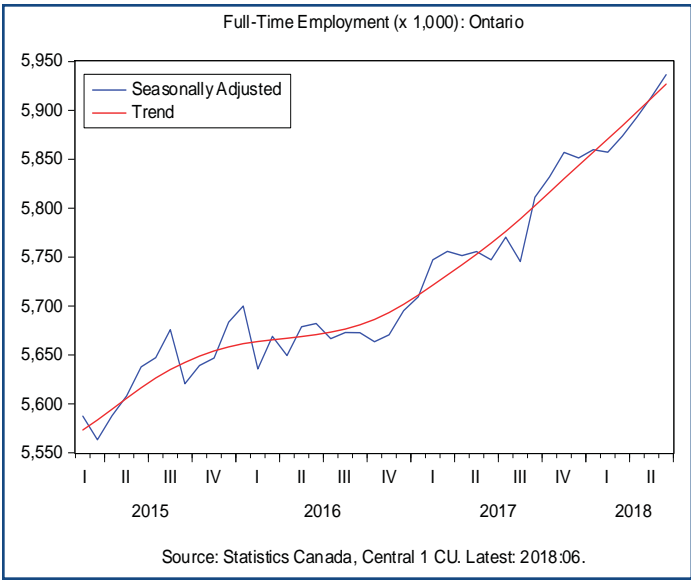
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Full-Time & Part-Time Employment, Ontario

Period	Full-Time Employment		Part-Time Employment		Full-Time Rate	Part-Time Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	5,256.1	1.6	1,281.8	1.8	80.4	19.6
2011	5,373.5	2.2	1,284.8	0.2	80.7	19.3
2012	5,412.0	0.7	1,290.6	0.5	80.7	19.3
2013	5,489.5	1.4	1,334.0	3.4	80.5	19.6
2014	5,540.0	0.9	1,337.9	0.3	80.5	19.5
2015	5,618.2	1.4	1,305.0	-2.5	81.2	18.8
2016	5,672.6	1.0	1,327.0	1.7	81.0	19.0
2017	5,778.7	1.9	1,349.3	1.7	81.1	18.9
2017 YTD*	5,691.4		1,359.5		80.7	19.3
2018 YTD*	5,838.9	2.6	1,336.8	-1.7	81.4	18.6
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2017M04	5,751.6	-0.1	1,323.5	0.8	81.3	18.7
2017M05	5,755.7	0.1	1,328.1	0.3	81.3	18.7
2017M06	5,747.2	-0.1	1,340.5	0.9	81.1	18.9
2017M07	5,770.5	0.4	1,352.0	0.9	81.0	19.0
2017M08	5,745.4	-0.4	1,400.8	3.6	80.4	19.6
2017M09	5,811.3	1.1	1,366.9	-2.4	81.0	19.0
2017M10	5,832.0	0.4	1,348.7	-1.3	81.2	18.8
2017M11	5,857.2	0.4	1,360.6	0.9	81.2	18.9
2017M12	5,851.4	-0.1	1,372.4	0.9	81.0	19.0
2018M01	5,859.9	0.1	1,313.1	-4.3	81.7	18.3
2018M02	5,857.4	-0.0	1,331.2	1.4	81.5	18.5
2018M03	5,873.7	0.3	1,325.5	-0.4	81.6	18.4
2018M04	5,893.2	0.3	1,315.2	-0.8	81.8	18.2
2018M05	5,914.1	0.4	1,295.3	-1.5	82.0	18.0
2018M06	5,936.5	0.4	1,307.9	1.0	81.9	18.1

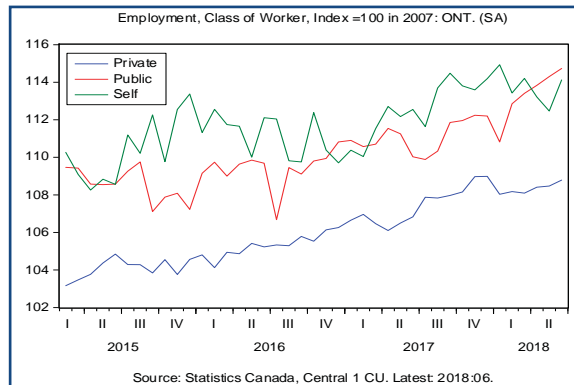
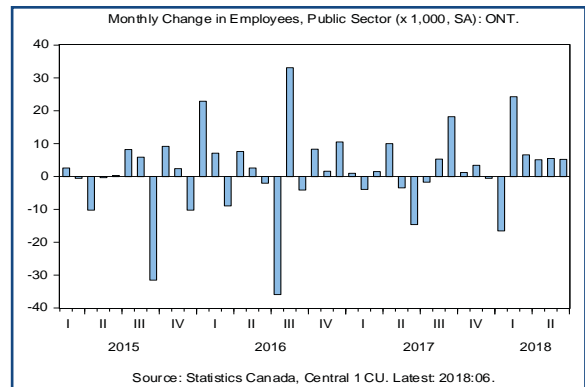
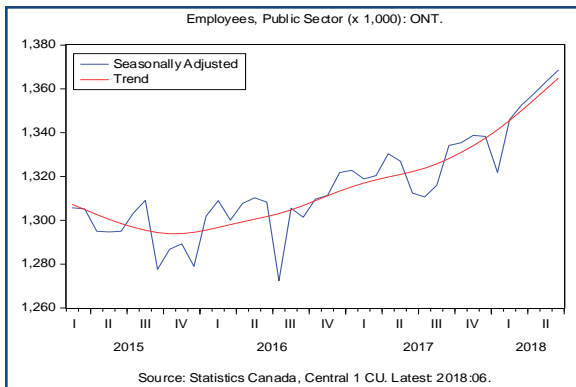
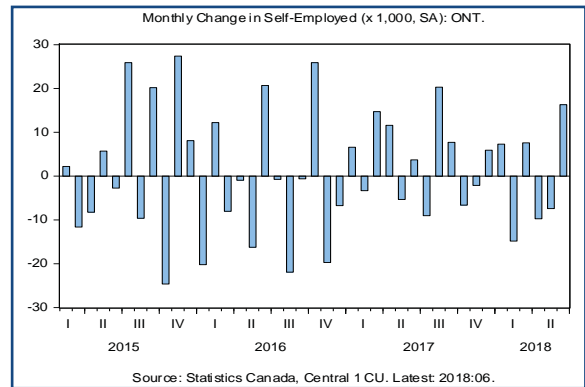
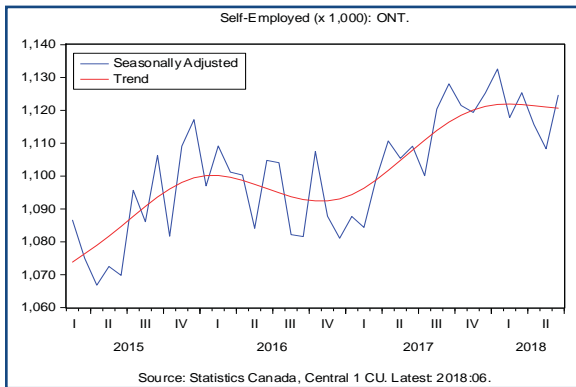
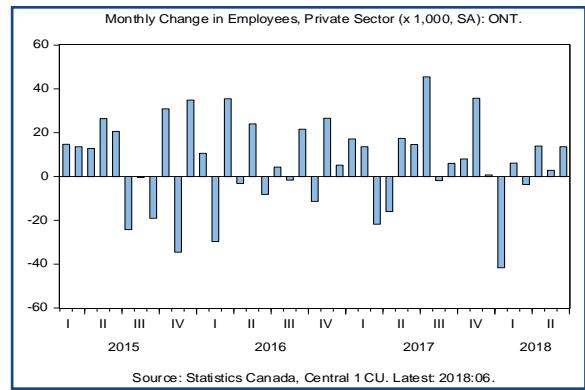
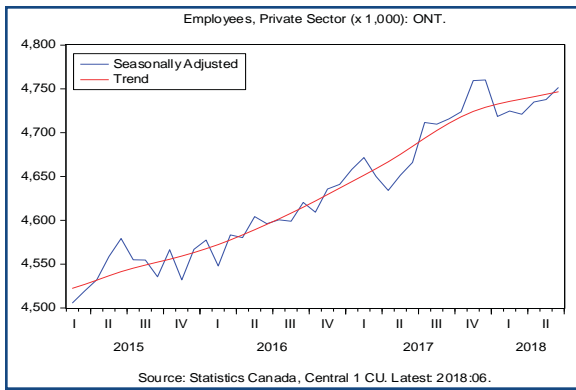
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Employment by Class of Worker, Ontario

Period	Employees, Private Sector		Employees, Public Sector		Self-Employed	
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	4,268.2	1.8	1,254.7	1.8	1,015.0	1.0
2011	4,339.7	1.7	1,294.3	3.2	1,024.4	0.9
2012	4,373.0	0.8	1,286.0	-0.6	1,043.5	1.9
2013	4,447.0	1.7	1,314.0	2.2	1,062.5	1.8
2014	4,517.0	1.6	1,305.4	-0.7	1,055.5	-0.7
2015	4,540.7	0.5	1,294.1	-0.9	1,088.3	3.1
2016	4,597.3	1.2	1,306.4	1.0	1,095.9	0.7
2017	4,690.6	2.0	1,329.1	1.7	1,108.3	1.1
2017 YTD*	4,614.0		1,342.1		1,094.7	-0.3
2018 YTD*	4,688.4	1.6	1,374.1	2.4	1,113.2	1.7
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2017M04	4,634.1	-0.3	1,330.4	0.8	1,110.7	1.1
2017M05	4,651.5	0.4	1,327.0	-0.3	1,105.4	-0.5
2017M06	4,666.1	0.3	1,312.4	-1.1	1,109.1	0.3
2017M07	4,711.6	1.0	1,310.7	-0.1	1,100.1	-0.8
2017M08	4,709.8	-0.0	1,316.0	0.4	1,120.4	1.8
2017M09	4,715.8	0.1	1,334.2	1.4	1,128.1	0.7
2017M10	4,723.8	0.2	1,335.4	0.1	1,121.5	-0.6
2017M11	4,759.5	0.8	1,338.8	0.3	1,119.4	-0.2
2017M12	4,760.2	0.0	1,338.3	-0.0	1,125.3	0.5
2018M01	4,718.6	-0.9	1,321.8	-1.2	1,132.6	0.6
2018M02	4,724.7	0.1	1,346.1	1.8	1,117.8	-1.3
2018M03	4,721.1	-0.1	1,352.7	0.5	1,125.4	0.7
2018M04	4,735.0	0.3	1,357.8	0.4	1,115.7	-0.9
2018M05	4,737.8	0.1	1,363.3	0.4	1,108.3	-0.7
2018M06	4,751.4	0.3	1,368.5	0.4	1,124.6	1.5

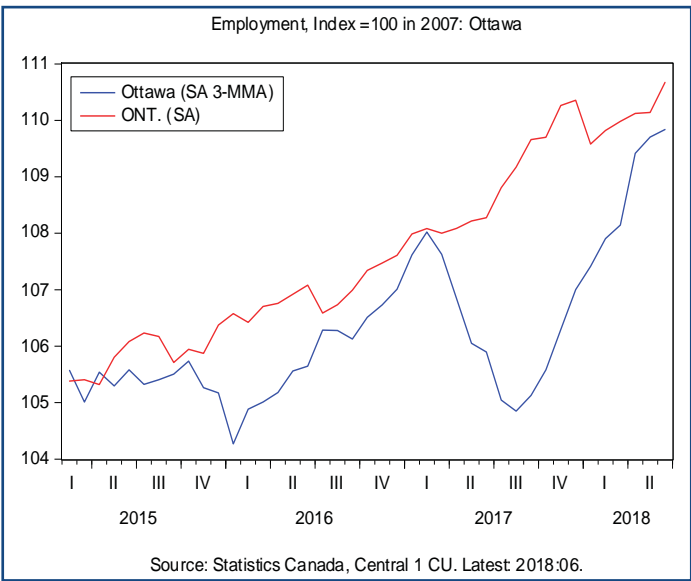
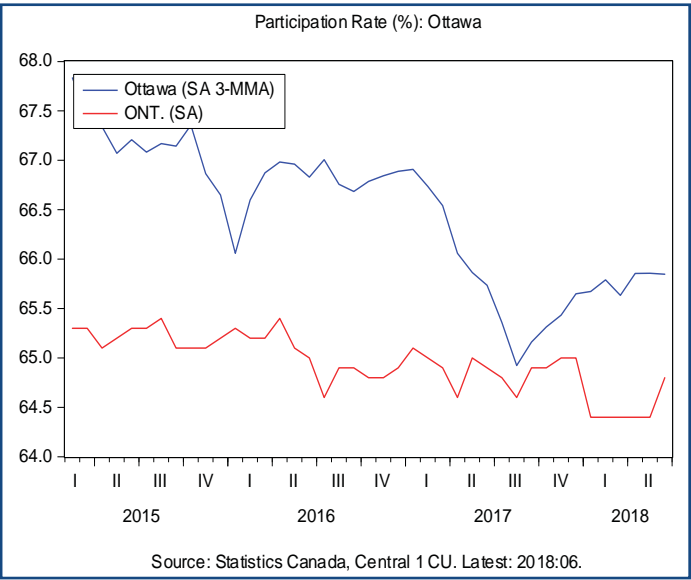
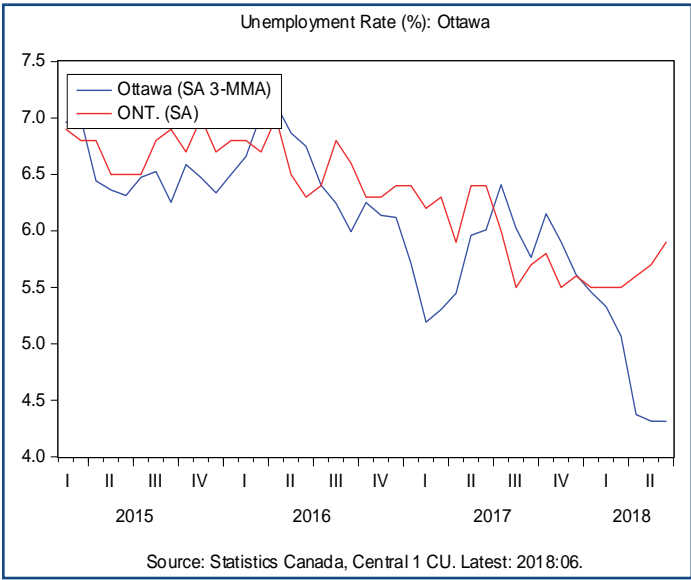
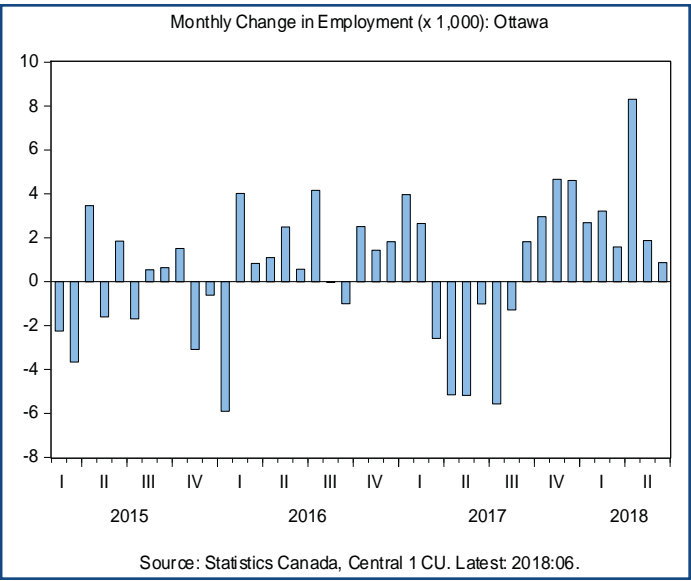
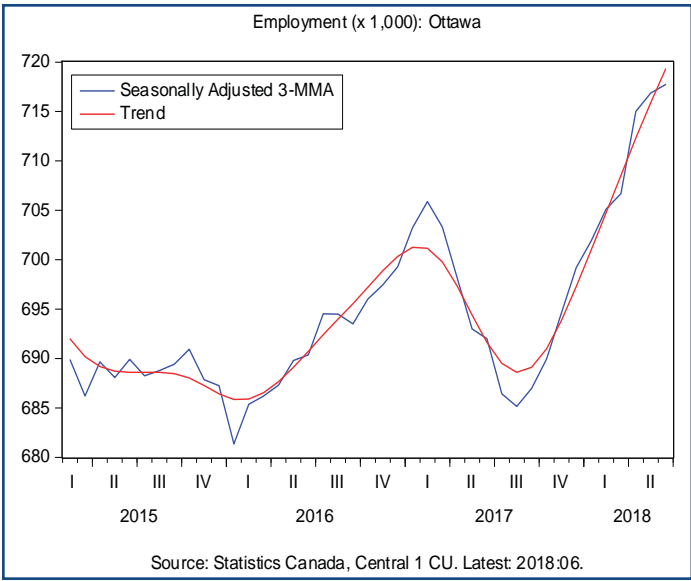
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Ottawa

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	727.4	2.3	676.4	1.5	7.0	70.1
2011	726.2	-0.2	679.4	0.4	6.4	69.0
2012	742.7	2.3	695.0	2.3	6.4	69.7
2013	731.7	-1.5	684.5	-1.5	6.5	67.9
2014	746.9	2.1	697.8	1.9	6.6	68.7
2015	736.1	-1.4	688.2	-1.4	6.5	67.1
2016	740.5	0.6	692.4	0.6	6.5	66.8
2017	737.4	-0.4	695.3	0.4	5.7	65.7
2017 YTD*	738.1		696.8		5.6	66.1
2018 YTD*	743.9	0.8	708.2	1.6	4.8	65.6
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	738.4	-0.6	698.2	-0.7	5.4	66.1
2017M05	736.9	-0.2	693.0	-0.7	6.0	65.9
2017M06	736.2	-0.1	692.0	-0.1	6.0	65.7
2017M07	733.4	-0.4	686.4	-0.8	6.4	65.4
2017M08	729.1	-0.6	685.2	-0.2	6.0	64.9
2017M09	729.0	-0.0	687.0	0.3	5.8	65.2
2017M10	735.2	0.8	689.9	0.4	6.2	65.3
2017M11	738.2	0.4	694.6	0.7	5.9	65.4
2017M12	740.8	0.4	699.2	0.7	5.6	65.6
2018M01	742.4	0.2	701.9	0.4	5.5	65.7
2018M02	744.8	0.3	705.1	0.5	5.3	65.8
2018M03	744.4	-0.1	706.7	0.2	5.1	65.6
2018M04	747.7	0.4	715.0	1.2	4.4	65.9
2018M05	749.2	0.2	716.9	0.3	4.3	65.9
2018M06	750.1	0.1	717.7	0.1	4.3	65.8

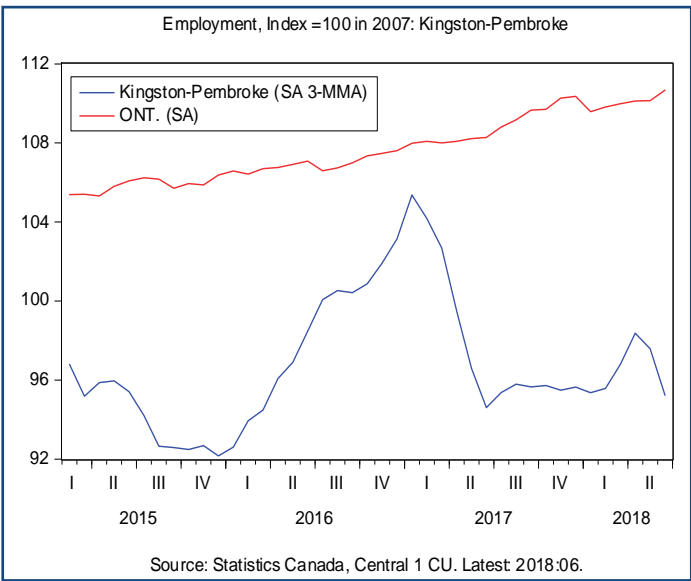
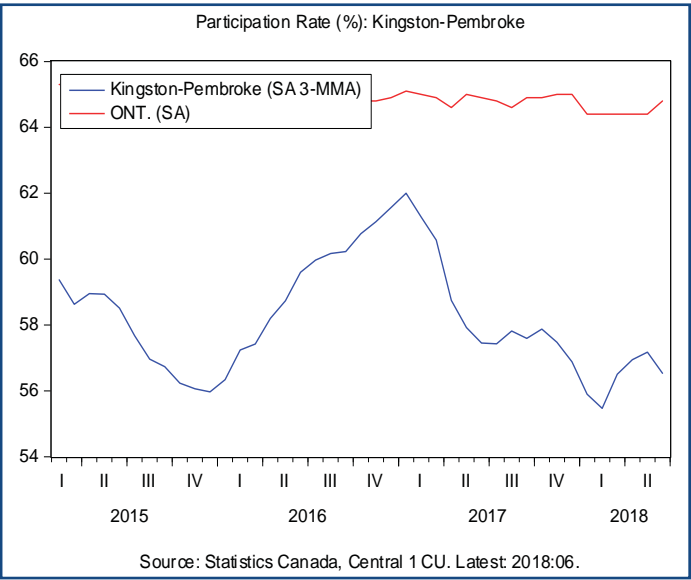
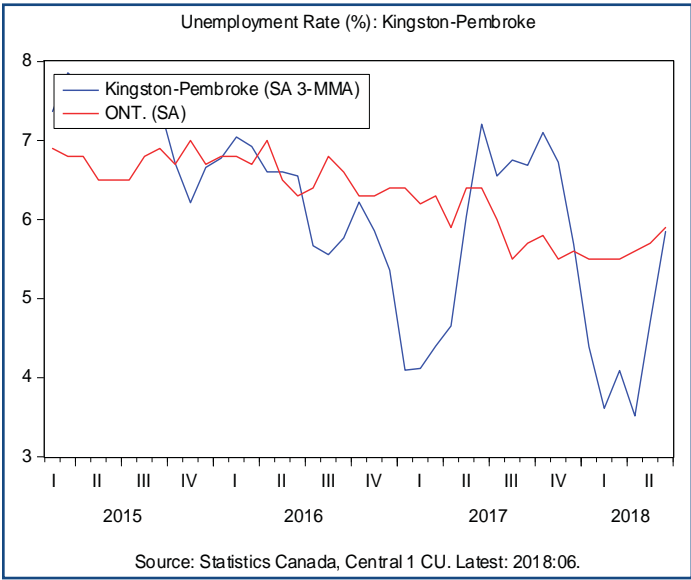
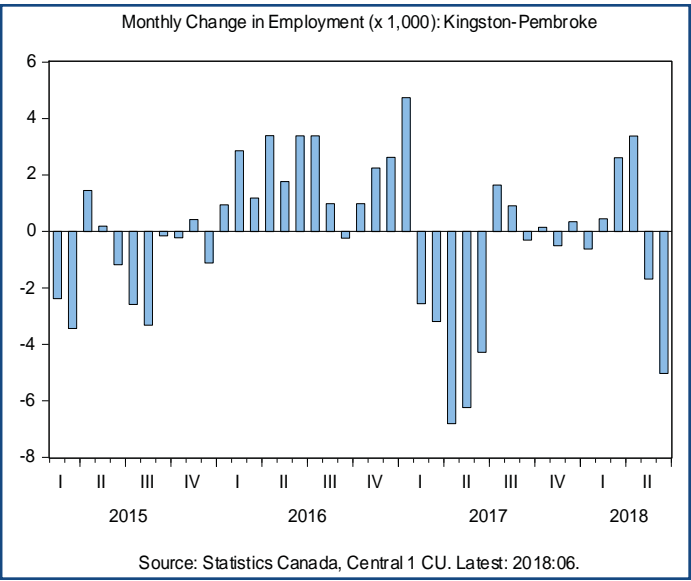
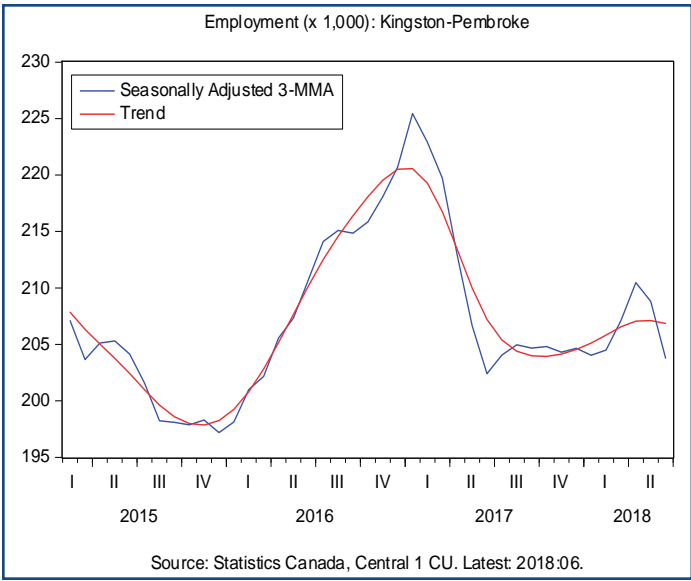
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Kingston-Pembroke

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	220.8	-4.9	203.2	-4.6	8.0	59.7
2011	235.0	6.4	217.6	7.1	7.4	63.1
2012	230.3	-2.0	213.7	-1.8	7.2	61.5
2013	230.2	-0.0	213.9	0.1	7.1	61.3
2014	229.3	-0.4	210.1	-1.8	8.4	60.9
2015	216.7	-5.5	201.0	-4.3	7.2	57.5
2016	226.0	4.3	212.5	5.7	6.0	59.7
2017	221.0	-2.2	208.1	-2.1	5.8	58.1
2017 YTD*	224.6		212.4		5.4	59.2
2018 YTD*	214.1	-4.7	204.0	-4.0	4.7	56.0
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	223.3	-2.8	212.9	-3.1	4.7	58.7
2017M05	220.0	-1.5	206.7	-2.9	6.0	57.9
2017M06	218.1	-0.8	202.4	-2.1	7.2	57.4
2017M07	218.4	0.1	204.1	0.8	6.6	57.4
2017M08	219.8	0.7	205.0	0.4	6.8	57.8
2017M09	219.3	-0.2	204.7	-0.1	6.7	57.6
2017M10	220.5	0.5	204.8	0.1	7.1	57.9
2017M11	219.0	-0.6	204.3	-0.2	6.7	57.5
2017M12	217.0	-0.9	204.7	0.2	5.7	56.9
2018M01	213.4	-1.7	204.0	-0.3	4.4	55.9
2018M02	212.2	-0.6	204.5	0.2	3.6	55.5
2018M03	215.9	1.8	207.1	1.3	4.1	56.5
2018M04	218.2	1.0	210.5	1.6	3.5	56.9
2018M05	219.1	0.4	208.8	-0.8	4.7	57.2
2018M06	216.4	-1.2	203.8	-2.4	5.8	56.5

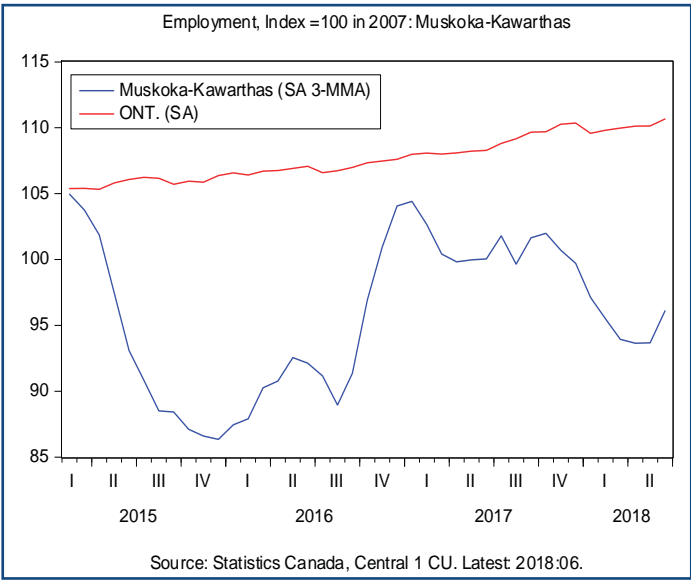
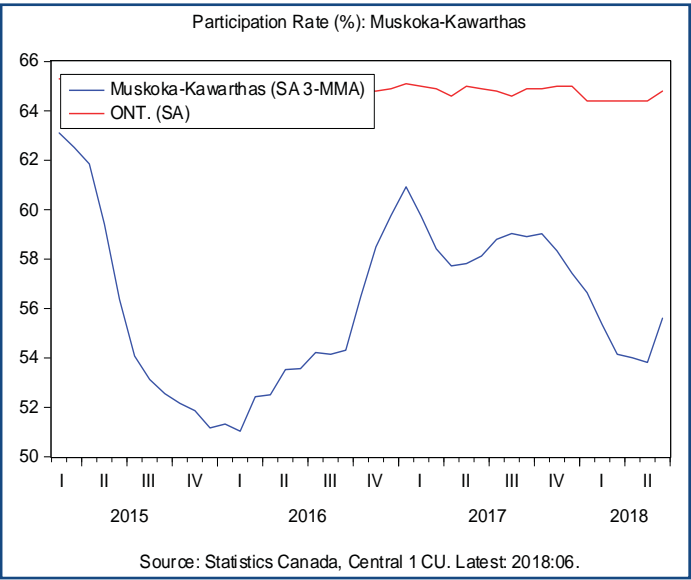
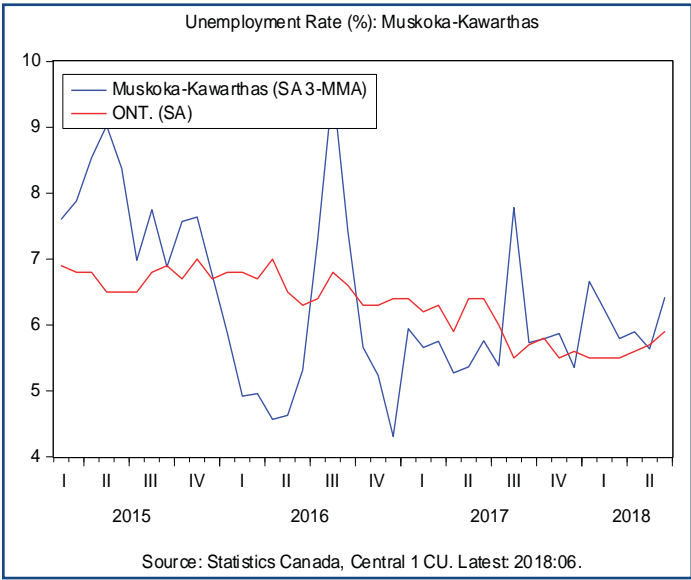
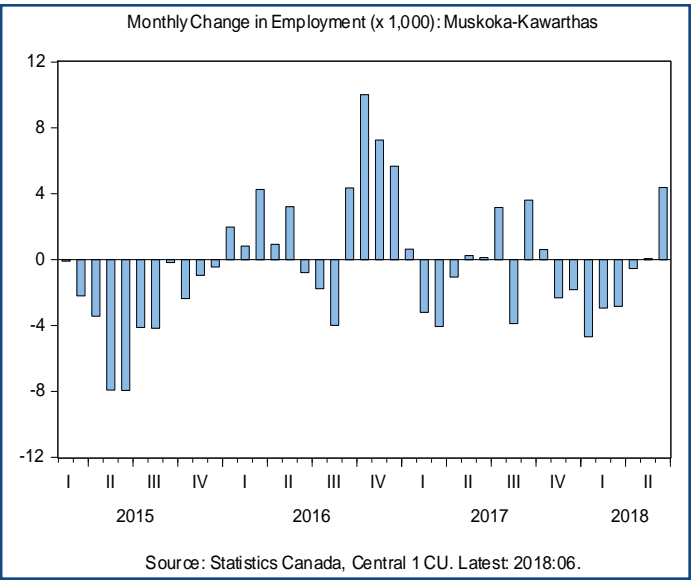
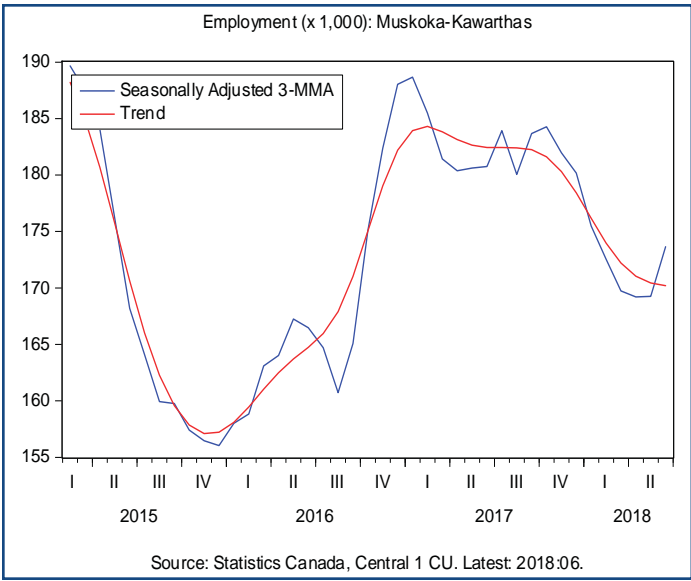
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Muskoka-Kawarthas

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	189.8	1.9	172.6	0.9	9.1	60.2
2011	192.7	1.5	175.5	1.7	8.9	60.8
2012	185.2	-3.9	171.0	-2.6	7.7	57.9
2013	182.9	-1.2	168.5	-1.5	7.9	56.8
2014	198.8	8.7	186.3	10.6	6.3	61.3
2015	181.9	-8.5	167.8	-9.9	7.8	55.8
2016	180.9	-0.5	170.6	1.7	5.7	55.1
2017	192.8	6.6	181.4	6.3	5.9	58.3
2017 YTD*	194.1		182.3		6.1	58.9
2018 YTD*	183.2	-5.7	171.1	-6.1	6.6	55.0
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	190.4	-1.1	180.4	-0.6	5.3	57.7
2017M05	190.9	0.2	180.6	0.1	5.4	57.8
2017M06	191.8	0.5	180.8	0.1	5.8	58.1
2017M07	194.4	1.3	183.9	1.8	5.4	58.8
2017M08	195.3	0.4	180.1	-2.1	7.8	59.0
2017M09	194.8	-0.2	183.7	2.0	5.7	58.9
2017M10	195.6	0.4	184.3	0.3	5.8	59.0
2017M11	193.3	-1.2	182.0	-1.2	5.9	58.3
2017M12	190.4	-1.5	180.2	-1.0	5.4	57.4
2018M01	188.0	-1.2	175.5	-2.6	6.7	56.6
2018M02	184.0	-2.1	172.6	-1.7	6.2	55.4
2018M03	180.2	-2.1	169.7	-1.6	5.8	54.1
2018M04	179.8	-0.2	169.2	-0.3	5.9	54.0
2018M05	179.4	-0.2	169.3	0.0	5.6	53.8
2018M06	185.5	3.4	173.6	2.6	6.4	55.6

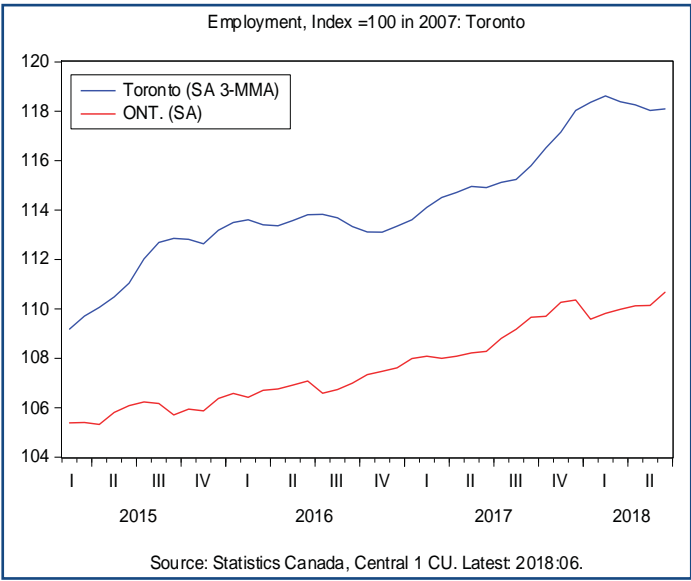
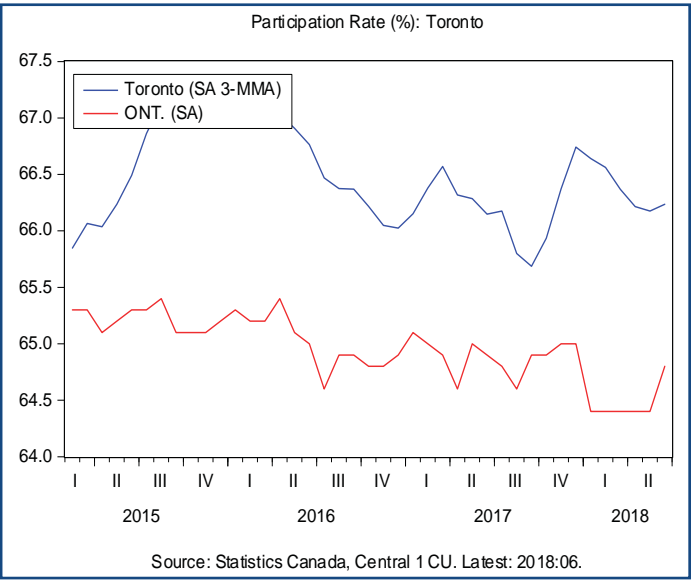
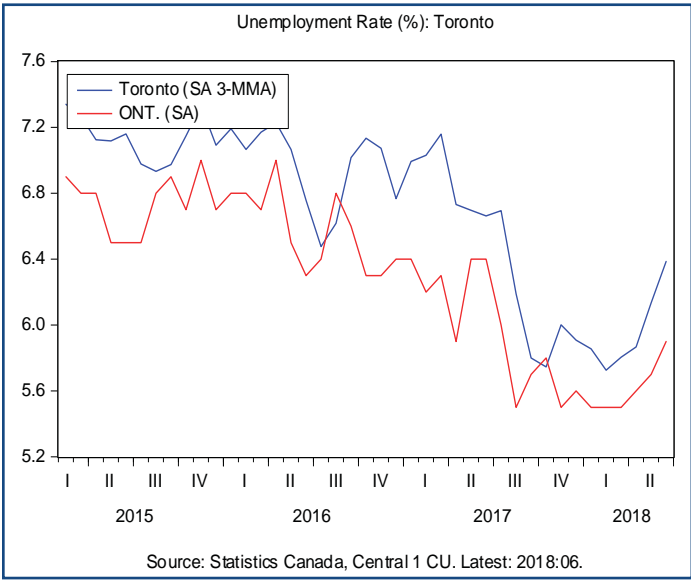
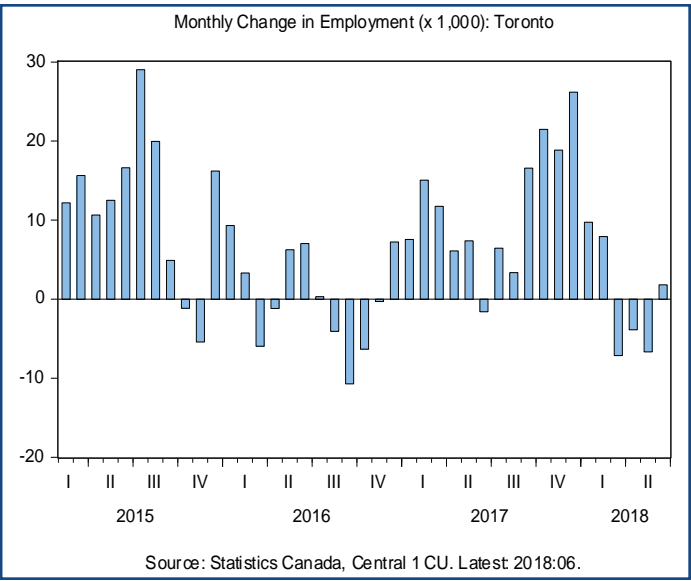
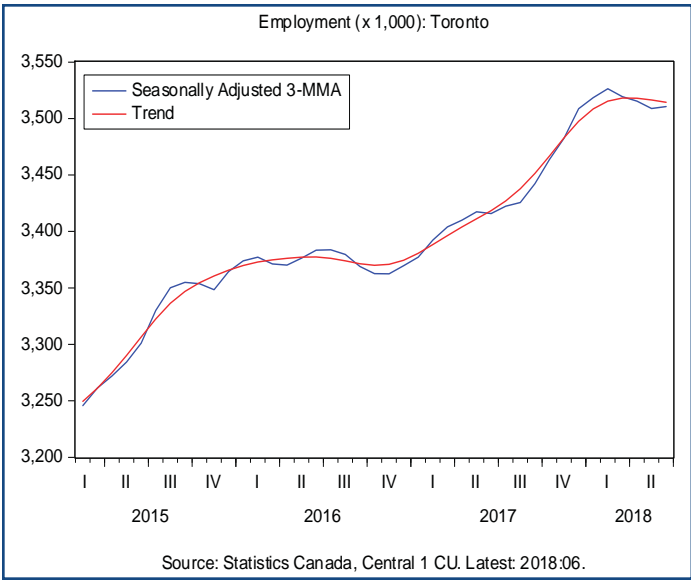
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Toronto

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	3,342.3	2.0	3,034.6	2.4	9.2	68.1
2011	3,359.9	0.5	3,077.8	1.4	8.4	67.3
2012	3,411.3	1.5	3,112.3	1.1	8.8	67.0
2013	3,528.8	3.4	3,240.2	4.1	8.2	68.0
2014	3,524.7	-0.1	3,241.1	0.0	8.0	66.8
2015	3,575.5	1.4	3,320.4	2.4	7.1	66.7
2016	3,624.7	1.4	3,373.2	1.6	6.9	66.5
2017	3,677.6	1.5	3,442.9	2.1	6.4	66.3
2017 YTD*	3,628.0		3,383.2		6.7	65.8
2018 YTD*	3,713.3	2.4	3,496.5	3.3	5.8	65.9
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	3,656.2	-0.3	3,410.1	0.2	6.7	66.3
2017M05	3,662.7	0.2	3,417.5	0.2	6.7	66.3
2017M06	3,659.7	-0.1	3,415.9	-0.0	6.7	66.1
2017M07	3,667.9	0.2	3,422.4	0.2	6.7	66.2
2017M08	3,651.7	-0.4	3,425.7	0.1	6.2	65.8
2017M09	3,654.2	0.1	3,442.3	0.5	5.8	65.7
2017M10	3,674.9	0.6	3,463.8	0.6	5.7	65.9
2017M11	3,704.9	0.8	3,482.6	0.5	6.0	66.4
2017M12	3,729.1	0.7	3,508.8	0.8	5.9	66.7
2018M01	3,737.4	0.2	3,518.5	0.3	5.9	66.6
2018M02	3,740.6	0.1	3,526.4	0.2	5.7	66.6
2018M03	3,736.2	-0.1	3,519.3	-0.2	5.8	66.4
2018M04	3,734.6	-0.0	3,515.5	-0.1	5.9	66.2
2018M05	3,738.1	0.1	3,508.8	-0.2	6.1	66.2
2018M06	3,750.1	0.3	3,510.7	0.1	6.4	66.2

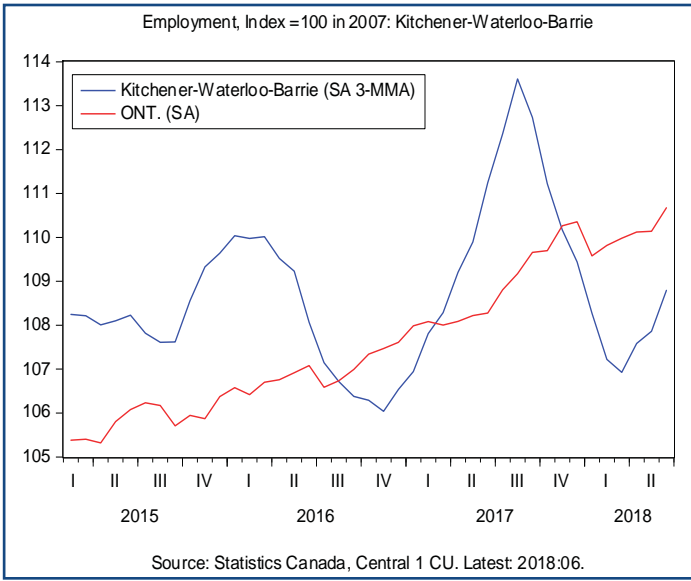
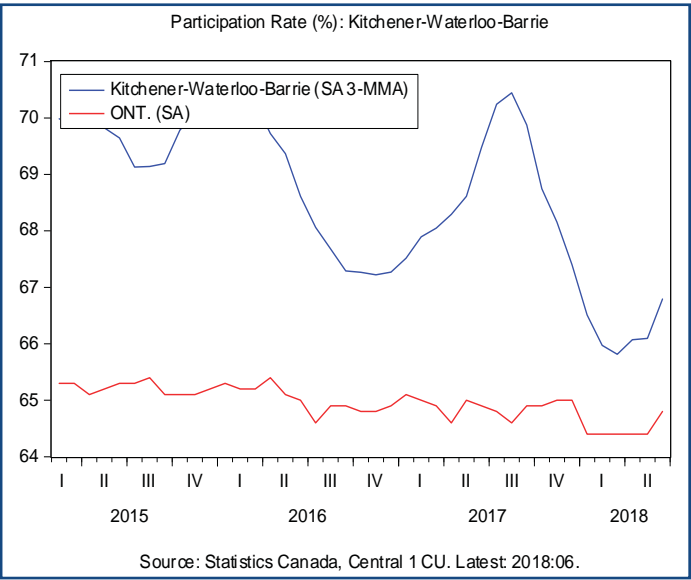
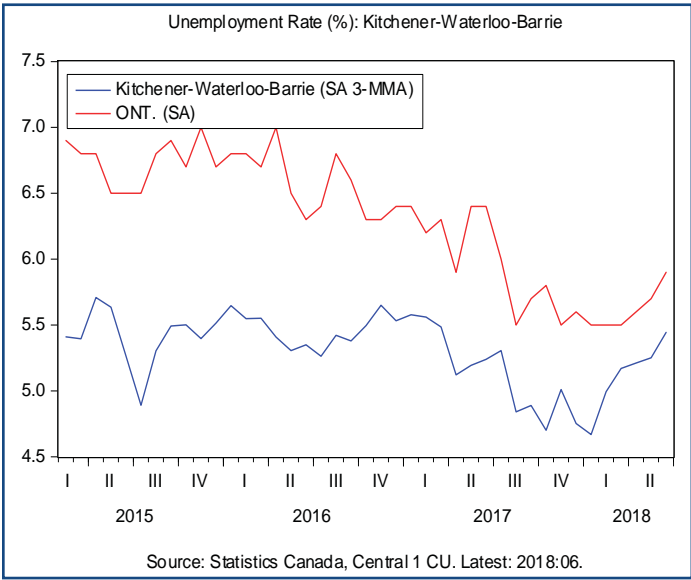
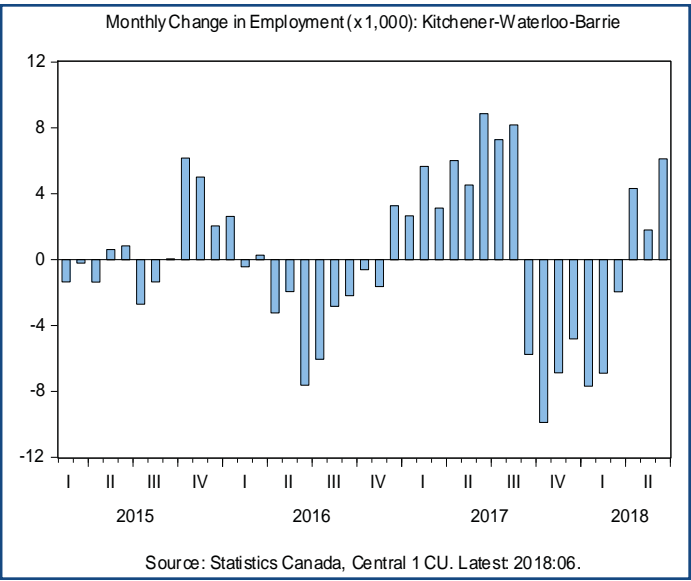
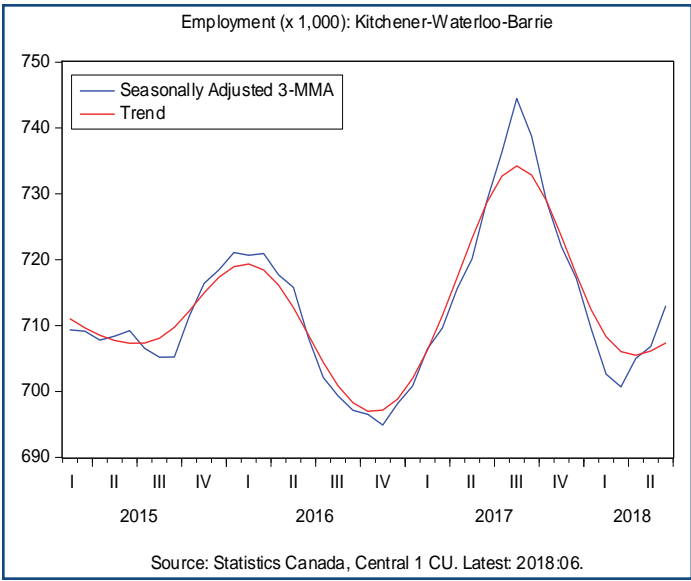
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	709.5	1.5	650.8	2.4	8.3	70.6
2011	728.3	2.6	676.0	3.9	7.2	71.5
2012	722.5	-0.8	674.7	-0.2	6.6	69.8
2013	741.2	2.6	693.5	2.8	6.4	70.6
2014	747.8	0.9	704.5	1.6	5.8	70.3
2015	751.0	0.4	710.6	0.9	5.4	69.7
2016	746.7	-0.6	706.0	-0.6	5.4	68.4
2017	762.5	2.1	723.7	2.5	5.1	68.7
2017 YTD*	750.0		708.1		5.6	68.0
2018 YTD*	740.5	-1.3	700.8	-1.0	5.4	65.9
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	754.3	0.5	715.6	0.8	5.1	68.3
2017M05	759.6	0.7	720.2	0.6	5.2	68.6
2017M06	769.3	1.3	729.0	1.2	5.2	69.5
2017M07	777.5	1.1	736.3	1.0	5.3	70.2
2017M08	782.4	0.6	744.5	1.1	4.8	70.4
2017M09	776.7	-0.7	738.7	-0.8	4.9	69.9
2017M10	764.8	-1.5	728.9	-1.3	4.7	68.7
2017M11	760.1	-0.6	722.0	-0.9	5.0	68.2
2017M12	753.0	-0.9	717.2	-0.7	4.8	67.4
2018M01	744.3	-1.2	709.5	-1.1	4.7	66.5
2018M02	739.6	-0.6	702.6	-1.0	5.0	66.0
2018M03	738.9	-0.1	700.7	-0.3	5.2	65.8
2018M04	743.8	0.7	705.0	0.6	5.2	66.1
2018M05	746.0	0.3	706.8	0.3	5.3	66.1
2018M06	754.0	1.1	712.9	0.9	5.4	66.8

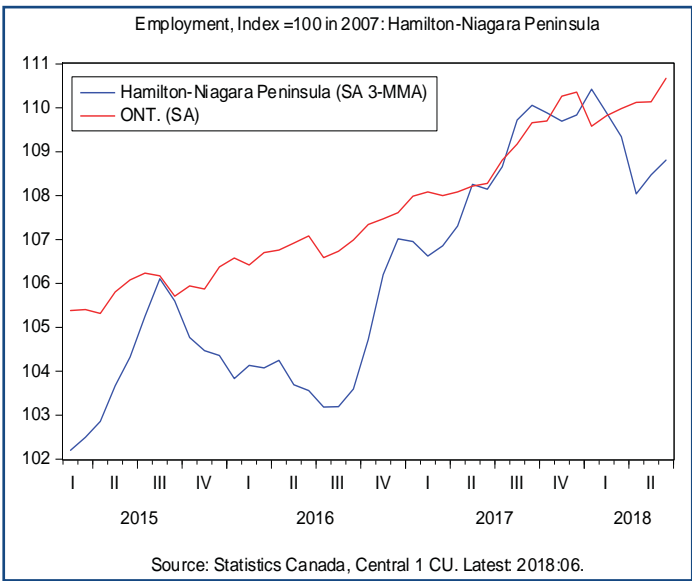
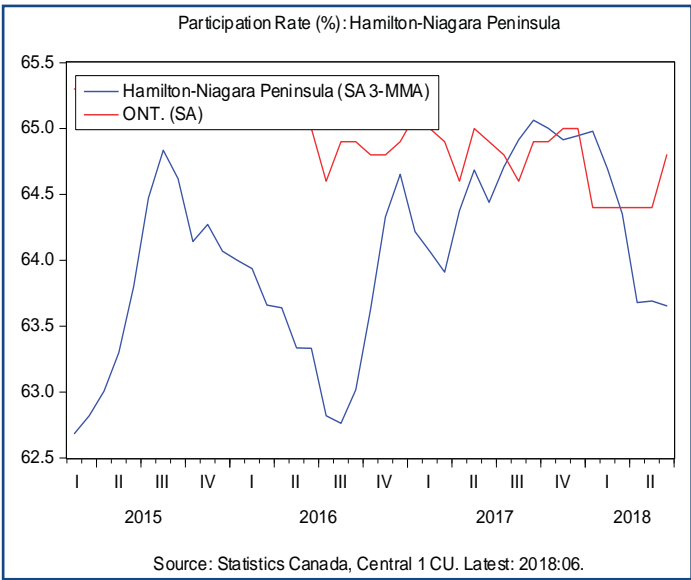
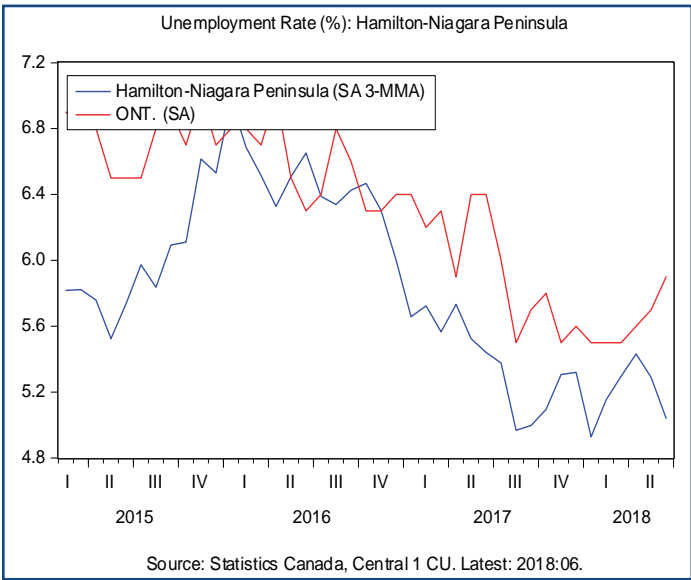
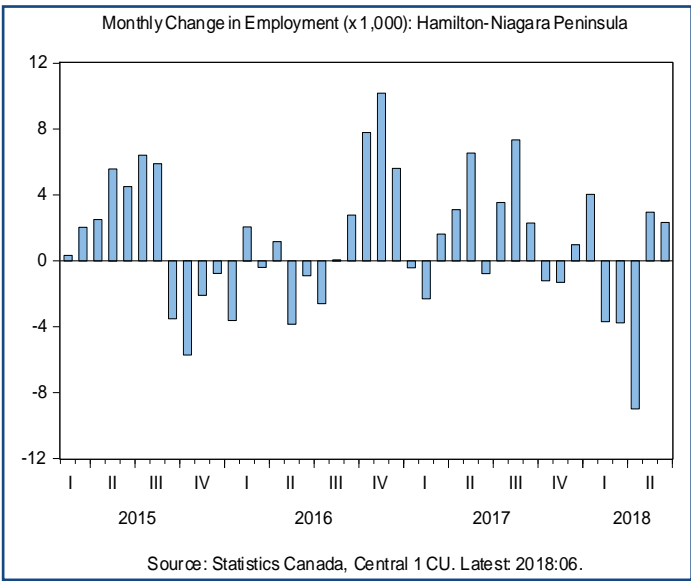
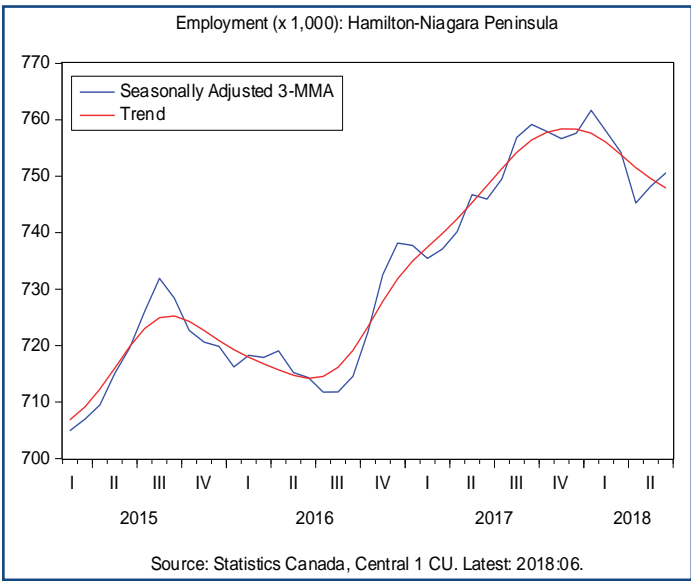
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	747.4	-0.4	684.7	0.5	8.4	65.2
2011	755.4	1.1	700.5	2.3	7.3	65.3
2012	760.8	0.7	705.7	0.7	7.3	65.1
2013	751.2	-1.3	697.5	-1.2	7.1	63.7
2014	755.9	0.6	706.4	1.3	6.5	63.5
2015	765.1	1.2	719.1	1.8	6.0	63.8
2016	770.6	0.7	721.4	0.3	6.4	63.6
2017	792.3	2.8	750.1	4.0	5.3	64.7
2017 YTD*	778.9		733.9		5.8	63.8
2018 YTD*	788.4	1.2	746.1	1.7	5.4	63.7
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	785.2	0.6	740.2	0.4	5.7	64.4
2017M05	790.4	0.7	746.7	0.9	5.5	64.7
2017M06	788.9	-0.2	746.0	-0.1	5.4	64.4
2017M07	792.1	0.4	749.5	0.5	5.4	64.7
2017M08	796.4	0.5	756.9	1.0	5.0	64.9
2017M09	799.1	0.3	759.2	0.3	5.0	65.1
2017M10	798.6	-0.1	758.0	-0.2	5.1	65.0
2017M11	799.1	0.1	756.7	-0.2	5.3	64.9
2017M12	800.2	0.1	757.6	0.1	5.3	64.9
2018M01	801.2	0.1	761.7	0.5	4.9	65.0
2018M02	799.2	-0.2	758.0	-0.5	5.2	64.7
2018M03	796.4	-0.3	754.2	-0.5	5.3	64.3
2018M04	788.1	-1.0	745.3	-1.2	5.4	63.7
2018M05	790.0	0.2	748.2	0.4	5.3	63.7
2018M06	790.4	0.0	750.5	0.3	5.0	63.7

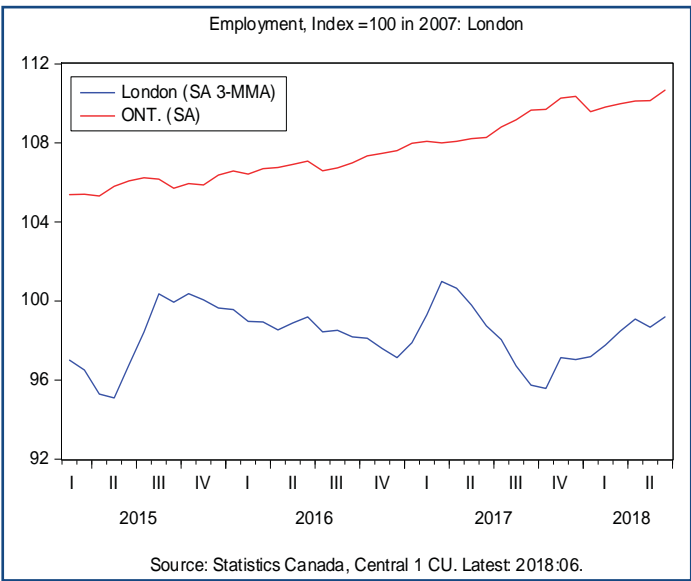
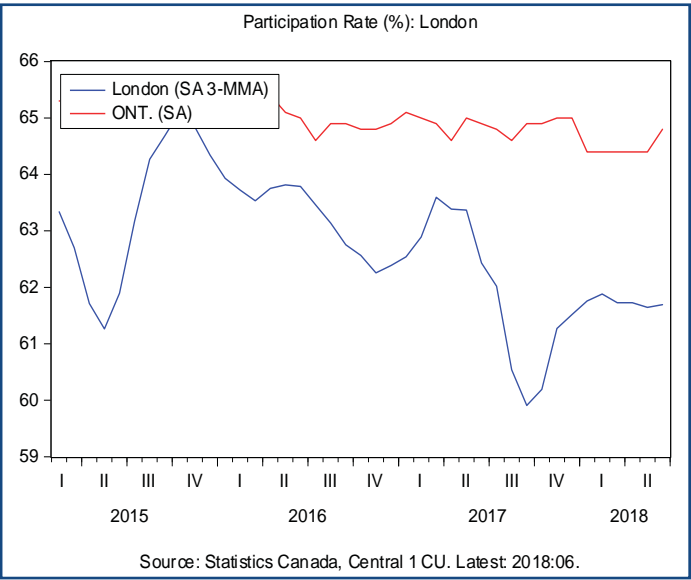
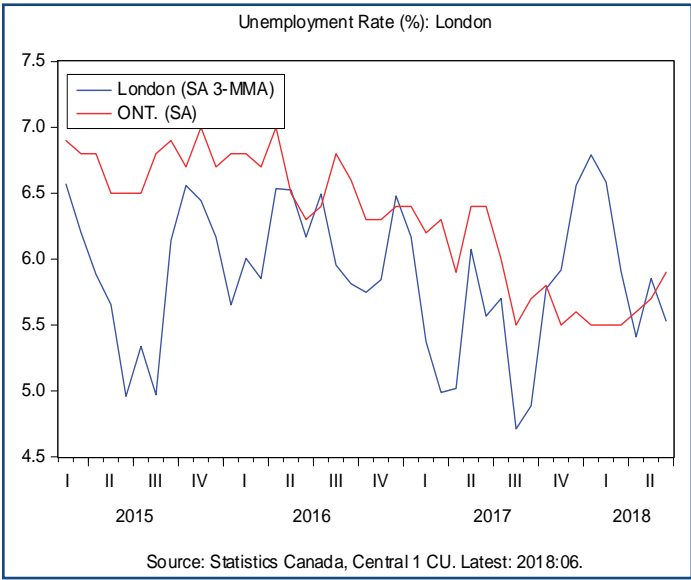
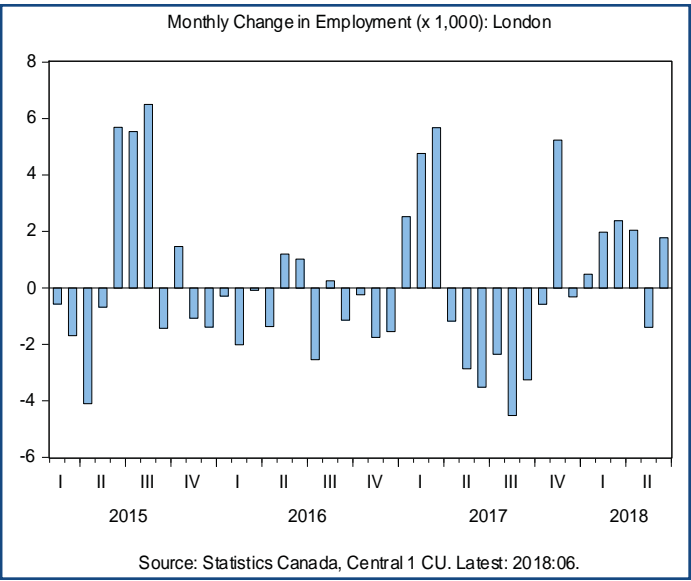
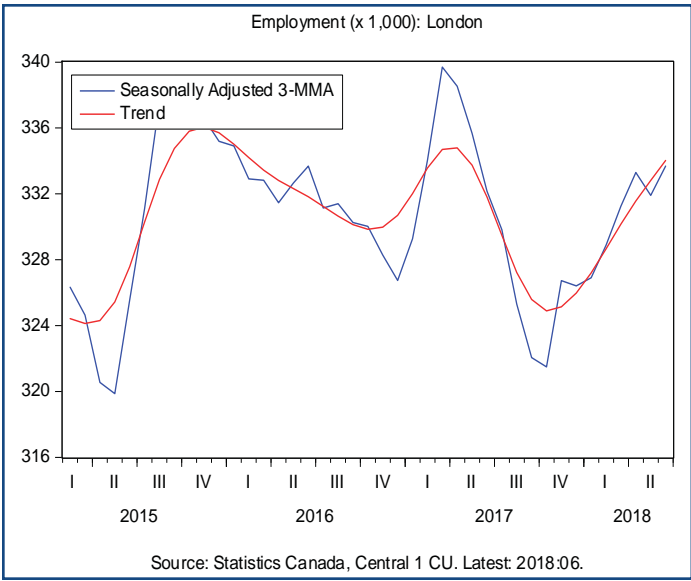
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



London

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	348.9	-0.5	319.2	0.9	8.5	66.1
2011	349.4	0.1	319.6	0.1	8.5	65.6
2012	350.8	0.4	322.7	1.0	8.0	65.2
2013	351.3	0.1	323.7	0.3	7.9	64.6
2014	349.3	-0.6	324.8	0.3	7.0	63.6
2015	351.1	0.5	330.4	1.7	5.9	63.4
2016	352.5	0.4	330.9	0.2	6.1	63.1
2017	349.5	-0.9	330.1	-0.2	5.6	61.9
2017 YTD*	351.6		332.4		5.5	62.6
2018 YTD*	349.4	-0.6	328.6	-1.1	5.9	61.3
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	356.4	-0.3	338.5	-0.3	5.0	63.4
2017M05	357.4	0.3	335.7	-0.8	6.1	63.4
2017M06	351.7	-1.6	332.2	-1.0	5.6	62.4
2017M07	349.8	-0.6	329.8	-0.7	5.7	62.0
2017M08	341.4	-2.4	325.3	-1.4	4.7	60.5
2017M09	338.6	-0.8	322.1	-1.0	4.9	59.9
2017M10	341.2	0.8	321.5	-0.2	5.8	60.2
2017M11	347.3	1.8	326.7	1.6	5.9	61.3
2017M12	349.3	0.6	326.4	-0.1	6.6	61.5
2018M01	350.7	0.4	326.9	0.1	6.8	61.8
2018M02	352.1	0.4	328.9	0.6	6.6	61.9
2018M03	352.0	-0.0	331.3	0.7	5.9	61.7
2018M04	352.4	0.1	333.3	0.6	5.4	61.7
2018M05	352.5	0.1	331.9	-0.4	5.9	61.6
2018M06	353.2	0.2	333.7	0.5	5.5	61.7

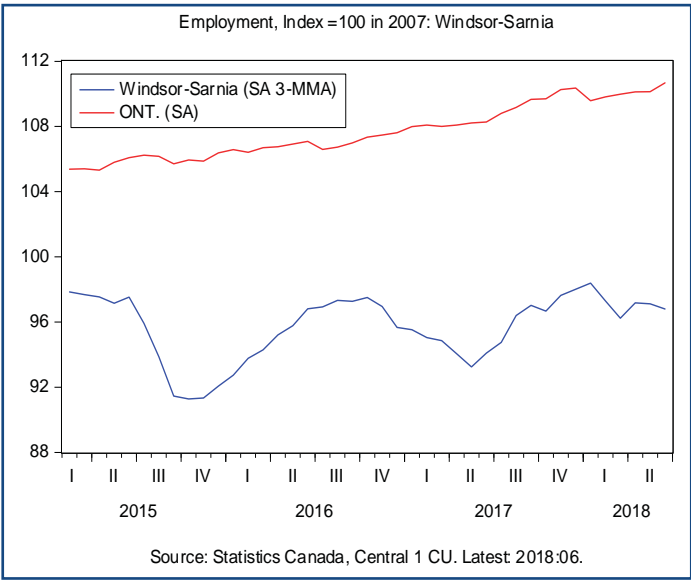
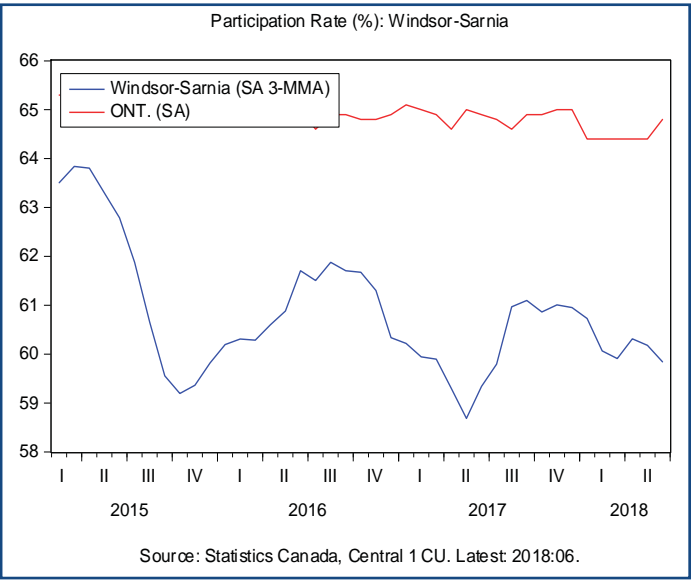
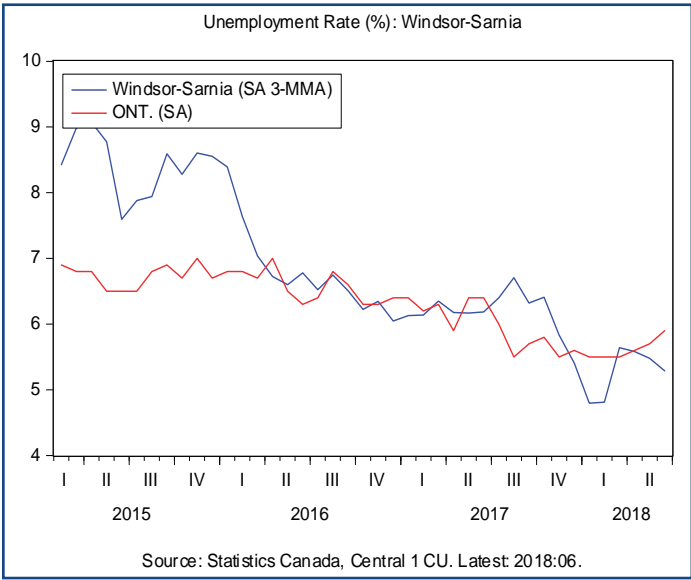
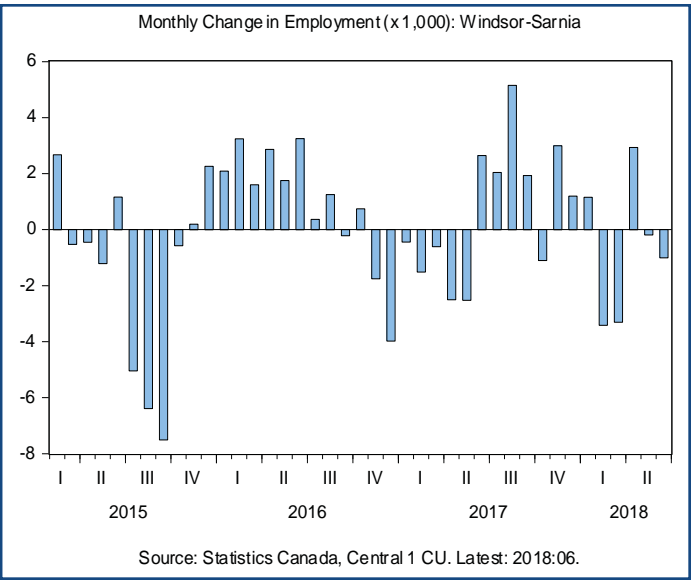
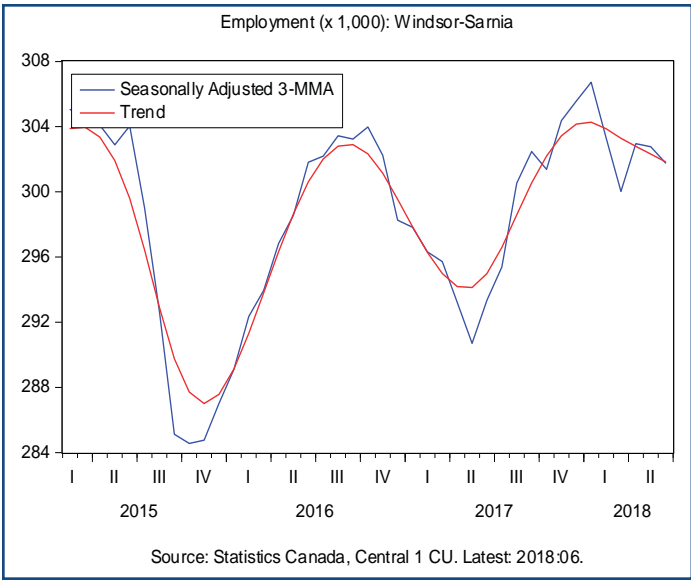
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Windsor-Sarnia

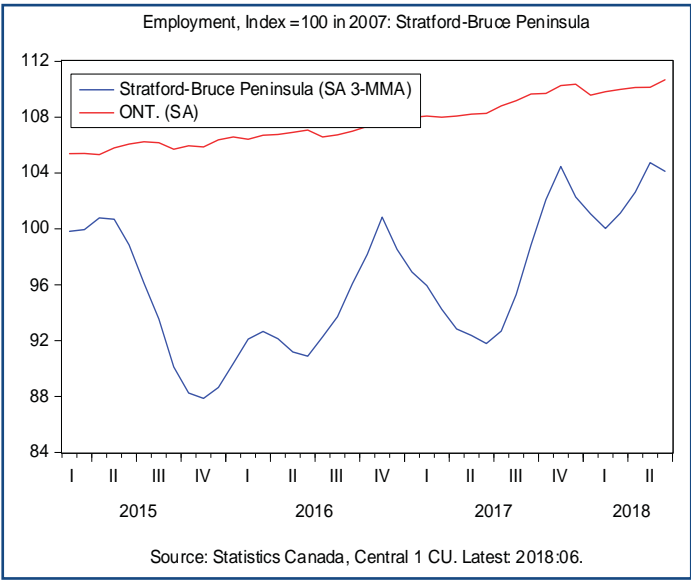
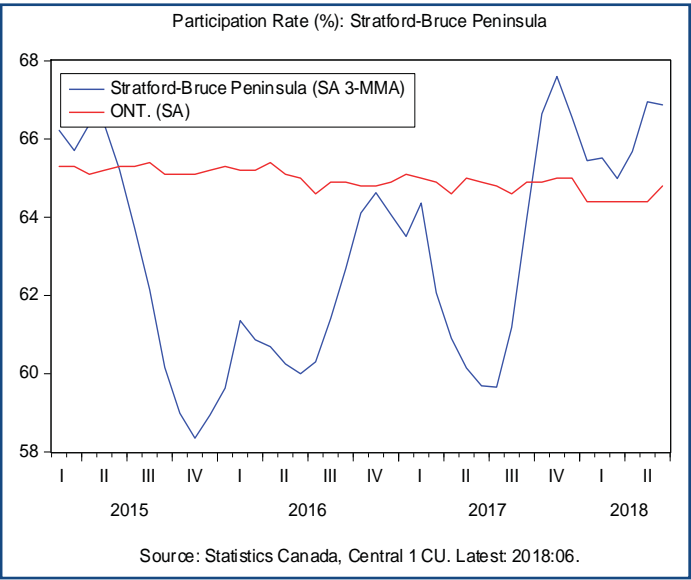
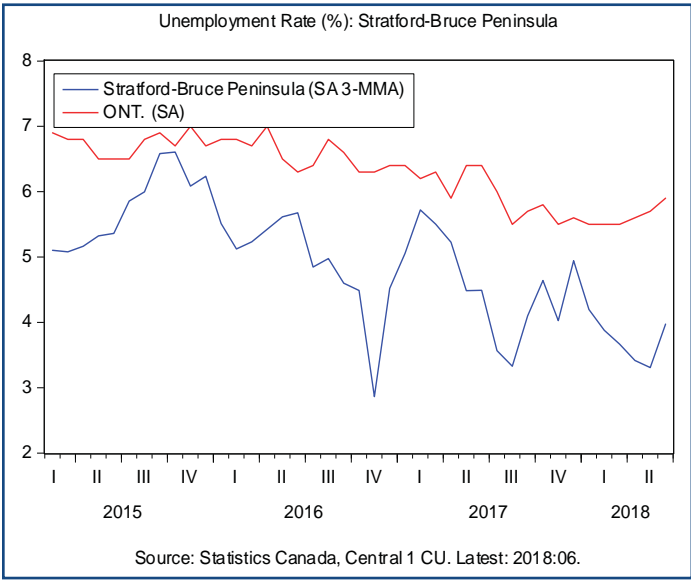
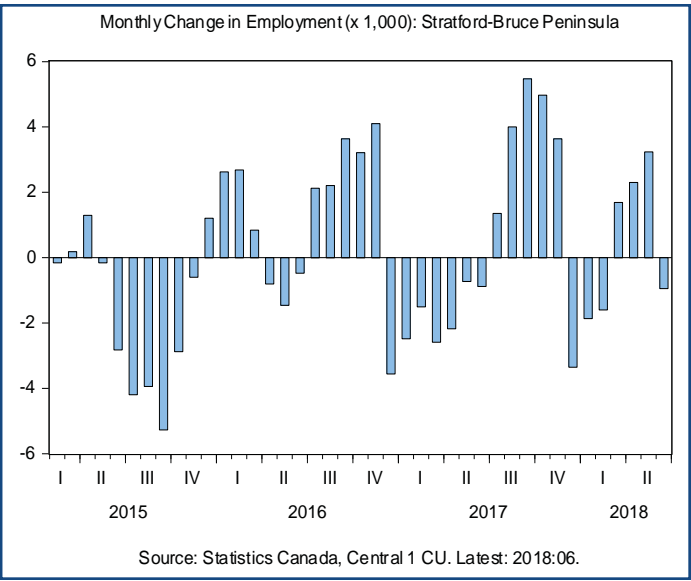
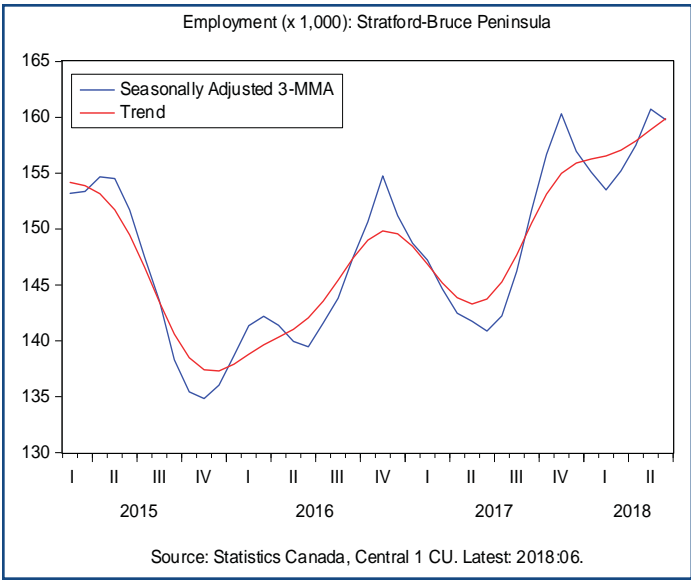
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	328.1	-0.3	292.7	1.1	10.8	63.0
2011	322.9	-1.6	293.9	0.4	9.0	62.0
2012	327.4	1.4	297.4	1.2	9.2	62.6
2013	322.2	-1.6	295.1	-0.8	8.4	61.5
2014	325.3	1.0	299.1	1.4	8.1	62.0
2015	322.3	-0.9	295.1	-1.3	8.5	61.5
2016	320.5	-0.6	299.4	1.5	6.6	61.0
2017	318.6	-0.6	299.3	-0.0	6.1	60.3
2017 YTD*	311.7		291.8		6.4	59.1
2018 YTD*	317.4	1.8	300.1	2.9	5.4	59.7
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	312.5	-1.0	293.2	-0.8	6.2	59.3
2017M05	309.8	-0.9	290.7	-0.9	6.2	58.7
2017M06	312.7	0.9	293.3	0.9	6.2	59.3
2017M07	315.6	0.9	295.4	0.7	6.4	59.8
2017M08	322.1	2.1	300.5	1.7	6.7	61.0
2017M09	322.9	0.2	302.5	0.6	6.3	61.1
2017M10	322.0	-0.3	301.4	-0.4	6.4	60.9
2017M11	323.2	0.4	304.4	1.0	5.8	61.0
2017M12	323.0	-0.1	305.6	0.4	5.4	61.0
2018M01	322.2	-0.3	306.7	0.4	4.8	60.7
2018M02	318.6	-1.1	303.3	-1.1	4.8	60.1
2018M03	318.0	-0.2	300.0	-1.1	5.6	59.9
2018M04	320.9	0.9	303.0	1.0	5.6	60.3
2018M05	320.3	-0.2	302.8	-0.1	5.5	60.2
2018M06	318.6	-0.5	301.8	-0.3	5.3	59.8

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Stratford-Bruce Peninsula

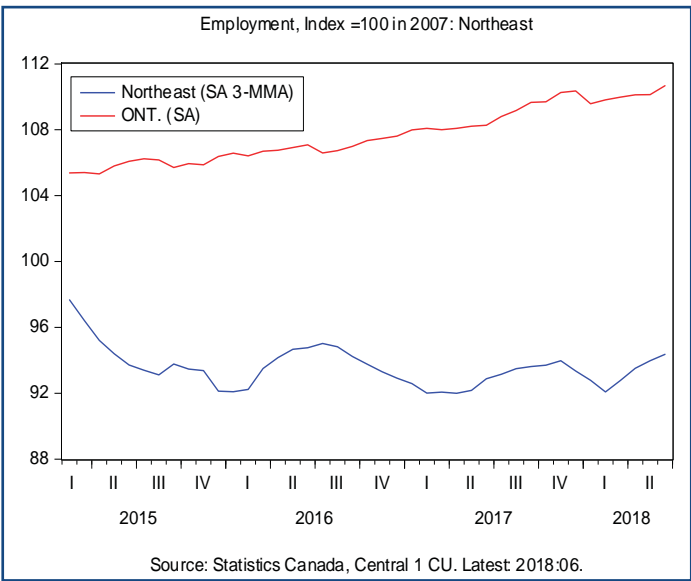
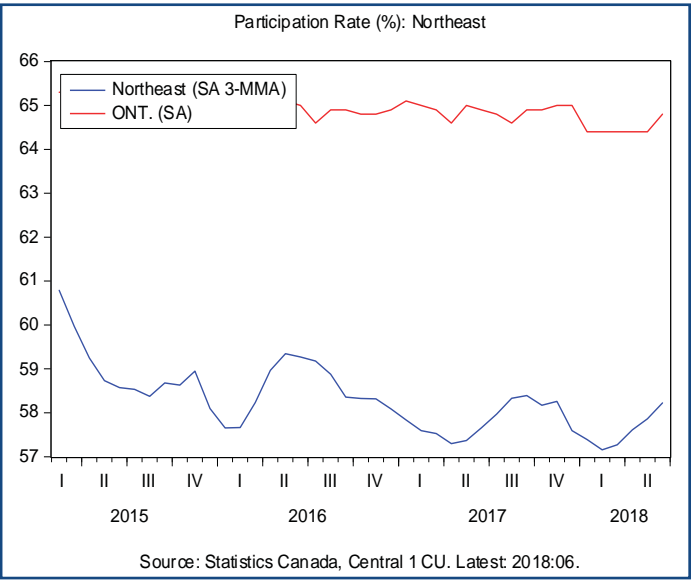
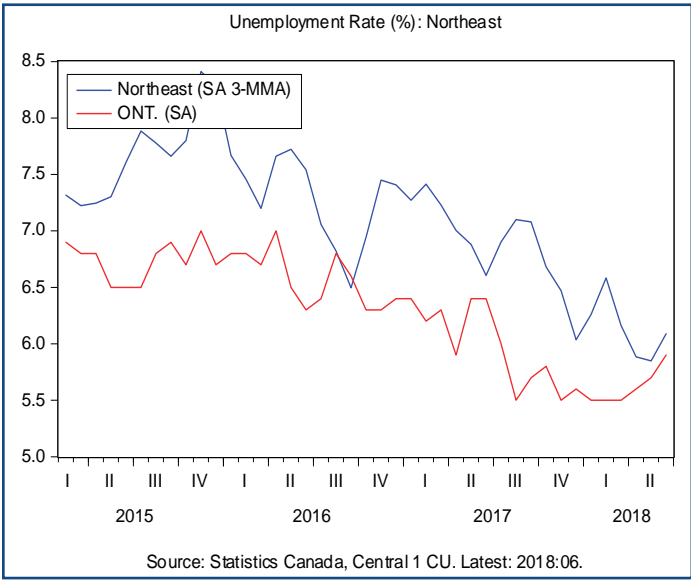
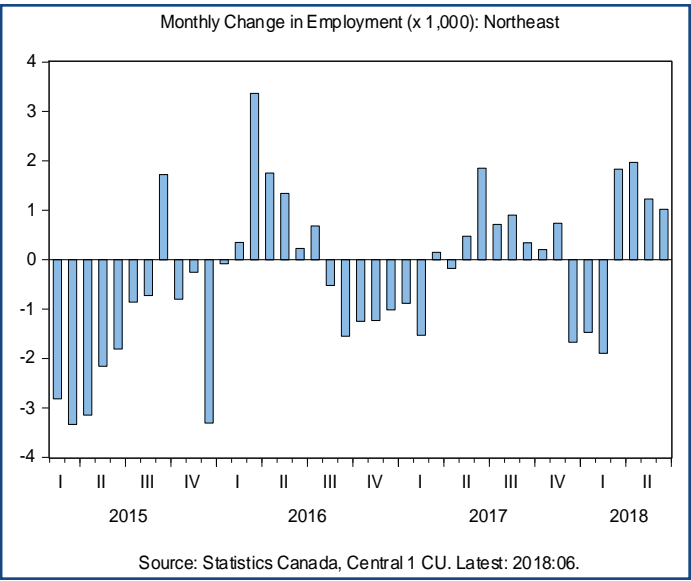
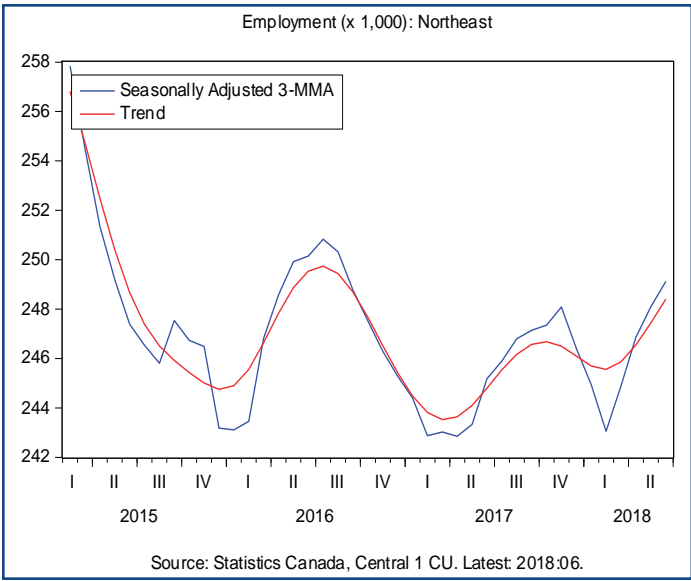
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	160.7	1.2	149.8	2.5	6.8	66.1
2011	166.8	3.8	157.6	5.2	5.5	65.6
2012	160.4	-3.8	152.8	-3.0	4.7	65.2
2013	159.8	-0.4	150.6	-1.4	5.8	64.6
2014	158.7	-0.7	151.1	0.3	4.8	63.6
2015	153.7	-3.2	145.0	-4.0	5.7	63.4
2016	152.8	-0.6	145.5	0.3	4.8	63.1
2017	156.1	2.2	149.0	2.4	4.5	61.9
2017 YTD*	152.3		144.1		5.4	61.8
2018 YTD*	163.2	7.1	156.5	8.6	4.1	65.9
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	150.3	-1.8	142.5	-1.5	5.2	60.9
2017M05	148.4	-1.3	141.8	-0.5	4.5	60.1
2017M06	147.5	-0.6	140.9	-0.6	4.5	59.7
2017M07	147.5	-0.0	142.2	1.0	3.6	59.7
2017M08	151.3	2.6	146.2	2.8	3.3	61.2
2017M09	158.2	4.6	151.7	3.7	4.1	64.0
2017M10	164.3	3.9	156.7	3.3	4.6	66.6
2017M11	167.0	1.7	160.3	2.3	4.0	67.6
2017M12	165.1	-1.1	157.0	-2.1	4.9	66.6
2018M01	161.9	-2.0	155.1	-1.2	4.2	65.4
2018M02	159.7	-1.4	153.5	-1.0	3.9	65.5
2018M03	161.1	0.9	155.2	1.1	3.7	65.0
2018M04	163.1	1.2	157.5	1.5	3.4	65.7
2018M05	166.2	1.9	160.7	2.1	3.3	67.0
2018M06	166.4	0.1	159.8	-0.6	4.0	66.9
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union						



Northeast

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	278.2	1.0	254.1	1.4	8.7	60.1
2011	283.5	1.9	260.8	2.6	8.0	61.3
2012	275.6	-2.8	255.3	-2.1	7.3	59.7
2013	274.3	-0.5	253.7	-0.6	7.5	59.6
2014	275.8	0.5	256.8	1.2	6.9	60.1
2015	268.9	-2.5	248.1	-3.4	7.7	58.9
2016	267.1	-0.7	247.8	-0.1	7.2	58.5
2017	263.3	-1.4	245.5	-0.9	6.8	57.8
2017 YTD*	258.6		239.2		7.5	56.8
2018 YTD*	258.6	0.0	241.6	1.0	6.6	56.8
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	261.1	-0.3	242.9	-0.1	7.0	57.3
2017M05	261.3	0.1	243.3	0.2	6.9	57.4
2017M06	262.5	0.5	245.2	0.8	6.6	57.7
2017M07	264.1	0.6	245.9	0.3	6.9	58.0
2017M08	265.7	0.6	246.8	0.4	7.1	58.3
2017M09	266.0	0.1	247.1	0.1	7.1	58.4
2017M10	265.1	-0.3	247.3	0.1	6.7	58.2
2017M11	265.2	0.1	248.1	0.3	6.5	58.3
2017M12	262.2	-1.1	246.4	-0.7	6.0	57.6
2018M01	261.3	-0.4	244.9	-0.6	6.3	57.4
2018M02	260.2	-0.4	243.1	-0.8	6.6	57.2
2018M03	261.0	0.3	244.9	0.8	6.2	57.3
2018M04	262.3	0.5	246.9	0.8	5.9	57.6
2018M05	263.5	0.5	248.1	0.5	5.8	57.9
2018M06	265.3	0.7	249.1	0.4	6.1	58.2

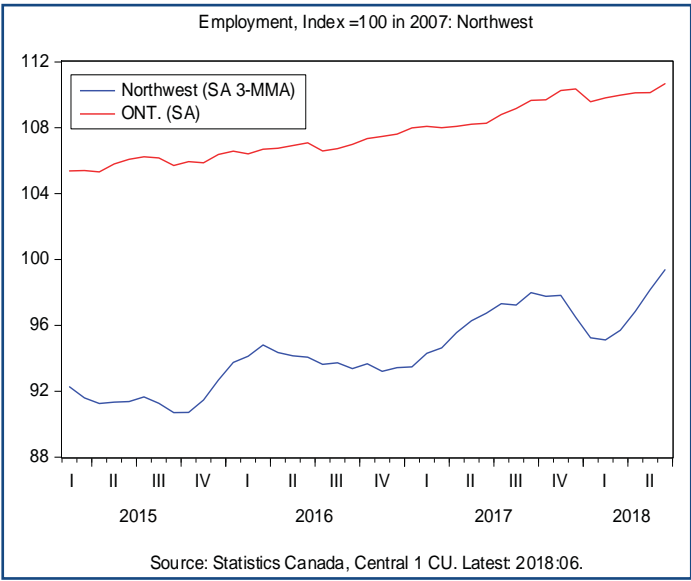
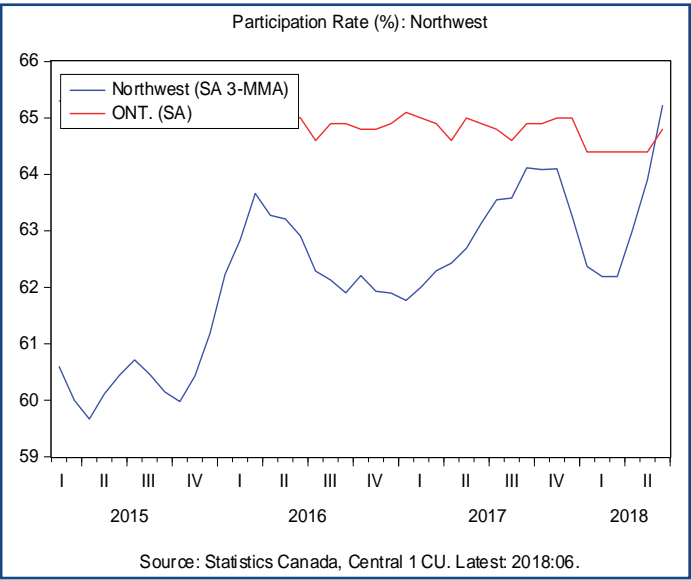
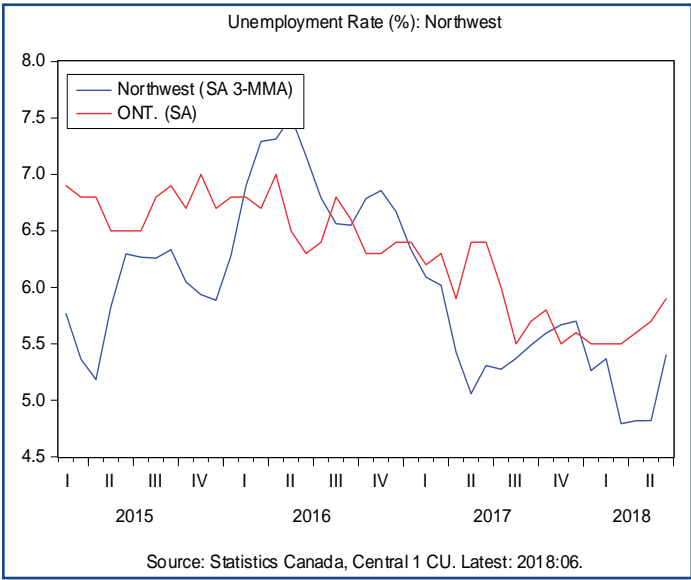
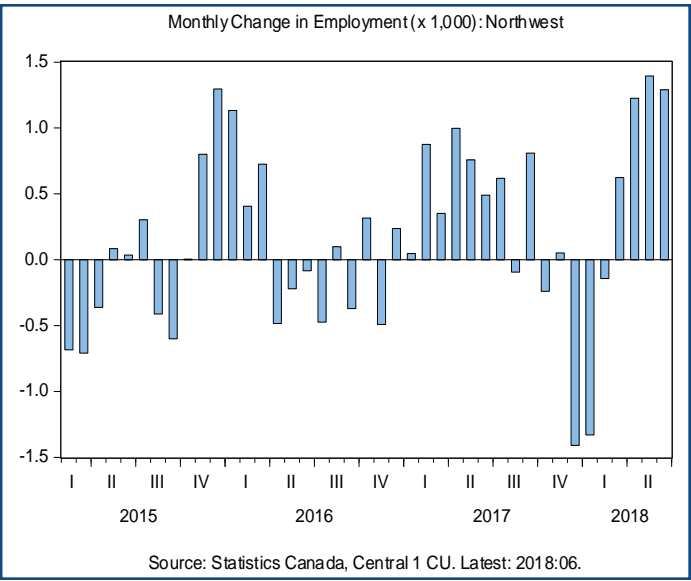
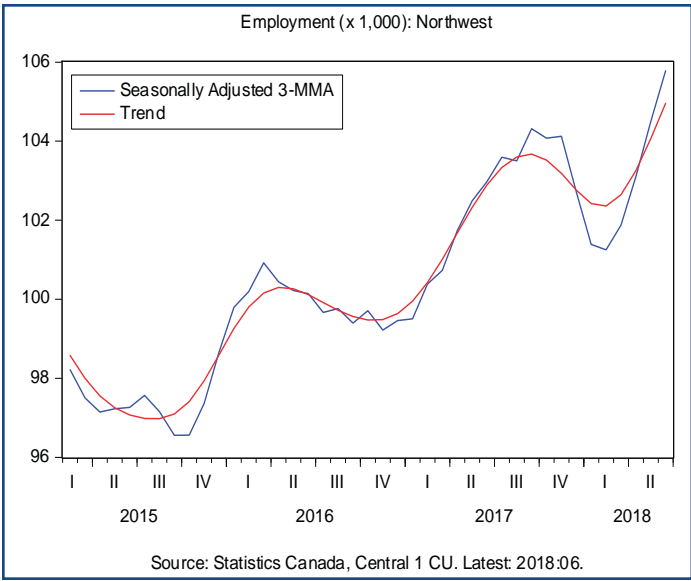
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Northwest

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2010	107.8	-2.1	99.9	-0.3	7.3	66.1
2011	107.4	-0.4	99.6	-0.3	7.3	65.6
2012	109.5	2.0	102.0	2.4	6.8	65.2
2013	110.2	0.6	102.2	0.2	7.3	64.6
2014	106.2	-3.6	99.8	-2.3	5.9	63.6
2015	103.6	-2.4	97.4	-2.4	5.9	63.4
2016	107.3	3.6	99.9	2.6	6.9	63.1
2017	108.7	1.3	102.7	2.8	5.5	61.9
2017 YTD*	106.7		100.2		6.1	62.0
2018 YTD*	107.8	1.0	101.9	1.7	5.5	62.7
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M04	107.6	0.4	101.7	1.0	5.4	62.4
2017M05	107.9	0.4	102.5	0.7	5.1	62.7
2017M06	108.8	0.7	103.0	0.5	5.3	63.1
2017M07	109.4	0.6	103.6	0.6	5.3	63.5
2017M08	109.4	0.0	103.5	-0.1	5.4	63.6
2017M09	110.4	0.9	104.3	0.8	5.5	64.1
2017M10	110.2	-0.1	104.1	-0.2	5.6	64.1
2017M11	110.4	0.1	104.1	0.0	5.7	64.1
2017M12	108.9	-1.3	102.7	-1.4	5.7	63.3
2018M01	107.0	-1.7	101.4	-1.3	5.3	62.4
2018M02	107.0	-0.0	101.2	-0.1	5.4	62.2
2018M03	107.0	0.0	101.9	0.6	4.8	62.2
2018M04	108.3	1.2	103.1	1.2	4.8	63.0
2018M05	109.8	1.4	104.5	1.4	4.8	63.9
2018M06	111.8	1.9	105.8	1.2	5.4	65.2

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Labour Force Statistics

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

Reference Week

Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labour force refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month, normally the week containing the 15th day.

Labour Force

The labour force is composed of those members of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) did any work at all, or (b) had a job but were not at work due to own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, bad weather, labour dispute, vacation, or other reason not specified above (excluding persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future).

Unemployment

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with the reference week), and were available for work; or (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on layoff and were available for work; or (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference week, and were available for work.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the number of unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the labour force for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Employment Rate

The employment rate (employment/population ratio) is the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the employment for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Rounding

Estimates published by the Labour Force Survey are rounded to the nearest thousand but all derived values (totals, averages, rates, ratios, percent changes, etc.) are calculated from unrounded figures. Therefore, the sum of the individual rounded items may not equal the total.

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, holidays, vacation periods, and cycles related to crops, production and retail sales associated with Christmas and Easter. It should be noted that the seasonally adjusted series contain irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.