

The unemployment rate moves up as more people actively looking for work

Statistics Canada released January's Labour Force Survey figures this week. First the good news. Employment continued to increase in January for the fifth consecutive month. More importantly, fulltime employment growth increased substantially in January over December adding 34,000 net fulltime jobs (all figures in this section are seasonally-adjusted) of the 41,400 total net new jobs created.

Nationally, total employment increased by 67,000 net jobs of which Ontario accounted for 61 per cent of all new job creation nationally. Even though Ontario created substantial new employment in January, the number of people actively looking for work increased by a larger margin—pulling up the unemployment rate. In January, the labour force increased by 72,000 net potential workers to 7.8 million, which is more than double the net gain in employment. The unemployment rate moved up from 5.4 per cent in December to 5.7 per cent in January.

By sector, the services-producing sector added 49,700 net new jobs, which more than offset the 8,400 net jobs shed in the goods-sector mostly due to contractions in utilities, construction and manufacturing. Large gains were reported in the following services-sectors: trade, health services, professional services and transportation and warehousing.

Diminished housing demand and business investment continues to affect the construction sector. Manufacturing has faced some headwinds from auto plant shutdowns and decreased auto demand that are reflected in the numbers. On the other hand, growth in the tech sector continues to support employment growth in professional services.

Toronto

Over the last three months the unemployment rate in the region decreased by 0.2 percentage points to 6.1 per cent due to slight growth in employment that off-set growth to the labour force.

Toronto's metro area unemployment rate decreased 0.2 percentage points to 6.1 per cent while the

Oshawa metro area's unemployment rate decreased 0.2 percentage points to 5.6 per cent.

Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula

Over the last three months stronger employment growth (1.8 per cent) compared to the growth in the labour force (0.5 per cent) has knocked off 1.2 per cent from the unemployment rate in the region from 5.9 per cent to 4.7 per cent.

The unemployment rates in both the Hamilton and St. Catharines-Niagara metro areas have both declined over the last three months to 3.9 per cent (down one per cent) and 6.8 per cent (down 0.5 percentage points) respectively.

Ottawa

Over the last three months, with an unchanged labour force and fewer people with jobs (0.8 per cent decline) pushed the unemployment up 0.7 percentage points to 5.5 per cent.

In the Ottawa metro area, the unemployment rate increased over the last three months by 0.6 percentage points to 5.3 per cent.

Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie

Over the last three months the unemployment rate in the region declined by 0.4 percentage points to four per cent due to employment growth (over 21,600 new hires) that off-set the number of potential workers entering the labour force (over 18,900).

The unemployment rates in Barrie and Guelph metro areas declined over the last three months to 5.1 per cent (down 0.1 percentage points) and 1.9 per cent (down 1.4 per cent). The unemployment rate in the Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo metro area also declined to 4.9 per cent (down 0.2 percentage points)

Windsor-Sarnia

Over the last three months the region's unemployment rate declined half of one per cent to

5.3 per cent due to stronger employment growth (2.1 per cent) that off-set the gains in those entering the labour force (1.6 per cent growth).

In the Windsor metro area, the unemployment rate declined 1.5 per cent to 5.2 per cent over the last three months.

London

Over the last three months the region's labour market continued to moderate with both the labour force and employment contracting. A greater contraction in those with jobs (down 0.2 per cent) relative to the decline in those actively looking for work (down 0.1 per cent) moved up the unemployment rate to 5.3 per cent from 5.2 per cent.

In the London metro area, the unemployment rate increased 0.3 percentage points to 5.2 per cent over the last three months.

Northeast

Over the last three months a 1.3 per cent increase to the labour force that off-set a 1.1 per cent increase to employment pushed up the unemployment rate to 6.1 per cent (increase of 0.1 percentage points).

Kingston-Pembroke

Over the last three months the unemployment rate in the region increased to 6.5 per cent from five per cent due to stronger growth to the labour force that off-set growth to employment. Employment increased by over 6,900 new jobs while the labour force expanded by over 10,800 potential workers.

In the Kingston metro area, the unemployment rate increased from 5.6 per cent to 5.8 per cent.

Muskoka-Kawarthas

The unemployment rate in the region decreased by 1.5 per cent to 5.9 per cent due to a 5.9 per cent (over 11,800 potential workers) contraction to the labour force that off-set the 4.4 per cent contraction (over 8,100 jobs) to employment.

Peterborough metro area's unemployment rate decreased 0.1 percentage points to 5.9 per cent over the last three months

Stratford-Bruce Peninsula

Overall, the region's labour market has moderated over the last three months with both employment and the labour force shrinking. A greater contraction to employment (over 13,500 job losses) relative to the decline in those actively looking for work (over 13,400 fewer potential workers) caused the unemployment rate to increase by 0.4 percentage points to 4.3 per cent.

Northwest

The region's labour market moderated over the last three months. Both the labour force and employment decreased by two per cent and 1.9 per cent respectively. The unemployment edged down 0.1 percentage points to 5.2 per cent.

In the Thunder Bay metro area, the unemployment rate moved up 0.2 percentage points to 5.5 per cent.

Edgard Navarrete

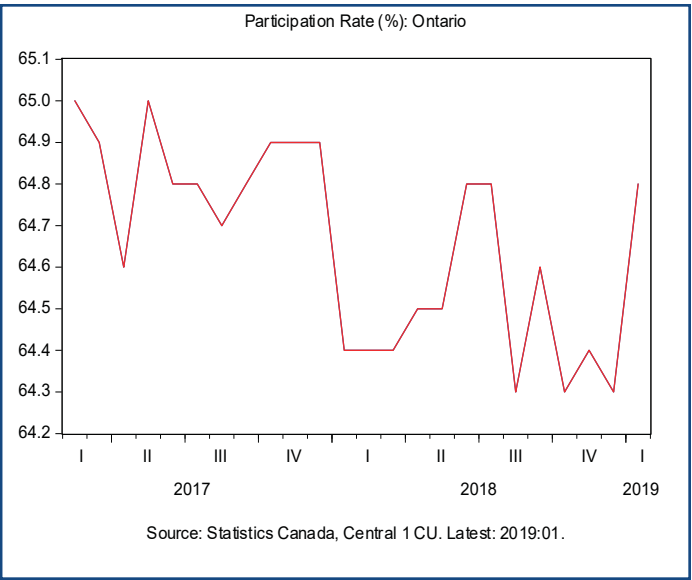
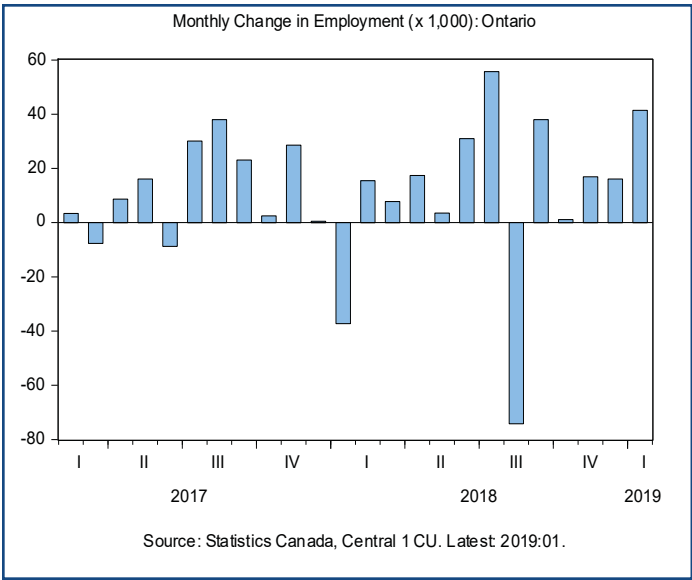
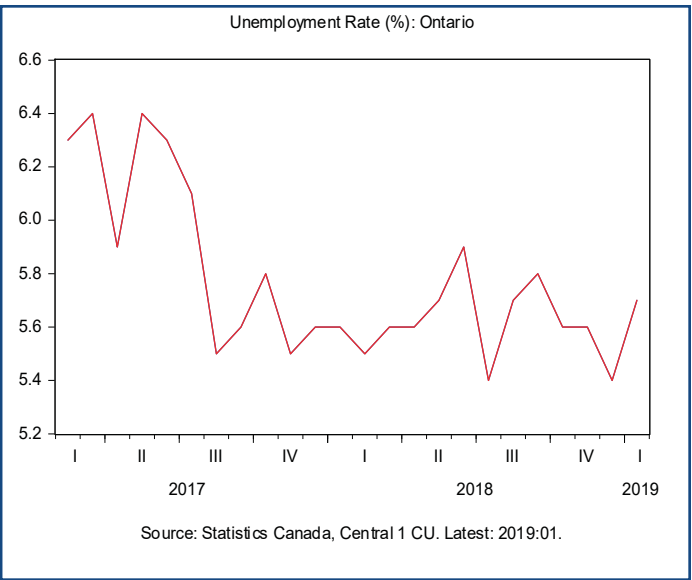
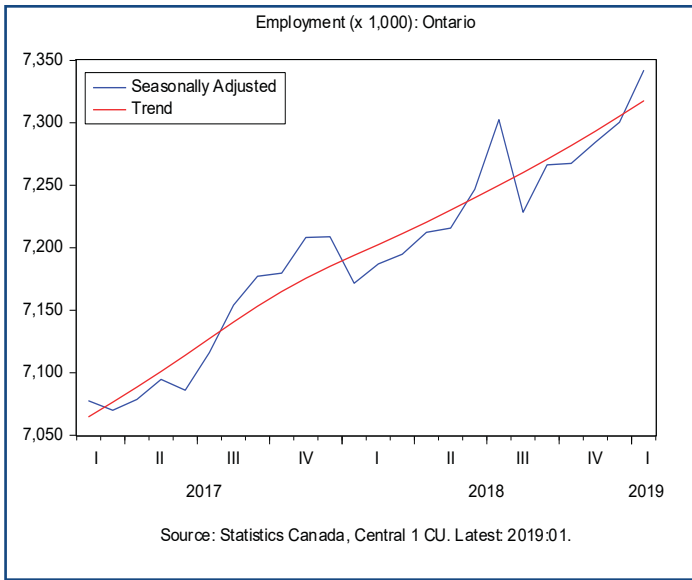
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	M/M Growth (%)	Net change '000s M/M
All	0.6%	41.4
Goods	-0.57%	-8.4
Agriculture	1.7%	1.2
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.3%	3.6
Utilities	-3.7%	-2.2
Construction	-1.4%	-7.3
Manufacturing	-0.5%	-3.6
Services	0.9%	49.7
Trade	1.7%	18.7
Transportation and warehousing	0.7%	2.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.8%	4.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2%	14.4
Business, building and other support services	-1.7%	-5.7
Educational services	-0.3%	-1.4
Health care and social assistance	0.8%	7
Information, culture and recreation	-0.5%	-1.4
Accommodation and food services	-0.6%	-3
Other services (except public administration)	2.2%	6.6
Public administration	2.0%	7

Labour Market, Ontario

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	7,227.4	0.9	6,658.4	1.8	7.9	66.6
2012	7,276.4	0.7	6,702.6	0.7	7.9	66.2
2013	7,383.8	1.5	6,823.5	1.8	7.6	66.3
2014	7,418.6	0.5	6,877.9	0.8	7.3	65.8
2015	7,426.1	0.1	6,923.2	0.7	6.8	65.2
2016	7,489.5	0.9	6,999.6	1.1	6.5	65.0
2017	7,579.8	1.2	7,128.0	1.8	6.0	64.9
2018	7,673.0	1.2	7,242.4	1.6	5.6	64.5
2018 YTD*	7,492.8		7,068.7		5.7	63.5
2019 YTD*	7,697.9	2.7	7,246.1	2.5	5.9	64.0
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2017M11	7,629.7	0.1	7,208.3	0.4	5.5	64.9
2017M12	7,637.7	0.1	7,208.8	0.0	5.6	64.9
2018M01	7,595.6	-0.6	7,171.6	-0.5	5.6	64.4
2018M02	7,606.4	0.1	7,187.1	0.2	5.5	64.4
2018M03	7,619.3	0.2	7,194.9	0.1	5.6	64.4
2018M04	7,642.4	0.3	7,212.3	0.2	5.6	64.5
2018M05	7,654.5	0.2	7,215.8	0.0	5.7	64.5
2018M06	7,701.8	0.6	7,246.8	0.4	5.9	64.8
2018M07	7,720.8	0.2	7,302.5	0.8	5.4	64.8
2018M08	7,667.5	-0.7	7,228.4	-1.0	5.7	64.3
2018M09	7,714.6	0.6	7,266.4	0.5	5.8	64.6
2018M10	7,695.9	-0.2	7,267.5	0.0	5.6	64.3
2018M11	7,712.9	0.2	7,284.4	0.2	5.6	64.4
2018M12	7,717.3	0.1	7,300.5	0.2	5.4	64.3
2019M01	7,789.3	0.9	7,341.9	0.6	5.7	64.8

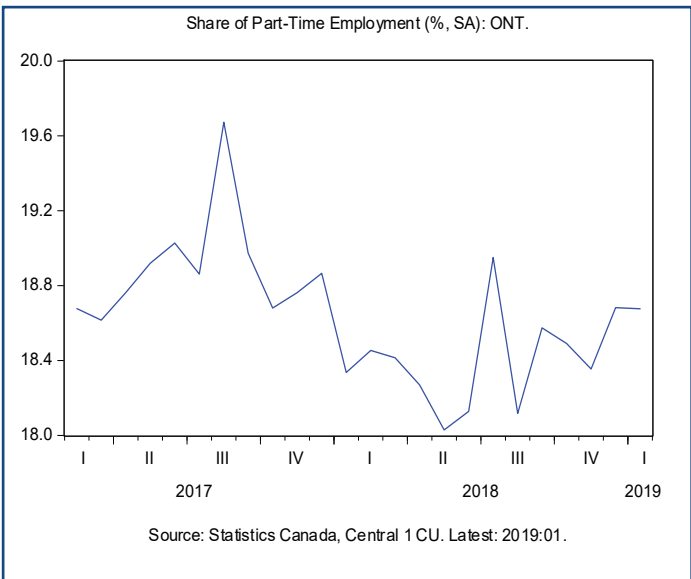
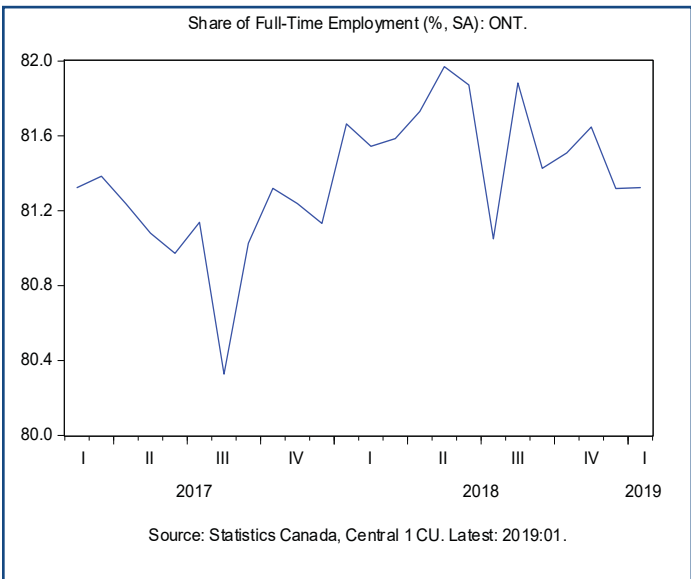
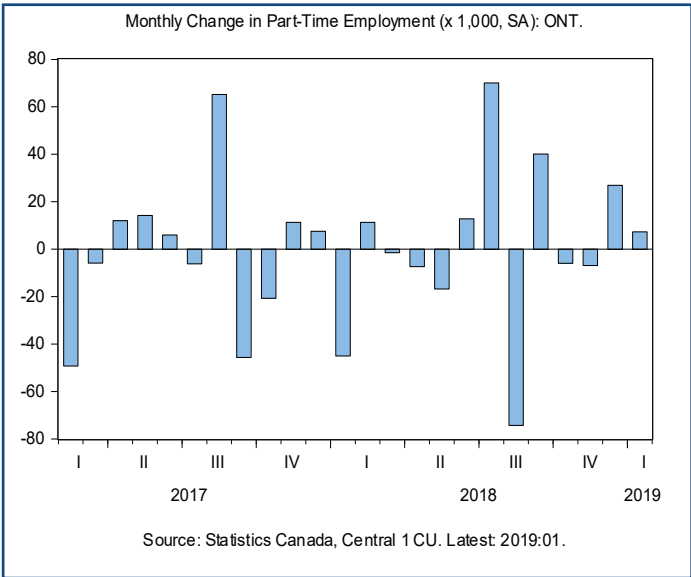
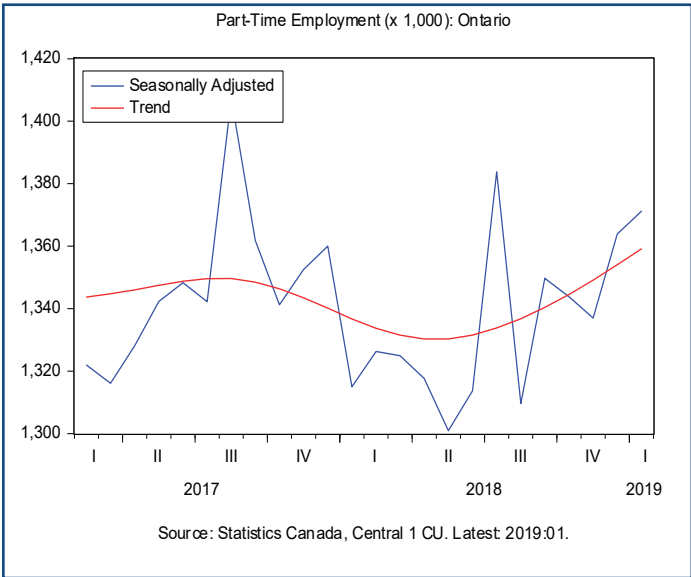
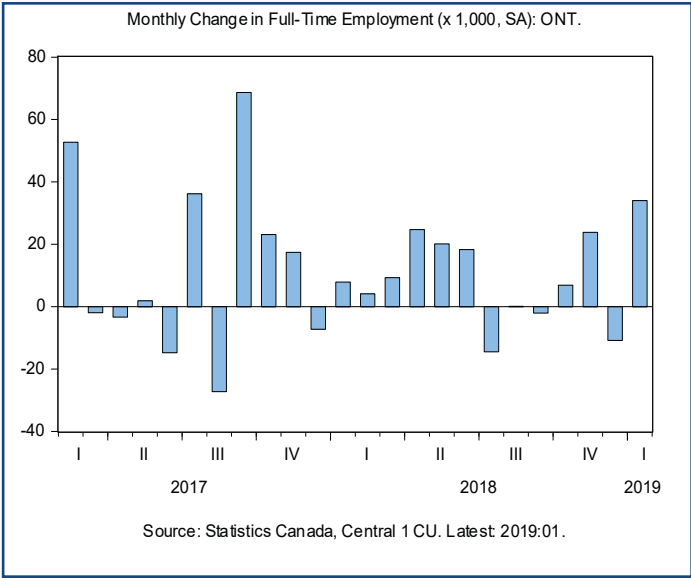
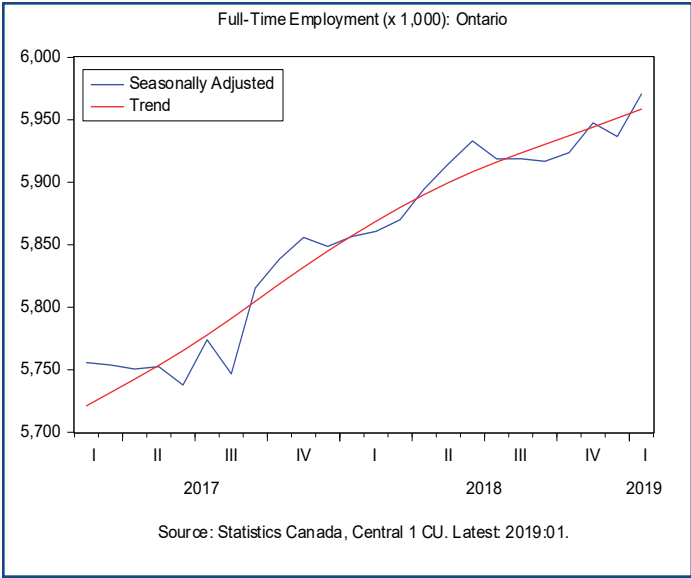
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Full-Time & Part-Time Employment, Ontario

Period	Full-Time Employment		Part-Time Employment		Full-Time Rate	Part-Time Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	5,373.5	2.2	1,284.8	0.2	80.7	19.3
2012	5,412.0	0.7	1,290.6	0.5	80.7	19.3
2013	5,489.4	1.4	1,334.0	3.4	80.4	19.6
2014	5,539.9	0.9	1,338.0	0.3	80.5	19.5
2015	5,618.2	1.4	1,305.0	-2.5	81.2	18.8
2016	5,672.6	1.0	1,327.0	1.7	81.0	19.0
2017	5,778.7	1.9	1,349.3	1.7	81.1	18.9
2018	5,909.0	2.3	1,333.4	-1.2	81.6	18.4
2018 YTD*	5,702.7		1,366.0		80.7	19.3
2019 YTD*	5,818.9	2.0	1,427.2	4.5	80.3	19.7
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2017M11	5,855.9	0.3	1,352.5	0.8	81.2	18.8
2017M12	5,848.7	-0.1	1,360.0	0.6	81.1	18.9
2018M01	5,856.6	0.1	1,315.0	-3.3	81.7	18.3
2018M02	5,860.7	0.1	1,326.3	0.9	81.5	18.5
2018M03	5,870.0	0.2	1,324.9	-0.1	81.6	18.4
2018M04	5,894.7	0.4	1,317.6	-0.6	81.7	18.3
2018M05	5,914.8	0.3	1,300.9	-1.3	82.0	18.0
2018M06	5,933.1	0.3	1,313.7	1.0	81.9	18.1
2018M07	5,918.7	-0.2	1,383.8	5.3	81.1	18.9
2018M08	5,918.8	0.0	1,309.6	-5.4	81.9	18.1
2018M09	5,916.8	0.0	1,349.7	3.1	81.4	18.6
2018M10	5,923.7	0.1	1,343.8	-0.4	81.5	18.5
2018M11	5,947.5	0.4	1,337.0	-0.5	81.6	18.4
2018M12	5,936.7	-0.2	1,363.9	2.0	81.3	18.7
2019M01	5,970.7	0.6	1,371.2	0.5	81.3	18.7

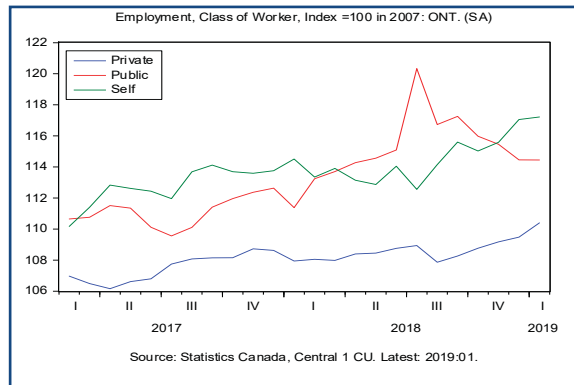
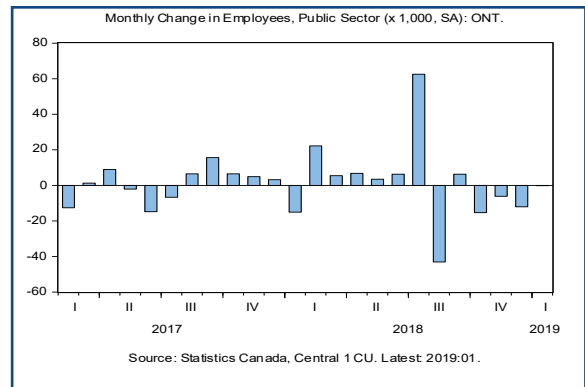
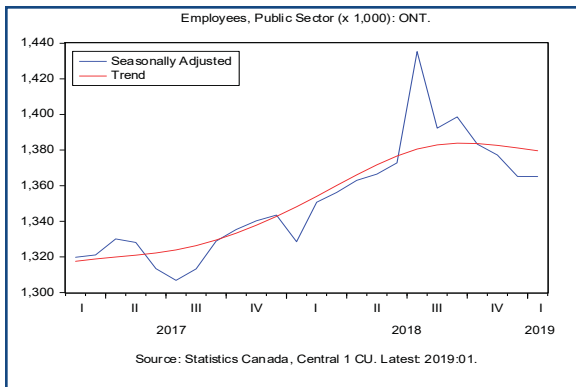
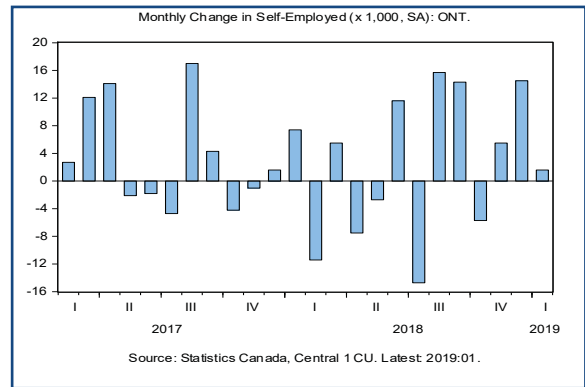
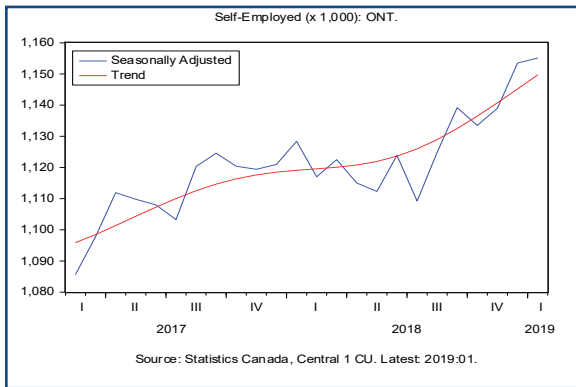
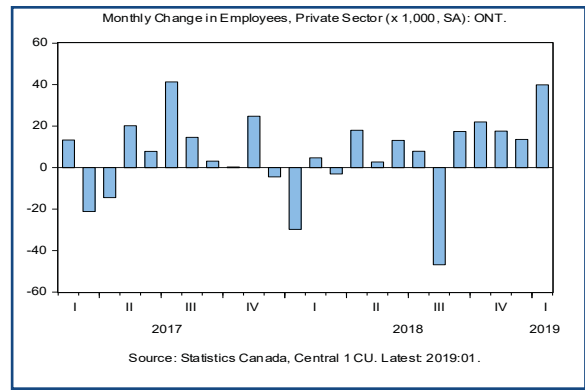
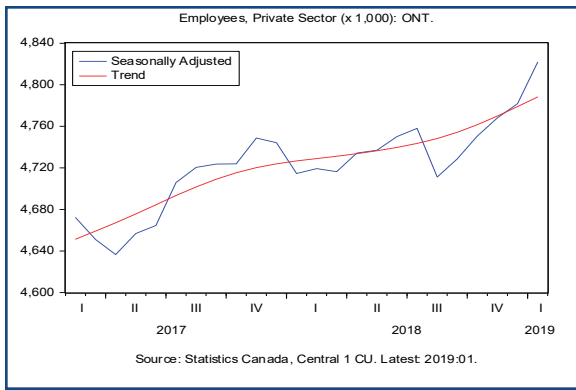
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Employment by Class of Worker, Ontario

Period	Employees, Private Sector		Employees, Public Sector		Self-Employed	
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	4,339.8	1.7	1,294.3	3.2	1,024.4	0.9
2012	4,373.0	0.8	1,286.1	-0.6	1,043.5	1.9
2013	4,447.0	1.7	1,314.0	2.2	1,062.5	1.8
2014	4,517.0	1.6	1,305.5	-0.6	1,055.5	-0.7
2015	4,540.7	0.5	1,294.2	-0.9	1,088.3	3.1
2016	4,597.3	1.2	1,306.4	0.9	1,095.9	0.7
2017	4,690.6	2.0	1,329.1	1.7	1,108.3	1.1
2018	4,740.6	1.1	1,376.7	3.6	1,125.1	1.5
2018 YTD*	4,616.4		1,336.4		1,115.9	4.4
2019 YTD*	4,731.3	2.5	1,367.6	2.3	1,147.2	2.8
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2017M11	4,748.7	0.5	1,340.3	0.4	1,119.4	-0.1
2017M12	4,744.3	-0.1	1,343.5	0.2	1,121.0	0.1
2018M01	4,714.6	-0.6	1,328.5	-1.1	1,128.4	0.7
2018M02	4,719.3	0.1	1,350.7	1.7	1,117.0	-1.0
2018M03	4,716.3	-0.1	1,356.2	0.4	1,122.5	0.5
2018M04	4,734.3	0.4	1,363.0	0.5	1,115.0	-0.7
2018M05	4,737.0	0.1	1,366.5	0.3	1,112.3	-0.2
2018M06	4,750.1	0.3	1,372.8	0.5	1,123.9	1.0
2018M07	4,758.0	0.2	1,435.3	4.6	1,109.2	-1.3
2018M08	4,711.2	-1.0	1,392.3	-3.0	1,124.9	1.4
2018M09	4,728.6	0.4	1,398.6	0.5	1,139.2	1.3
2018M10	4,750.6	0.5	1,383.3	-1.1	1,133.5	-0.5
2018M11	4,768.2	0.4	1,377.2	-0.4	1,139.0	0.5
2018M12	4,781.8	0.3	1,365.2	-0.9	1,153.5	1.3
2019M01	4,821.7	0.8	1,365.1	0.0	1,155.1	0.1

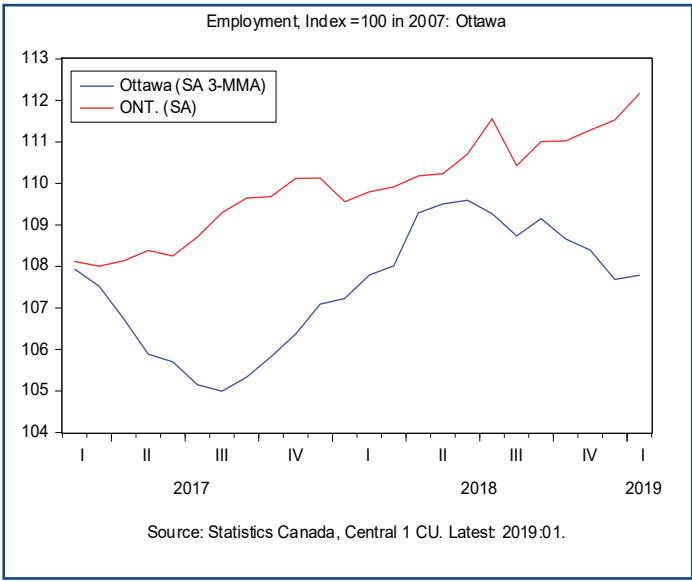
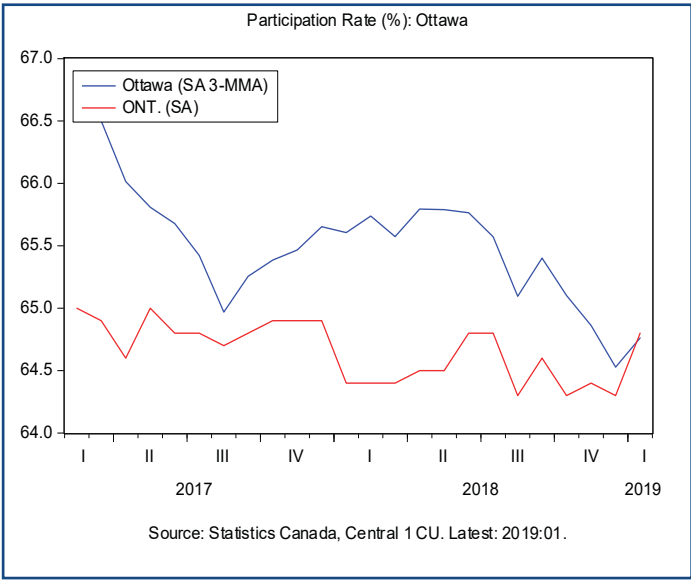
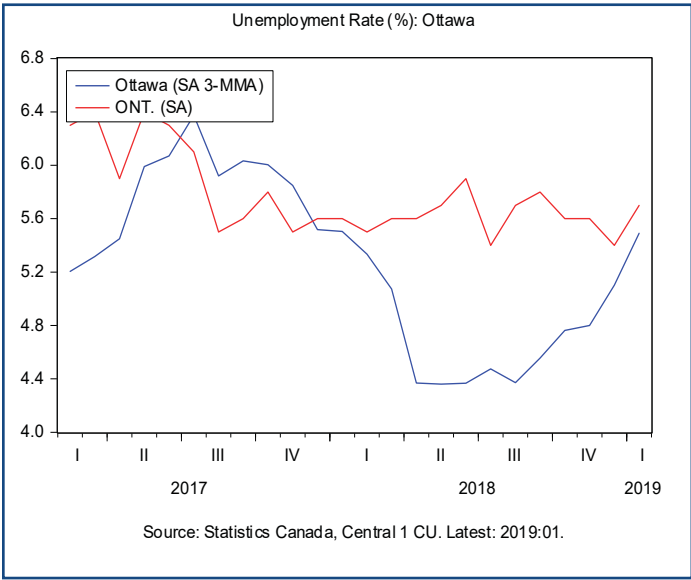
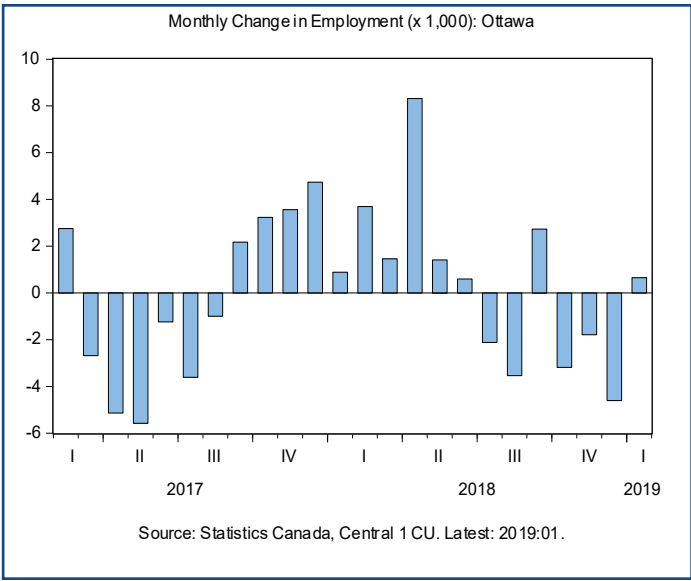
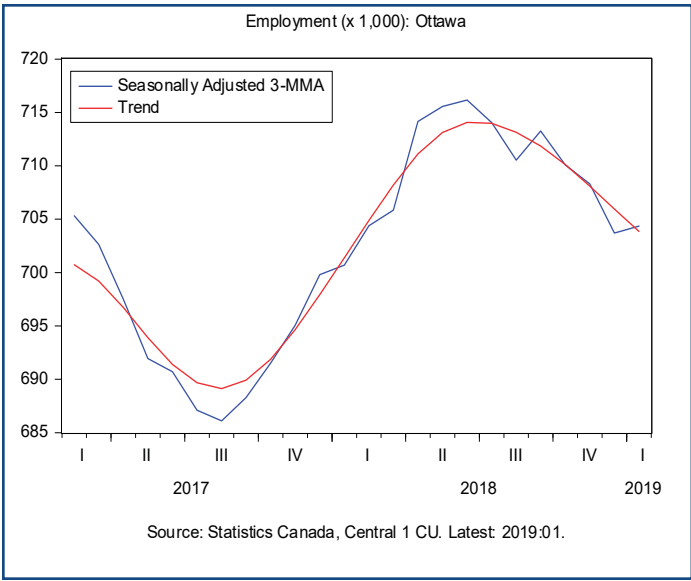
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Ottawa

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	726.2	-0.2	679.4	0.4	6.5	69.0
2012	742.7	2.3	695.0	2.3	6.5	69.7
2013	731.7	-1.5	684.6	-1.5	6.5	67.9
2014	746.9	2.1	697.8	1.9	6.6	68.7
2015	736.1	-1.4	688.2	-1.4	6.5	67.1
2016	740.5	0.6	692.4	0.6	6.5	66.8
2017	737.4	-0.4	695.3	0.4	5.7	65.8
2018	745.2	1.0	709.7	2.1	4.8	65.3
2018 YTD*	739.1		702.7		4.9	65.4
2019 YTD*	743.3	0.6	706.9	0.6	4.9	64.6
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	738.2	0.3	695.1	0.5	5.8	65.5
2017M12	740.7	0.3	699.8	0.7	5.5	65.7
2018M01	741.5	0.1	700.7	0.1	5.5	65.6
2018M02	744.1	0.3	704.4	0.5	5.3	65.7
2018M03	743.6	-0.1	705.8	0.2	5.1	65.6
2018M04	746.8	0.4	714.2	1.2	4.4	65.8
2018M05	748.2	0.2	715.6	0.2	4.4	65.8
2018M06	748.9	0.1	716.2	0.1	4.4	65.8
2018M07	747.5	-0.2	714.1	-0.3	4.5	65.6
2018M08	743.0	-0.6	710.5	-0.5	4.4	65.1
2018M09	747.3	0.6	713.3	0.4	4.6	65.4
2018M10	745.6	-0.2	710.1	-0.4	4.8	65.1
2018M11	744.0	-0.2	708.3	-0.3	4.8	64.9
2018M12	741.5	-0.3	703.7	-0.6	5.1	64.5
2019M01	745.3	0.5	704.4	0.1	5.5	64.8

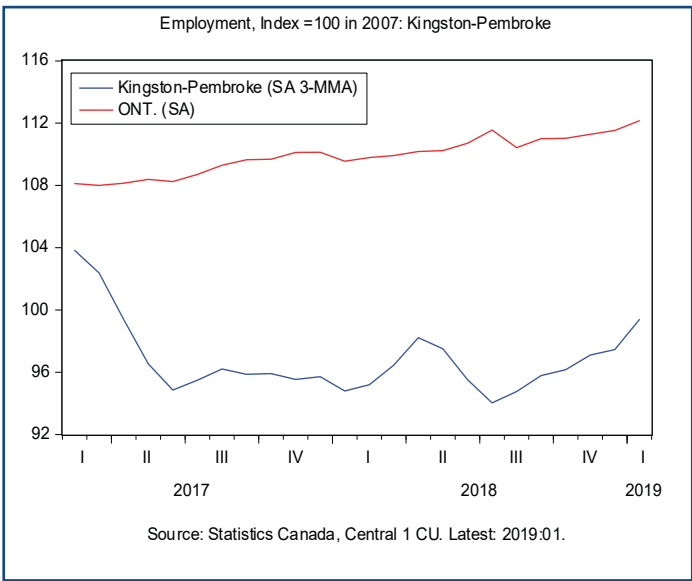
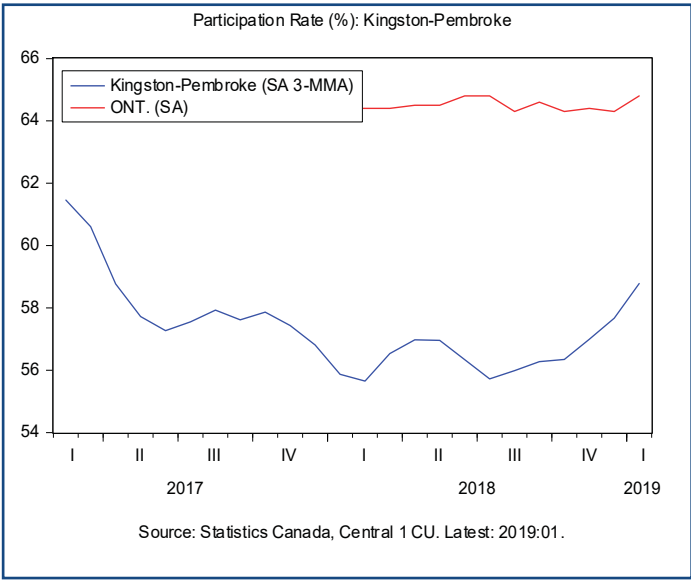
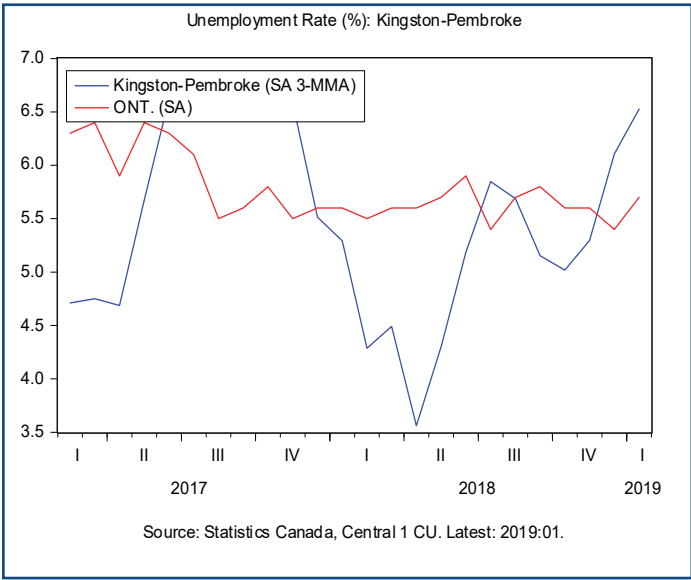
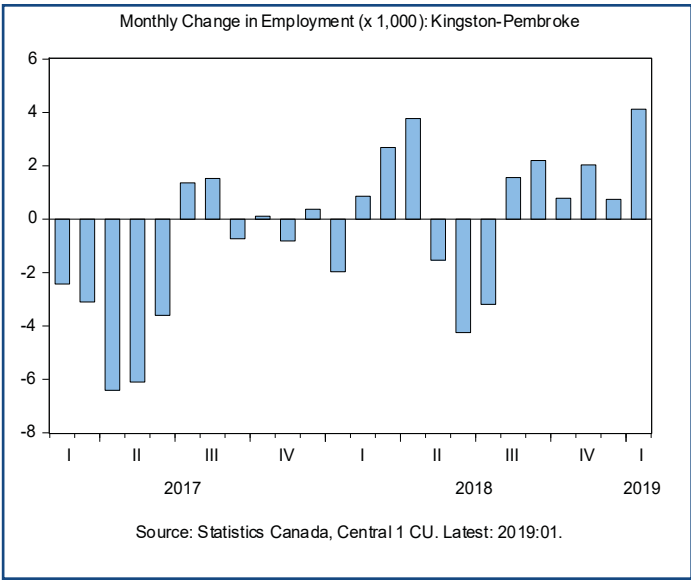
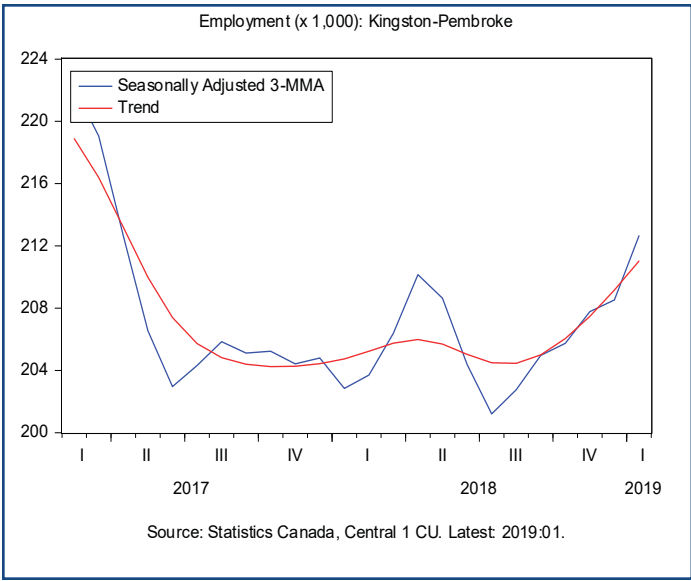
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Kingston-Pembroke

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	235.0	6.4	217.7	7.1	7.4	63.1
2012	230.3	-2.0	213.7	-1.8	7.2	61.6
2013	230.2	0.0	213.9	0.1	7.1	61.3
2014	229.3	-0.4	210.1	-1.8	8.4	61.0
2015	216.8	-5.5	201.0	-4.3	7.2	57.5
2016	226.0	4.3	212.5	5.7	6.0	59.7
2017	221.0	-2.2	208.1	-2.0	5.8	58.1
2018	217.6	-1.5	206.3	-0.9	5.2	56.7
2018 YTD*	210.8		201.6		4.4	55.2
2019 YTD*	223.9	6.2	211.6	5.0	5.5	58.1
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	218.8	-0.7	204.4	-0.4	6.6	57.4
2017M12	216.8	-1.0	204.8	0.2	5.5	56.8
2018M01	214.2	-1.2	202.8	-1.0	5.3	55.9
2018M02	212.8	-0.6	203.7	0.4	4.3	55.7
2018M03	216.1	1.5	206.4	1.3	4.5	56.5
2018M04	217.9	0.8	210.2	1.8	3.6	57.0
2018M05	218.0	0.0	208.6	-0.7	4.3	57.0
2018M06	215.6	-1.1	204.4	-2.0	5.2	56.3
2018M07	213.7	-0.9	201.2	-1.6	5.8	55.7
2018M08	215.0	0.6	202.8	0.8	5.7	56.0
2018M09	216.1	0.5	205.0	1.1	5.2	56.3
2018M10	216.6	0.2	205.7	0.4	5.0	56.3
2018M11	219.4	1.3	207.8	1.0	5.3	57.0
2018M12	222.1	1.2	208.5	0.4	6.1	57.7
2019M01	227.5	2.4	212.7	2.0	6.5	58.8

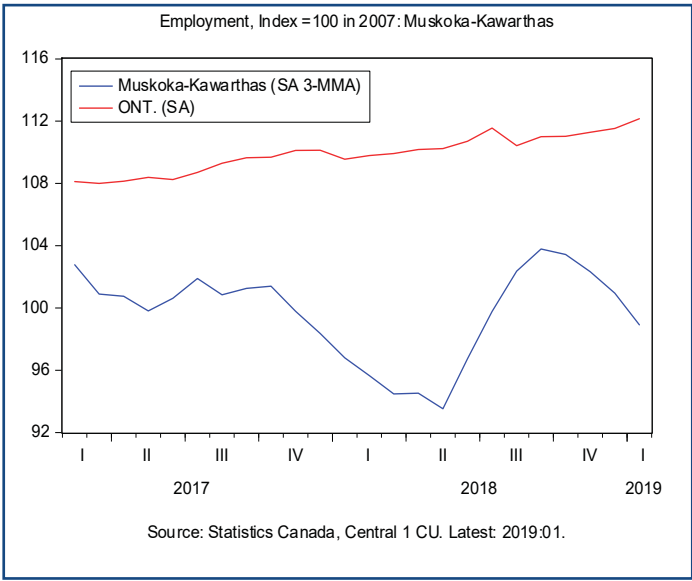
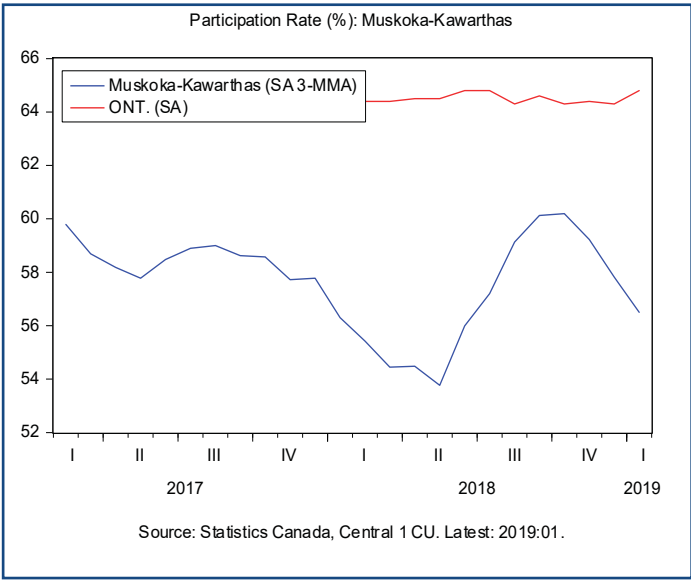
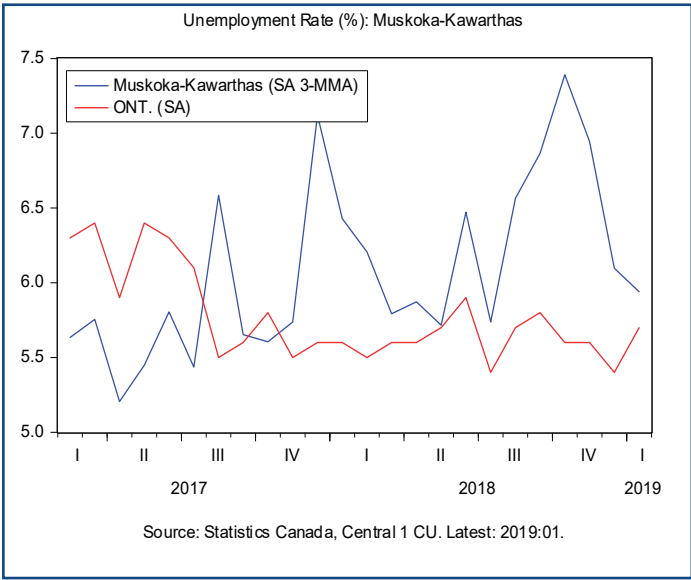
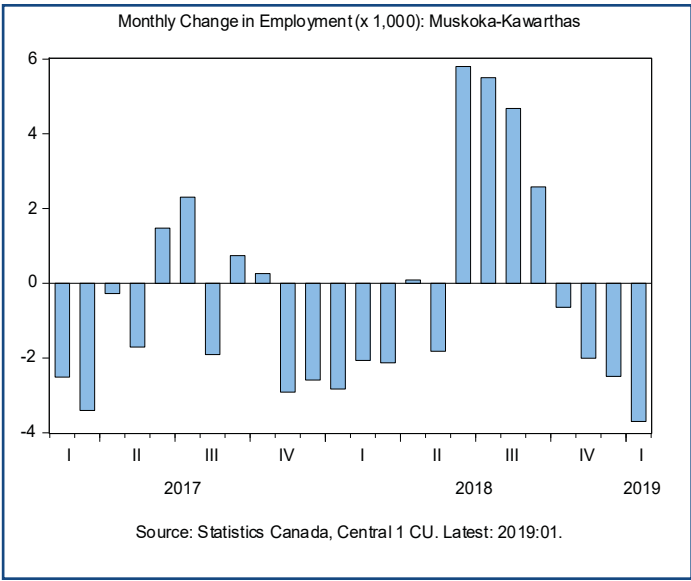
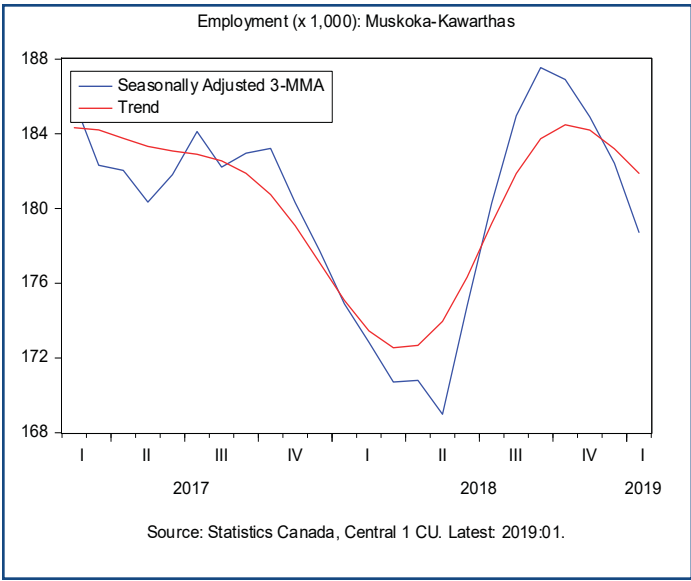
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Muskoka-Kawarthas

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	192.6	1.5	175.5	1.7	8.9	60.8
2012	185.2	-3.9	171.0	-2.6	7.7	57.9
2013	182.9	-1.2	168.5	-1.5	7.9	56.8
2014	198.8	8.7	186.3	10.6	6.3	61.3
2015	181.9	-8.5	167.8	-9.9	7.7	55.8
2016	180.9	-0.5	170.6	1.7	5.8	55.1
2017	192.8	6.6	181.4	6.3	5.9	58.4
2018	190.7	-1.1	179.0	-1.3	6.1	57.0
2018 YTD*	186.2		175.2		5.9	56.1
2019 YTD*	189.6	1.8	179.3	2.3	5.4	56.4
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	191.3	-1.4	180.3	-1.6	5.7	57.7
2017M12	191.4	0.0	177.7	-1.4	7.1	57.8
2018M01	186.9	-2.3	174.9	-1.6	6.4	56.3
2018M02	184.3	-1.4	172.8	-1.2	6.2	55.4
2018M03	181.2	-1.7	170.7	-1.2	5.8	54.4
2018M04	181.5	0.1	170.8	0.1	5.9	54.5
2018M05	179.2	-1.2	169.0	-1.1	5.7	53.8
2018M06	186.9	4.3	174.8	3.4	6.5	56.0
2018M07	191.3	2.3	180.3	3.1	5.7	57.2
2018M08	198.0	3.5	185.0	2.6	6.6	59.1
2018M09	201.4	1.7	187.5	1.4	6.9	60.1
2018M10	201.8	0.2	186.9	-0.3	7.4	60.2
2018M11	198.7	-1.5	184.9	-1.1	6.9	59.2
2018M12	194.3	-2.2	182.4	-1.3	6.1	57.8
2019M01	190.0	-2.2	178.7	-2.0	5.9	56.5

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



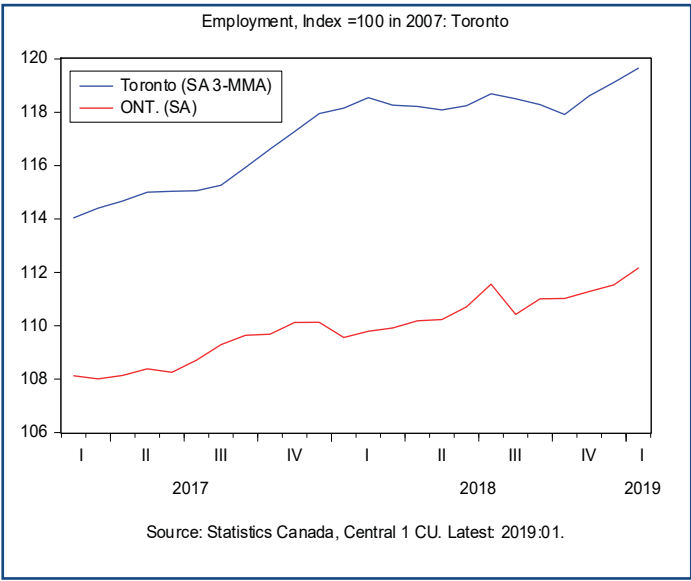
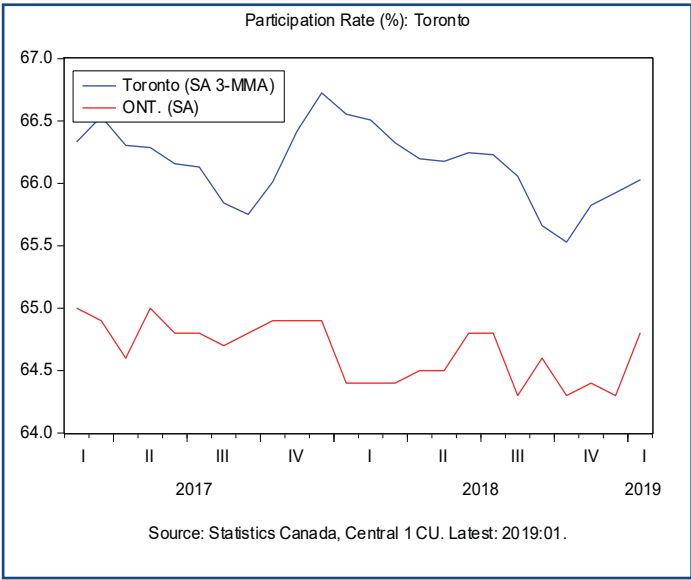
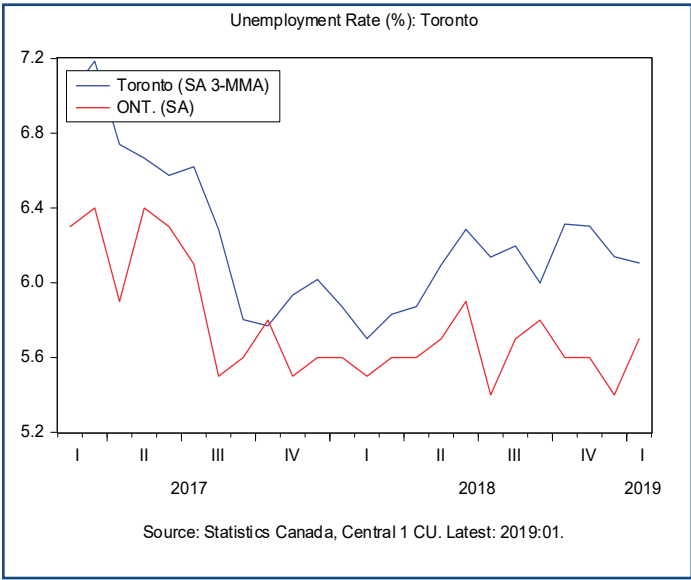
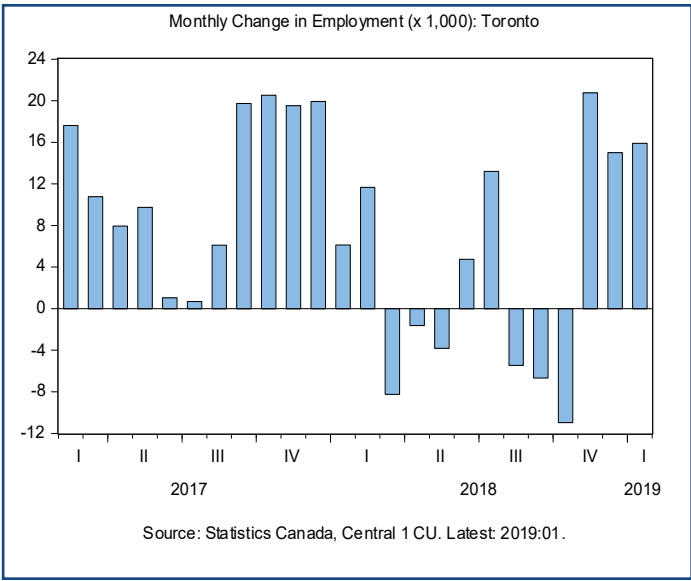
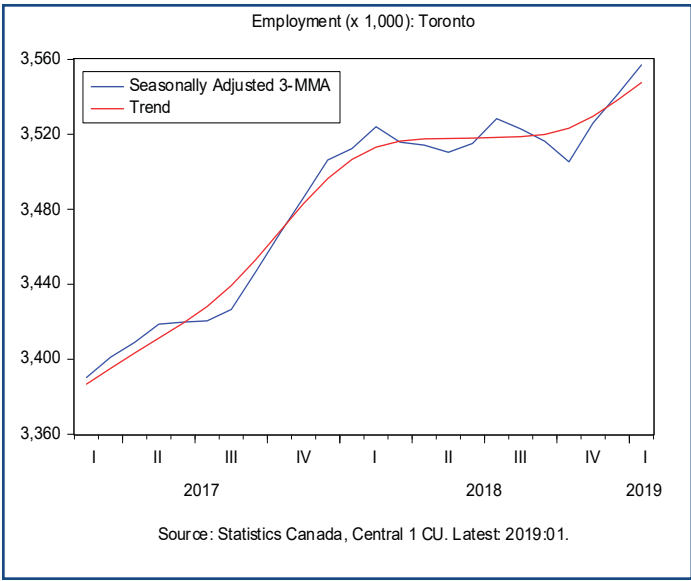
Toronto

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	3,359.9	0.5	3,077.8	1.4	8.4	67.3
2012	3,411.3	1.5	3,112.2	1.1	8.8	67.0
2013	3,528.8	3.4	3,240.3	4.1	8.2	68.0
2014	3,524.7	-0.1	3,241.1	0.0	8.1	66.8
2015	3,575.5	1.4	3,320.5	2.4	7.1	66.7
2016	3,624.7	1.4	3,373.3	1.6	6.9	66.6
2017	3,677.6	1.5	3,442.9	2.1	6.4	66.3
2018	3,748.7	1.9	3,521.6	2.3	6.1	66.0
2018 YTD*	3,706.8		3,507.5		5.4	66.1
2019 YTD*	3,764.8	1.6	3,552.8	1.3	5.6	65.6
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	3,706.3	0.7	3,486.3	0.6	5.9	66.4
2017M12	3,730.8	0.7	3,506.3	0.6	6.0	66.7
2018M01	3,731.4	0.0	3,512.4	0.2	5.9	66.6
2018M02	3,737.1	0.2	3,524.0	0.3	5.7	66.5
2018M03	3,733.5	-0.1	3,515.8	-0.2	5.8	66.3
2018M04	3,733.5	0.0	3,514.2	0.0	5.9	66.2
2018M05	3,738.3	0.1	3,510.4	-0.1	6.1	66.2
2018M06	3,750.9	0.3	3,515.2	0.1	6.3	66.2
2018M07	3,759.1	0.2	3,528.4	0.4	6.1	66.2
2018M08	3,755.7	-0.1	3,522.9	-0.2	6.2	66.1
2018M09	3,740.7	-0.4	3,516.3	-0.2	6.0	65.7
2018M10	3,741.6	0.0	3,505.3	-0.3	6.3	65.5
2018M11	3,763.3	0.6	3,526.1	0.6	6.3	65.8
2018M12	3,772.7	0.3	3,541.1	0.4	6.1	65.9
2019M01	3,788.3	0.4	3,557.0	0.4	6.1	66.0

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union

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Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie

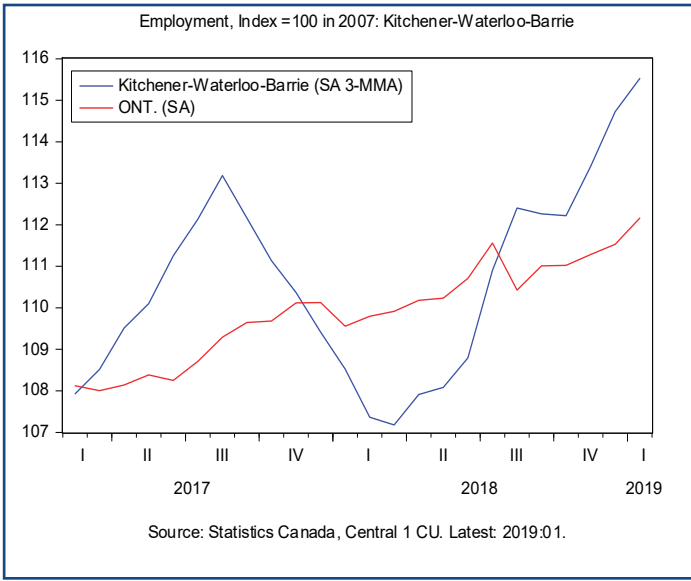
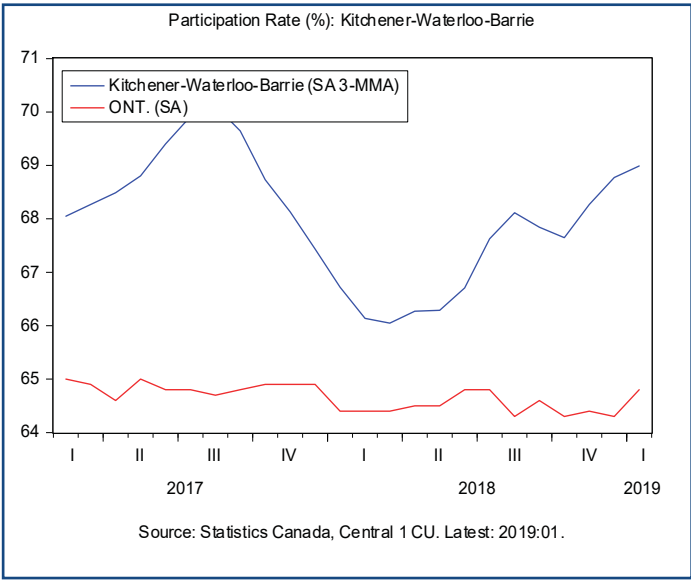
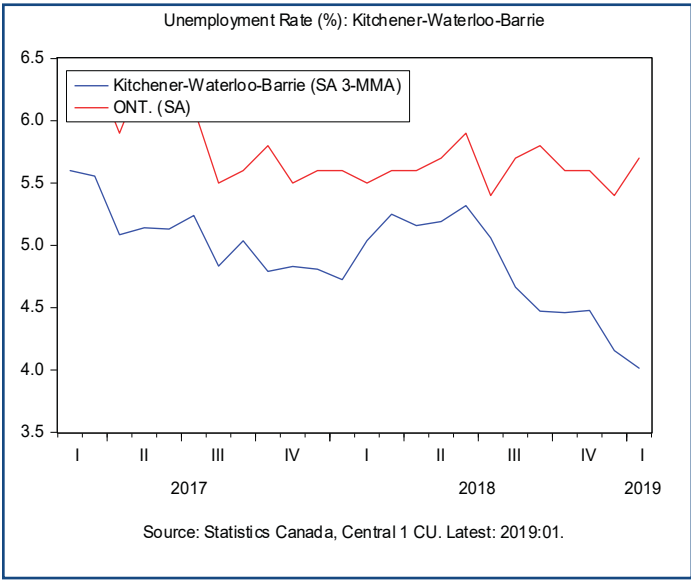
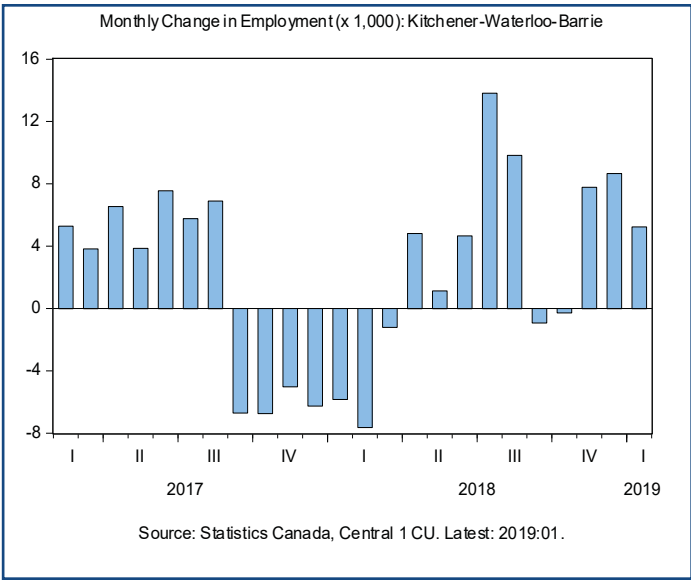
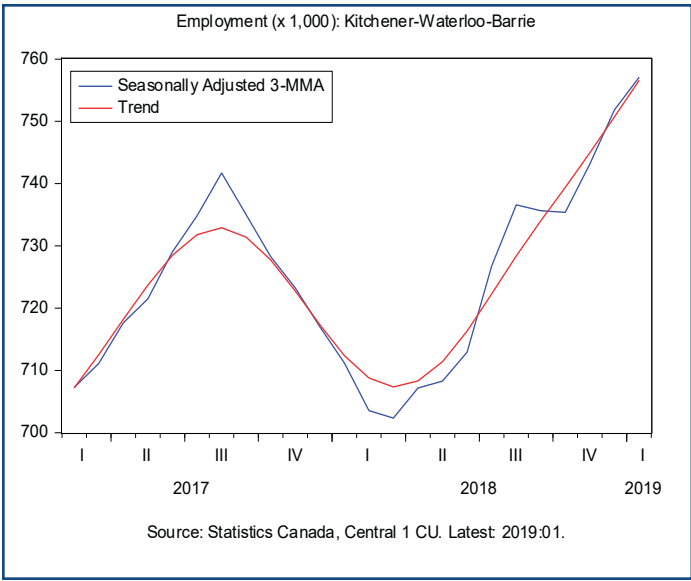
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	728.3	2.6	676.0	3.9	7.2	71.5
2012	722.5	-0.8	674.8	-0.2	6.6	69.9
2013	741.2	2.6	693.5	2.8	6.4	70.6
2014	747.9	0.9	704.6	1.6	5.8	70.3
2015	751.1	0.4	710.6	0.9	5.4	69.7
2016	746.7	-0.6	706.1	-0.6	5.4	68.4
2017	762.5	2.1	723.7	2.5	5.1	68.7
2018	762.5	0.0	726.4	0.4	4.8	67.4

2018 YTD*	735.1		703.7		4.3	65.7
2019 YTD*	776.3	5.6	748.7	6.4	3.6	67.9

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	760.0	-0.6	723.3	-0.7	4.8	68.1
2017M12	753.2	-0.9	717.0	-0.9	4.8	67.4
2018M01	746.5	-0.9	711.2	-0.8	4.7	66.7
2018M02	740.9	-0.7	703.6	-1.1	5.0	66.1
2018M03	741.3	0.1	702.3	-0.2	5.3	66.0
2018M04	745.6	0.6	707.2	0.7	5.2	66.3
2018M05	747.1	0.2	708.3	0.2	5.2	66.3
2018M06	753.0	0.8	712.9	0.7	5.3	66.7
2018M07	765.5	1.7	726.8	1.9	5.1	67.6
2018M08	772.6	0.9	736.6	1.4	4.7	68.1
2018M09	770.1	-0.3	735.7	-0.1	4.5	67.8
2018M10	769.7	0.0	735.4	0.0	4.5	67.6
2018M11	778.0	1.1	743.2	1.1	4.5	68.3
2018M12	784.4	0.8	751.8	1.2	4.2	68.8
2019M01	788.7	0.5	757.1	0.7	4.0	69.0

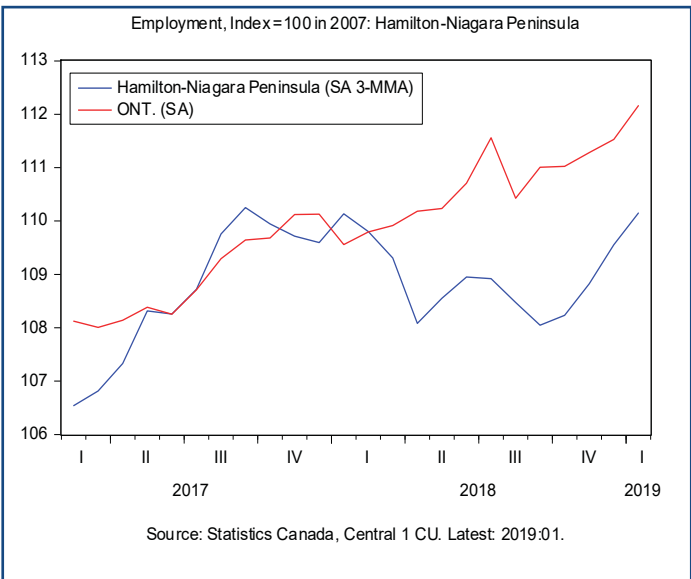
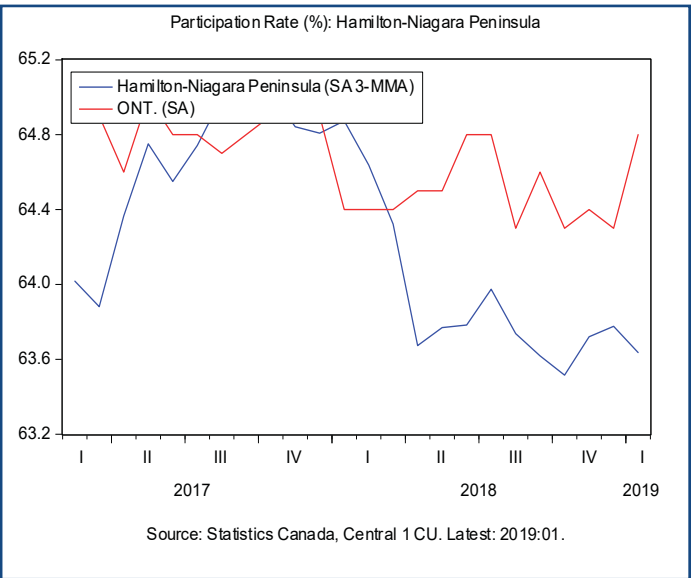
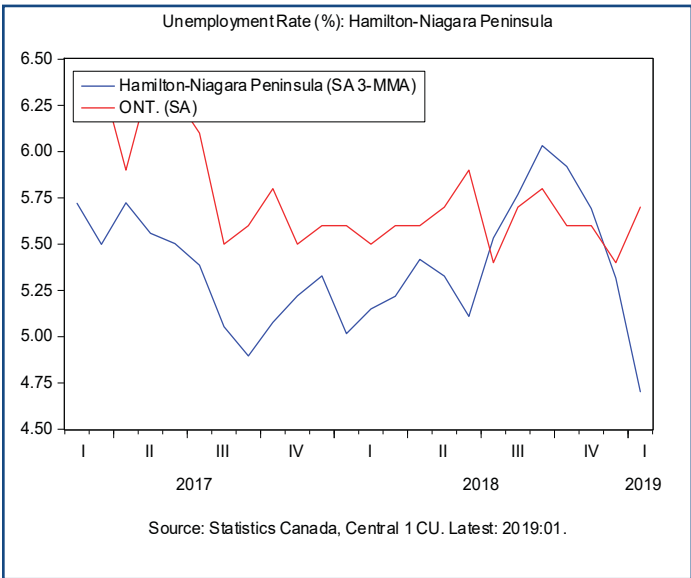
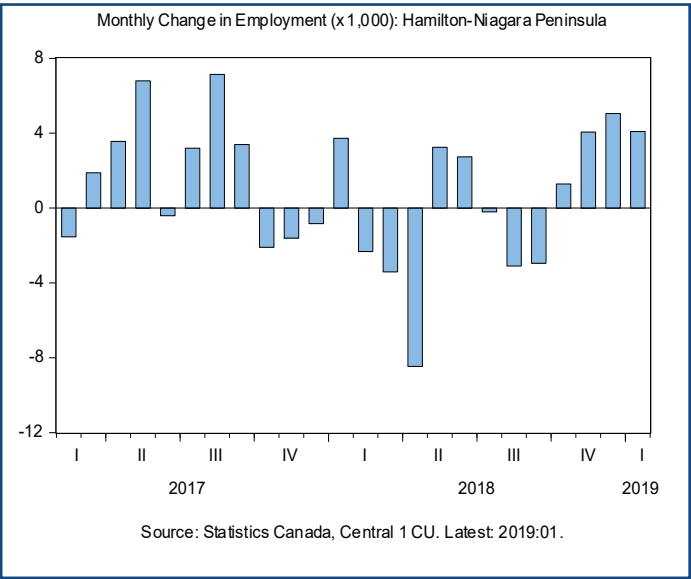
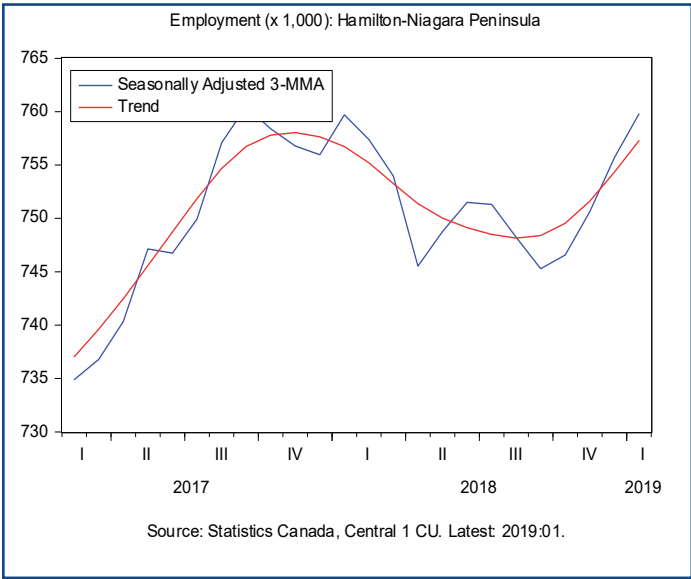
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	755.4	1.1	700.5	2.3	7.3	65.3
2012	760.8	0.7	705.7	0.7	7.2	65.1
2013	751.2	-1.3	697.5	-1.2	7.2	63.7
2014	755.9	0.6	706.4	1.3	6.6	63.6
2015	765.2	1.2	719.1	1.8	6.0	63.9
2016	770.6	0.7	721.4	0.3	6.4	63.7
2017	792.3	2.8	750.1	4.0	5.3	64.6
2018	794.8	0.3	751.5	0.2	5.5	63.9
2018 YTD*	796.7		756.9		5.0	64.6
2019 YTD*	794.6	-0.3	757.5	0.1	4.7	63.4
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	798.5	-0.1	756.8	-0.2	5.2	64.8
2017M12	798.5	0.0	756.0	-0.1	5.3	64.8
2018M01	799.8	0.2	759.7	0.5	5.0	64.9
2018M02	798.5	-0.2	757.4	-0.3	5.1	64.6
2018M03	795.5	-0.4	754.0	-0.4	5.2	64.3
2018M04	788.2	-0.9	745.5	-1.1	5.4	63.7
2018M05	790.9	0.3	748.8	0.4	5.3	63.8
2018M06	792.0	0.1	751.5	0.4	5.1	63.8
2018M07	795.3	0.4	751.3	0.0	5.5	64.0
2018M08	794.0	-0.2	748.2	-0.4	5.8	63.7
2018M09	793.1	-0.1	745.3	-0.4	6.0	63.6
2018M10	793.5	0.1	746.6	0.2	5.9	63.5
2018M11	795.9	0.3	750.6	0.5	5.7	63.7
2018M12	798.1	0.3	755.7	0.7	5.3	63.8
2019M01	797.3	-0.1	759.8	0.5	4.7	63.6

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



London

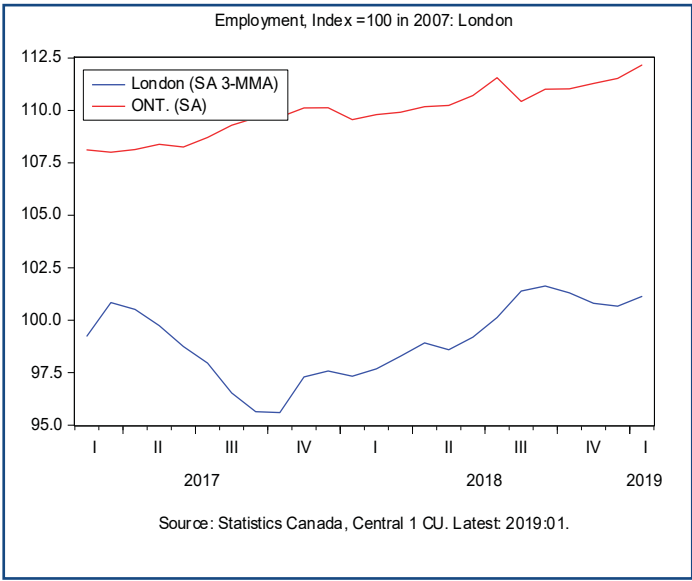
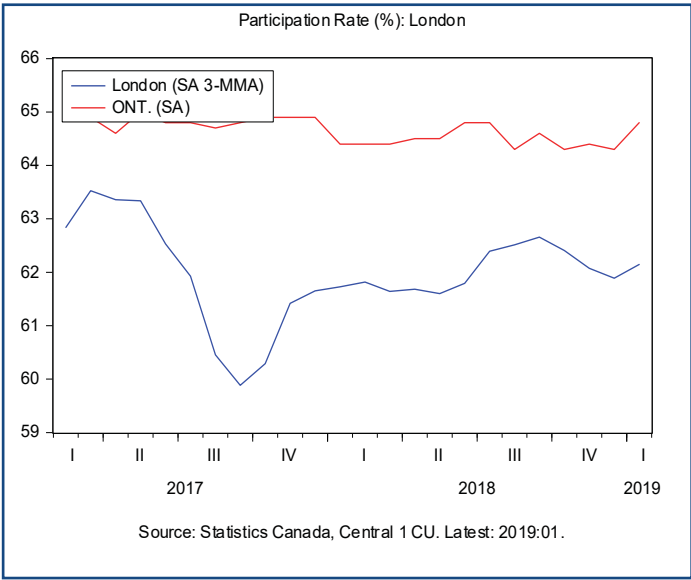
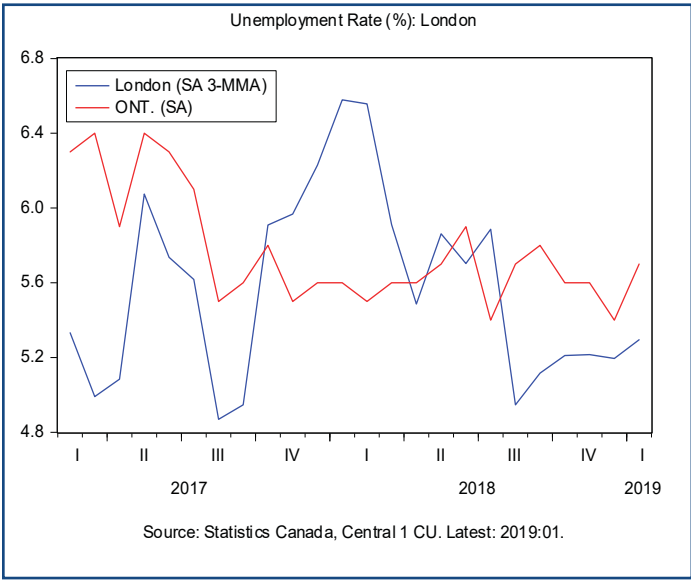
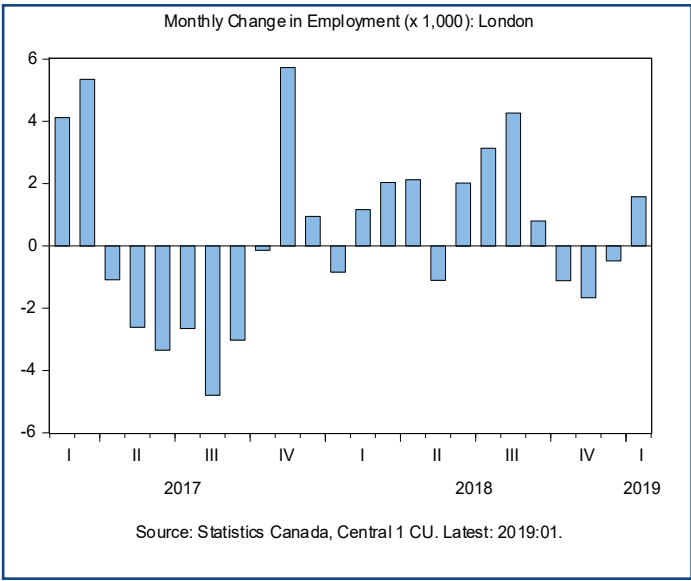
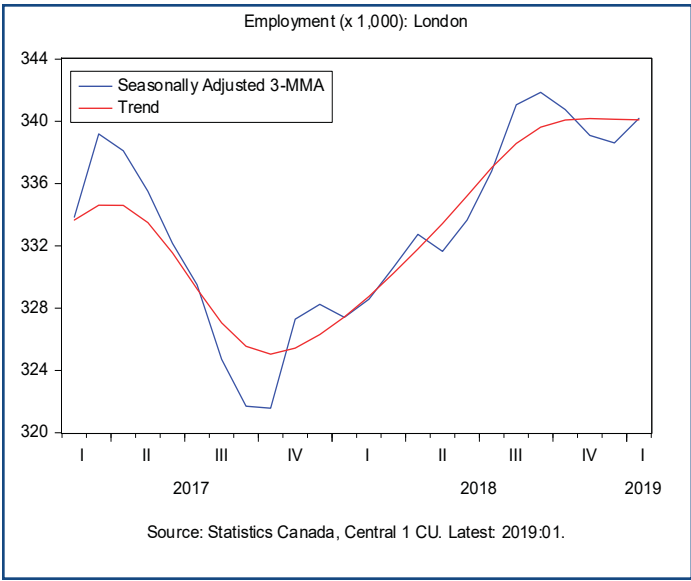
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	349.4	0.2	319.6	0.1	8.5	65.6
2012	350.9	0.4	322.8	1.0	8.0	65.2
2013	351.3	0.1	323.7	0.3	7.9	64.6
2014	349.3	-0.6	324.9	0.4	7.0	63.6
2015	351.1	0.5	330.4	1.7	5.9	63.4
2016	352.5	0.4	330.9	0.1	6.1	63.2
2017	349.5	-0.8	330.1	-0.2	5.6	61.9
2018	355.9	1.8	336.1	1.8	5.6	62.0

2018 YTD*	342.5		321.5		6.1	60.3
2019 YTD*	351.0	2.5	333.9	3.9	4.9	60.7

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	348.1	1.8	327.3	1.8	6.0	61.4
2017M12	350.1	0.6	328.2	0.3	6.2	61.7
2018M01	350.5	0.1	327.4	-0.3	6.6	61.7
2018M02	351.6	0.3	328.6	0.4	6.6	61.8
2018M03	351.4	-0.1	330.6	0.6	5.9	61.6
2018M04	352.1	0.2	332.7	0.6	5.5	61.7
2018M05	352.3	0.1	331.6	-0.3	5.9	61.6
2018M06	353.8	0.4	333.7	0.6	5.7	61.8
2018M07	357.9	1.1	336.8	0.9	5.9	62.4
2018M08	358.8	0.3	341.1	1.3	4.9	62.5
2018M09	360.3	0.4	341.9	0.2	5.1	62.7
2018M10	359.5	-0.2	340.8	-0.3	5.2	62.4
2018M11	357.8	-0.5	339.1	-0.5	5.2	62.1
2018M12	357.2	-0.2	338.6	-0.1	5.2	61.9
2019M01	359.2	0.6	340.2	0.5	5.3	62.1

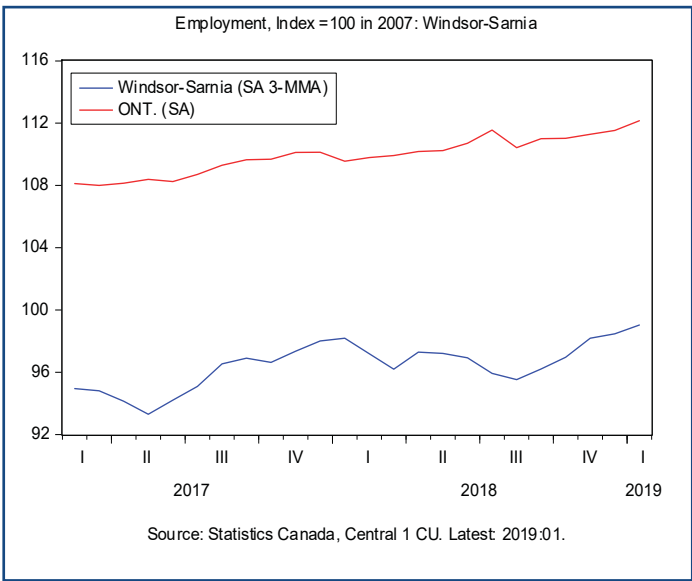
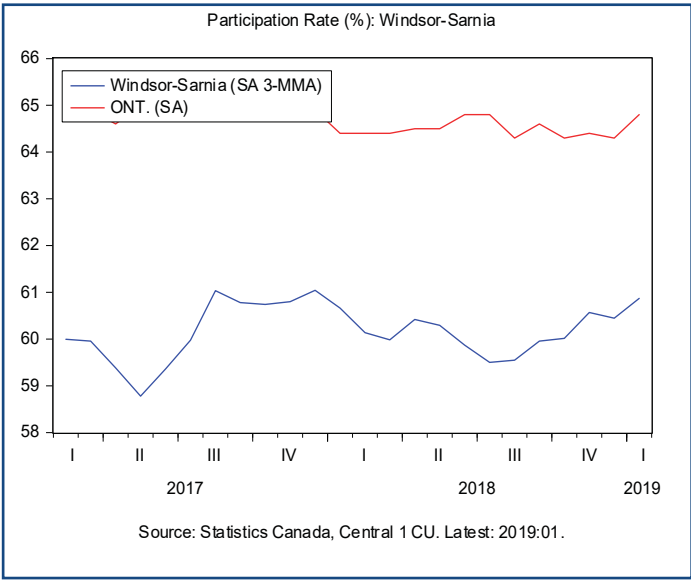
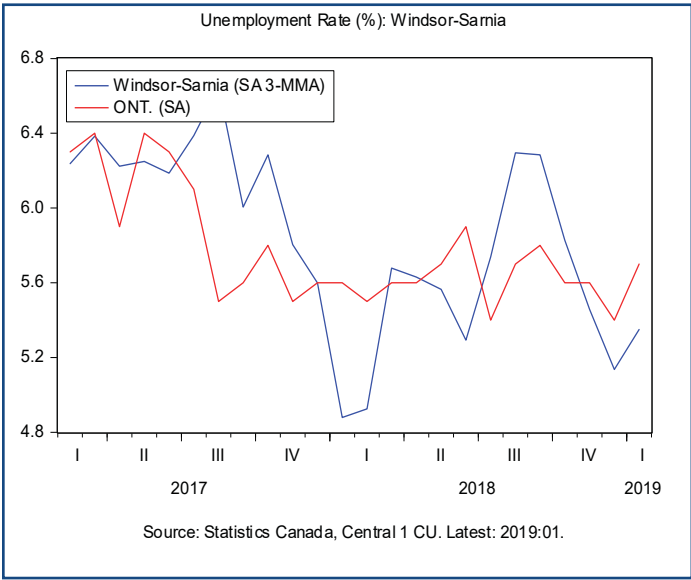
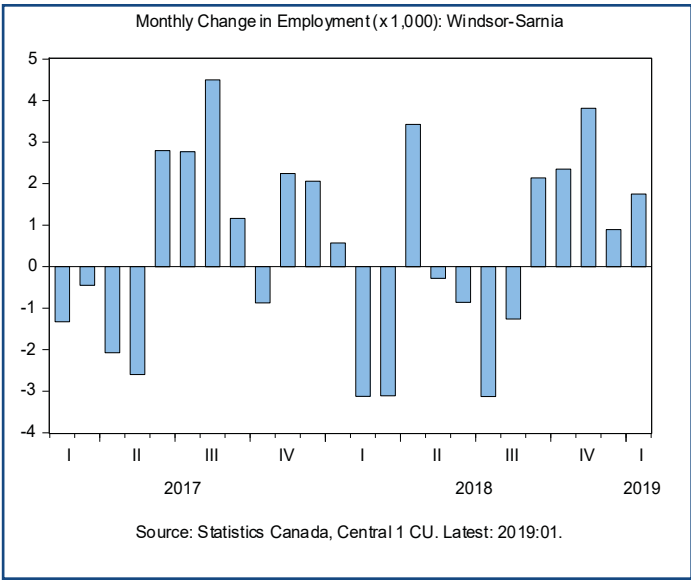
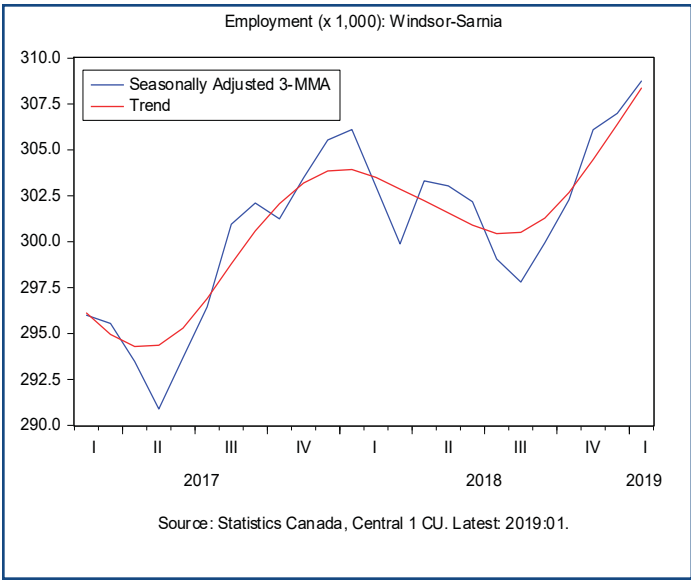
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Windsor-Sarnia

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	322.9	-1.6	293.9	0.4	9.0	62.0
2012	327.4	1.4	297.4	1.2	9.2	62.7
2013	322.2	-1.6	295.1	-0.8	8.4	61.5
2014	325.3	1.0	299.1	1.3	8.1	62.1
2015	322.3	-0.9	295.1	-1.3	8.5	61.5
2016	320.5	-0.6	299.4	1.5	6.6	61.0
2017	318.6	-0.6	299.4	0.0	6.1	60.3
2018	320.3	0.5	302.4	1.0	5.6	60.1
2018 YTD*	318.2		304.0		4.5	60.0
2019 YTD*	322.5	1.4	306.7	0.9	4.9	60.2
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	322.2	0.2	303.5	0.7	5.8	60.8
2017M12	323.7	0.5	305.5	0.7	5.6	61.0
2018M01	321.8	-0.6	306.1	0.2	4.9	60.7
2018M02	318.7	-1.0	303.0	-1.0	4.9	60.1
2018M03	317.9	-0.2	299.9	-1.0	5.7	60.0
2018M04	321.4	1.1	303.3	1.1	5.6	60.4
2018M05	320.9	-0.2	303.0	-0.1	5.6	60.3
2018M06	319.1	-0.6	302.2	-0.3	5.3	59.9
2018M07	317.3	-0.6	299.1	-1.0	5.7	59.5
2018M08	317.8	0.2	297.8	-0.4	6.3	59.5
2018M09	320.1	0.7	299.9	0.7	6.3	60.0
2018M10	321.0	0.3	302.3	0.8	5.8	60.0
2018M11	323.8	0.9	306.1	1.3	5.5	60.6
2018M12	323.6	0.0	307.0	0.3	5.1	60.4
2019M01	326.2	0.8	308.7	0.6	5.3	60.9

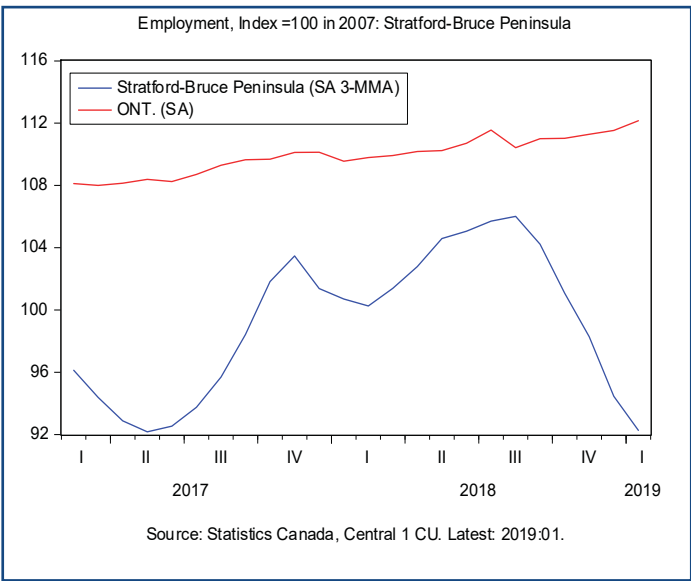
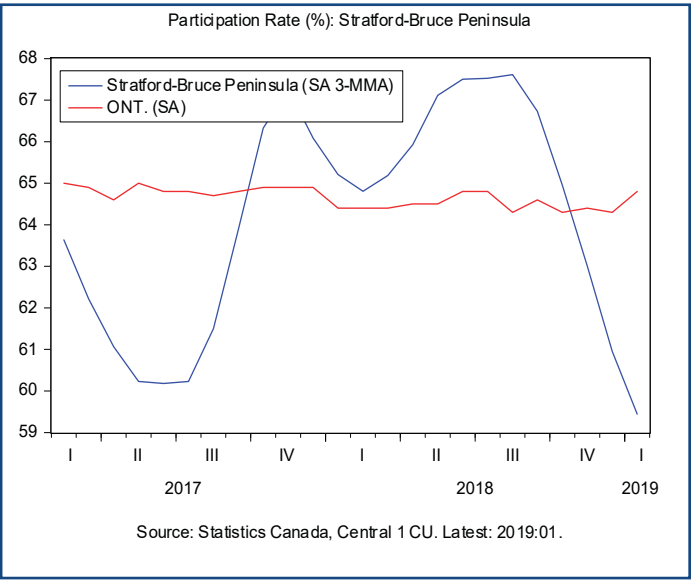
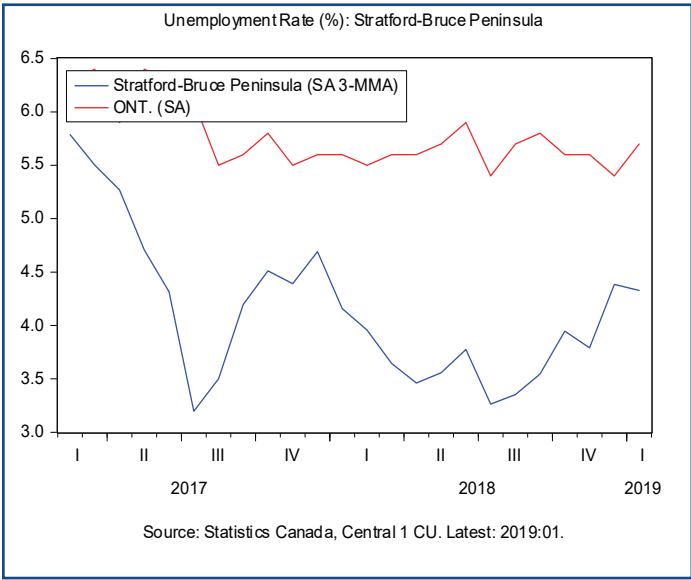
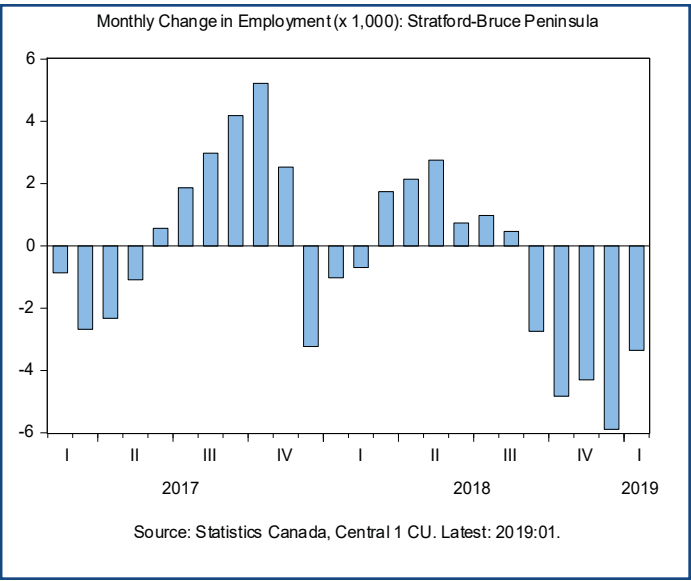
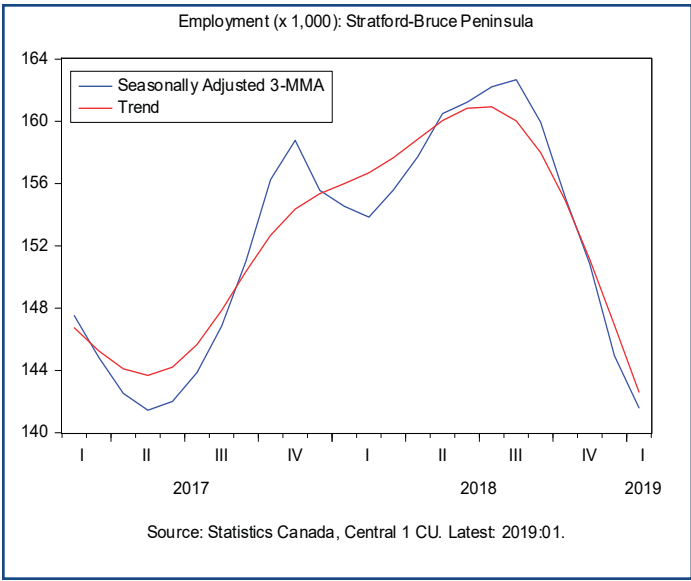
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Stratford-Bruce Peninsula

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	166.9	3.8	157.7	5.2	5.5	65.6
2012	160.4	-3.9	152.8	-3.1	4.8	65.2
2013	159.8	-0.4	150.6	-1.4	5.7	64.6
2014	158.7	-0.7	151.1	0.3	4.8	63.6
2015	153.8	-3.1	145.1	-4.0	5.7	63.4
2016	152.8	-0.7	145.5	0.3	4.8	63.2
2017	156.1	2.1	149.0	2.4	4.6	61.9
2018	161.8	3.7	155.8	4.6	3.7	62.0
2018 YTD*	165.2		158.0		4.4	66.8
2019 YTD*	151.9	-8.1	145.0	-8.2	4.5	61.0
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	166.1	1.5	158.8	1.6	4.4	67.3
2017M12	163.2	-1.7	155.6	-2.0	4.7	66.1
2018M01	161.2	-1.2	154.5	-0.7	4.2	65.2
2018M02	160.2	-0.7	153.9	-0.4	4.0	64.8
2018M03	161.5	0.8	155.6	1.1	3.6	65.2
2018M04	163.4	1.2	157.7	1.4	3.5	65.9
2018M05	166.4	1.8	160.5	1.7	3.6	67.1
2018M06	167.6	0.7	161.2	0.5	3.8	67.5
2018M07	167.7	0.1	162.2	0.6	3.3	67.5
2018M08	168.3	0.4	162.7	0.3	3.4	67.6
2018M09	165.8	-1.5	159.9	-1.7	3.5	66.7
2018M10	161.5	-2.6	155.1	-3.0	3.9	65.0
2018M11	156.8	-2.9	150.8	-2.8	3.8	63.0
2018M12	151.6	-3.3	144.9	-3.9	4.4	61.0
2019M01	148.0	-2.4	141.6	-2.3	4.3	59.4

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Northeast

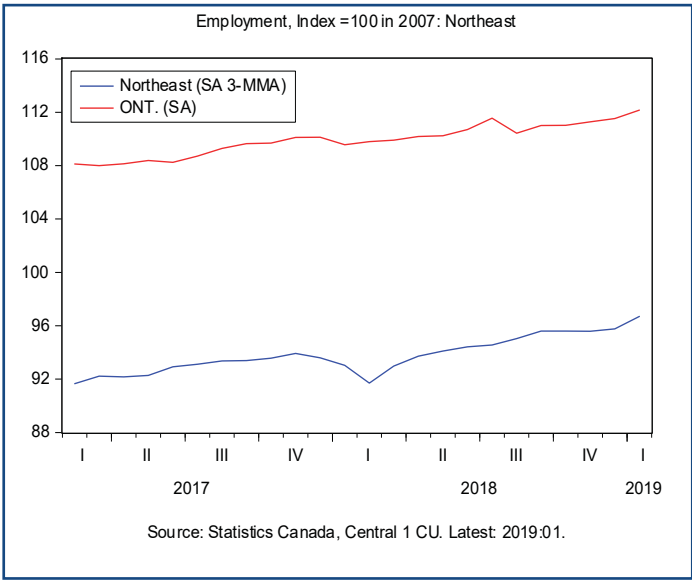
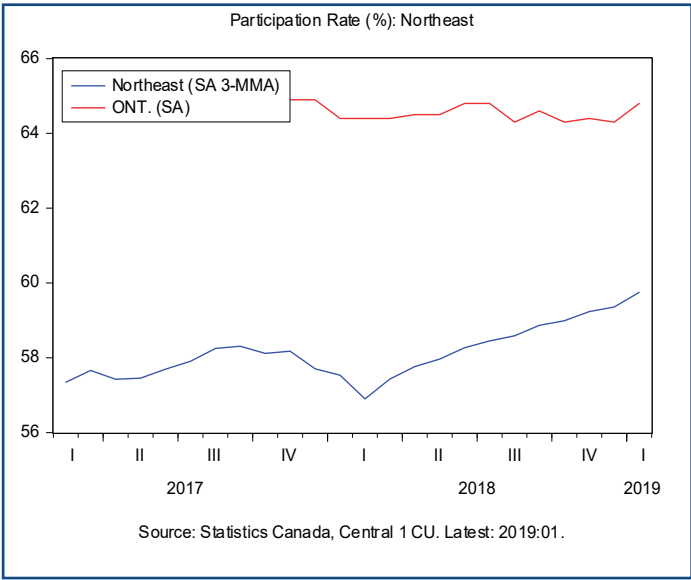
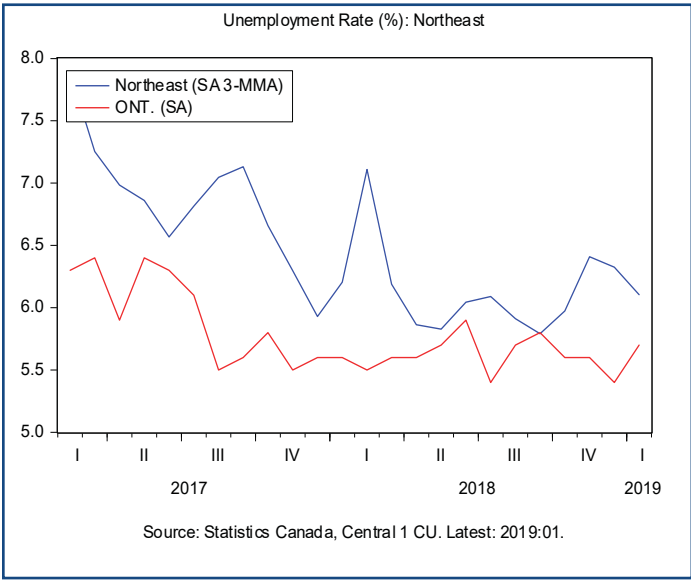
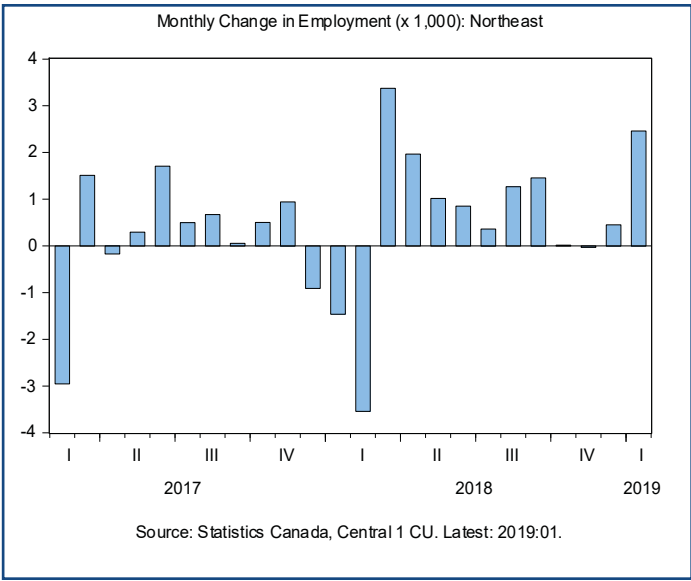
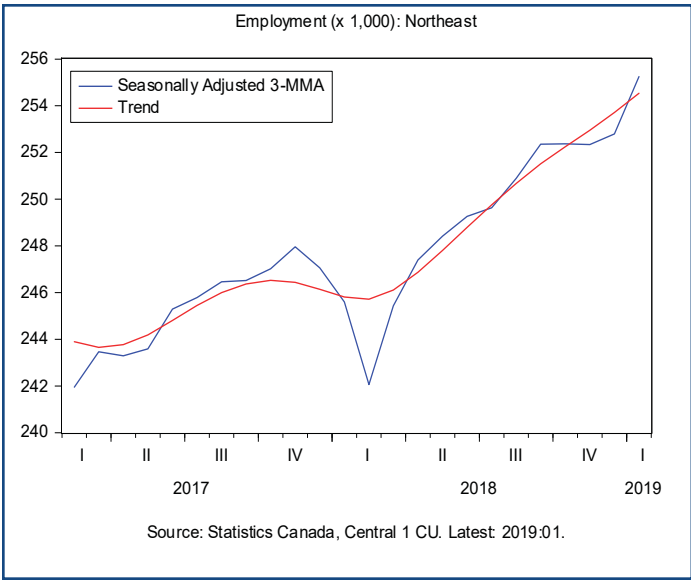
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	283.5	1.9	260.8	2.6	8.0	61.3
2012	275.6	-2.8	255.3	-2.1	7.4	59.7
2013	274.3	-0.5	253.7	-0.6	7.5	59.6
2014	275.8	0.6	256.8	1.2	6.9	60.1
2015	268.9	-2.5	248.1	-3.4	7.7	58.9
2016	267.1	-0.7	247.8	-0.1	7.2	58.5
2017	263.3	-1.4	245.5	-0.9	6.8	57.8
2018	266.2	1.1	249.8	1.8	6.2	58.5

2018 YTD*	256.4		240.7		6.1	56.3
2019 YTD*	265.9	3.7	249.9	3.8	6.0	58.4

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	264.6	0.0	248.0	0.4	6.3	58.2
2017M12	262.6	-0.8	247.1	-0.4	5.9	57.7
2018M01	261.8	-0.3	245.6	-0.6	6.2	57.5
2018M02	260.6	-0.5	242.1	-1.4	7.1	56.9
2018M03	261.6	0.4	245.4	1.4	6.2	57.4
2018M04	262.8	0.5	247.4	0.8	5.9	57.8
2018M05	263.8	0.4	248.4	0.4	5.8	58.0
2018M06	265.3	0.6	249.3	0.3	6.0	58.3
2018M07	265.8	0.2	249.6	0.1	6.1	58.4
2018M08	266.7	0.3	250.9	0.5	5.9	58.6
2018M09	267.9	0.5	252.4	0.6	5.8	58.9
2018M10	268.4	0.2	252.4	0.0	6.0	59.0
2018M11	269.6	0.5	252.3	0.0	6.4	59.2
2018M12	269.9	0.1	252.8	0.2	6.3	59.4
2019M01	271.8	0.7	255.3	1.0	6.1	59.7

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Northwest

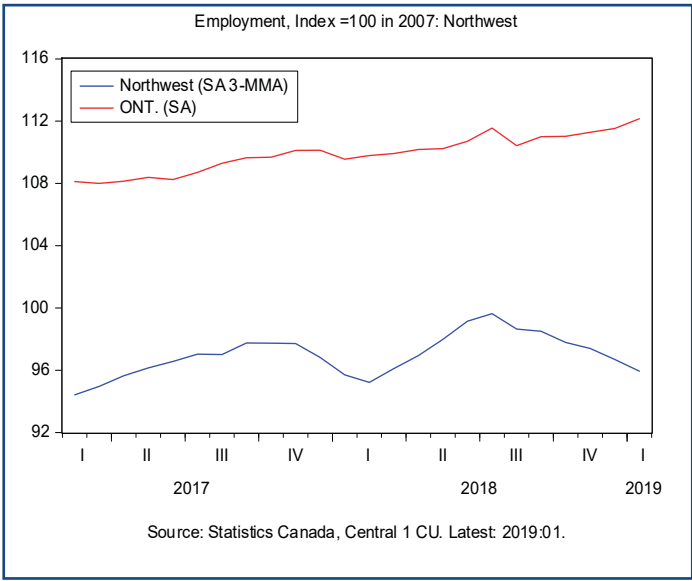
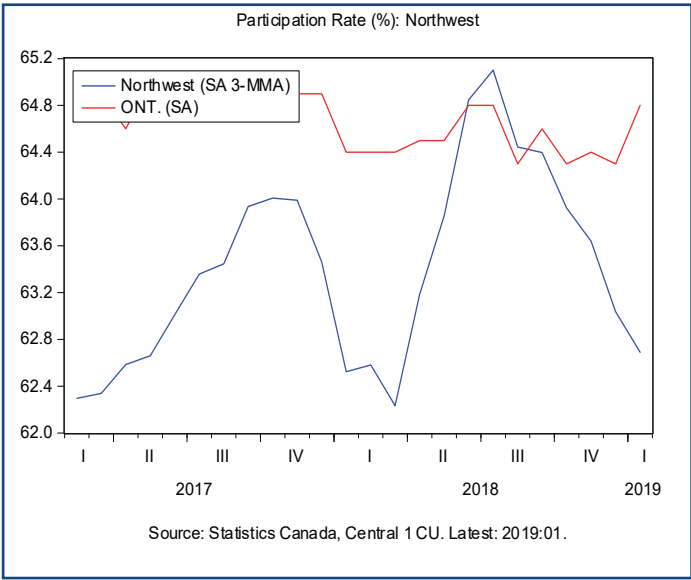
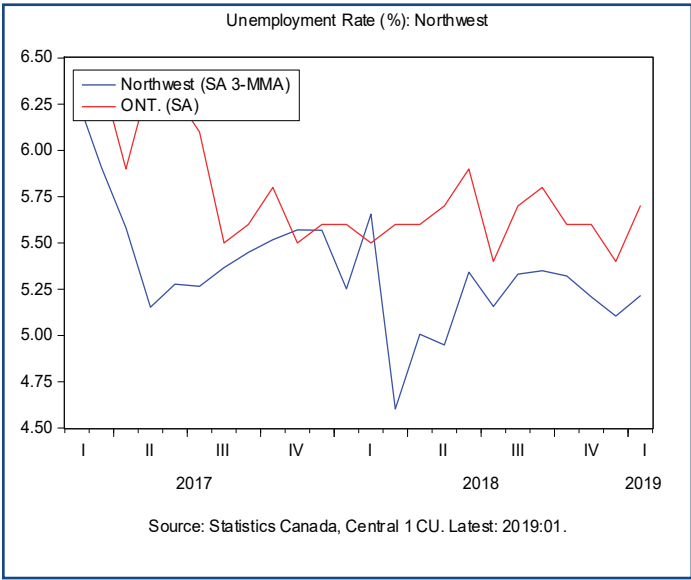
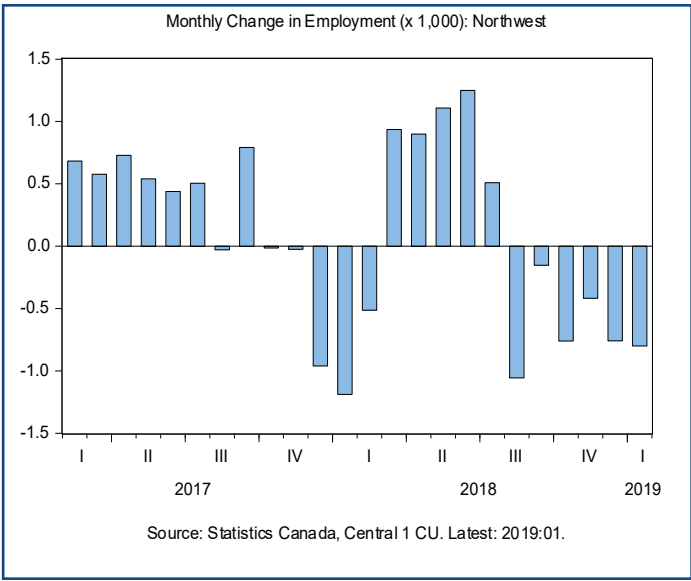
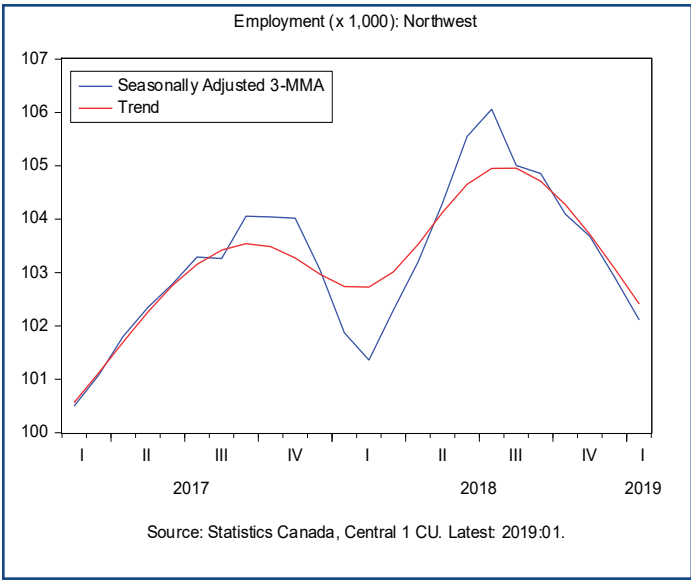
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	107.5	-0.3	99.6	-0.3	7.3	65.6
2012	109.5	1.9	102.0	2.4	6.8	65.2
2013	110.2	0.7	102.2	0.2	7.3	64.6
2014	106.2	-3.7	99.8	-2.3	5.9	63.6
2015	103.6	-2.4	97.5	-2.4	5.9	63.4
2016	107.3	3.6	100.0	2.6	6.9	63.2
2017	108.7	1.3	102.7	2.7	5.6	61.9
2018	109.5	0.7	103.8	1.1	5.2	62.0

2018 YTD*	106.3		100.8		5.2	61.8
2019 YTD*	106.4	0.1	100.9	0.1	5.2	61.9

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2017M11	110.2	0.0	104.0	0.0	5.6	64.0
2017M12	109.1	-0.9	103.1	-0.9	5.6	63.5
2018M01	107.5	-1.5	101.9	-1.2	5.3	62.5
2018M02	107.4	-0.1	101.4	-0.5	5.7	62.6
2018M03	107.2	-0.2	102.3	0.9	4.6	62.2
2018M04	108.6	1.3	103.2	0.9	5.0	63.2
2018M05	109.7	1.0	104.3	1.1	4.9	63.9
2018M06	111.5	1.6	105.6	1.2	5.3	64.8
2018M07	111.8	0.3	106.1	0.5	5.2	65.1
2018M08	110.9	-0.8	105.0	-1.0	5.3	64.4
2018M09	110.8	-0.1	104.9	-0.1	5.3	64.4
2018M10	109.9	-0.8	104.1	-0.7	5.3	63.9
2018M11	109.4	-0.5	103.7	-0.4	5.2	63.6
2018M12	108.5	-0.8	102.9	-0.7	5.1	63.0
2019M01	107.7	-0.7	102.1	-0.8	5.2	62.7

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Labour Force Statistics

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

Reference Week

Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labour force refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month, normally the week containing the 15th day.

Labour Force

The labour force is composed of those members of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) did any work at all, or (b) had a job but were not at work due to own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, bad weather, labour dispute, vacation, or other reason not specified above (excluding persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future).

Unemployment

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with the reference week), and were available for work; or (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on layoff and were available for work; or (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference week, and were available for work.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the number of unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the labour force for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Employment Rate

The employment rate (employment/population ratio) is the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the employment for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Rounding

Estimates published by the Labour Force Survey are rounded to the nearest thousand but all derived values (totals, averages, rates, ratios, percent changes, etc.) are calculated from unrounded figures. Therefore, the sum of the individual rounded items may not equal the total.

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, holidays, vacation periods, and cycles related to crops, production and retail sales associated with Christmas and Easter. It should be noted that the seasonally adjusted series contain irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.