

Shedding of part-time jobs overshadowed the gains to full-time work in July

Employment fell in Ontario in July by 10,700 jobs or 0.1 per cent over June due to a very strong contraction to part-time jobs that more than offset the gains in full-time jobs. Over the course of July, Ontario lost 47,400 part-time jobs and gained 36,600 full-time jobs. Moreover, this marked two consecutive months that employment declined and the number of people unemployed and looking for work increased. With more people entering the workforce to actively look for work, and more job losses, it's taking longer to land a job. The province's unemployment rate moved up from 5.4 per cent in June to 5.7 per cent in July.

Self-employed workers in Ontario continued to grow significantly for the fourth consecutive month. During this period self-employed workers has averaged 3.6 per cent growth. While self-employed workers increased by 33,200 net workers in July private sector workers contracted by 37,200 net workers. Public employees increased by a relatively modest 7,200 net workers in July.

Shedding of jobs in the goods and services sectors pulled down overall employment growth in July. The goods sector reported more than 8,000 job losses due to strong contractions in manufacturing and utilities. While the services sector reported more than 2,600 job losses due to strong declines in wholesale trade, education, transportation and warehousing, and accommodation and food services.

Central 1's forecast for Ontario unemployment in 2019 currently stands at 5.9 per cent. Increased uncertainty and more people entering the labour market looking for work continues to inflate the unemployment rate and get it closer to the forecast.

Toronto

The Toronto region's unemployment rate fell from 6.5 per cent to 5.6 per cent over the last three months due to a shrinking labour force (0.4 per cent decline) and increased employment (0.6 per cent increase). Toronto's metro area's unemployment rate declined to 5.7 per cent (down 0.9 percentage points) while Oshawa metro area's unemployment rate increased to 5.2 per cent (up 0.4 percentage points).

Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula

The Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula region's unemployment rate has increased from 4.7 per cent to 5.3 per cent over the last three months due to a 0.1 per cent reduction in employment and a 0.5 per cent increase to the labour force.

The Hamilton metro area's unemployment rate increased to 4.9 per cent (up 1.0 per cent) while the St. Catharines-Niagara metro area's unemployment rate declined to 5.7 per cent (down 0.8 percentage points).

Ottawa

The region's unemployment rate declined by 0.7 percentage points to 4.5 per cent over the last three months due to strong growth to employment (3.1 per cent) that offset gains to the labour force (2.4 per cent).

The Ottawa metro area's unemployment rate moved up from 5.5 per cent to 5.0 per cent in the last three months.

Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie

The region's unemployment rate remained unchanged at 5.1 per cent over the last three months due to equal growth to employment and the labour force.

Barrie metro's unemployment rate declined 1.6 per cent over the last three months to 5.4 per cent. Guelph metro's unemployment rate increased by 1.1 per cent to 5.1 per cent over the last three months while the Kitchener-Cambridge-Waterloo metro's unemployment rate also increased by 0.6 percentage points to 5.5 per cent over this time.

Windsor-Sarnia

The Windsor-Sarnia region's unemployment rate remained unchanged at 5.9 per cent over the last three months due to an equal 3.0 per cent decline to both employment and the labour force respectively. In the Windsor metro area, the unemployment rate increased 0.3 percentage points to 5.9 per cent.

London

In the last three months the region's unemployment rate increased 0.7 percentage points to 5.6 per cent due to a stronger decline to employment that offset the decline to the labour force.

In the London metro area, the unemployment rate jumped 1.0 per cent to 5.8 per cent over the last three months.

Northeast

The region's unemployment rate increased to 6.8 per cent from 5.5 per cent over the last three months due to a 6.2 per cent contraction to employment that offset the 4.8 per cent contraction to the labour force.

Kingston-Pembroke

The region's unemployment rate increased slightly from 4.7 per cent to 4.8 per cent in the last three months due a slightly stronger contraction to employment relative to the drop to the labour force.

In the Kingston metro area, the unemployment rate increased 0.2 percentage points to 4.8 per cent.

Muskoka-Kawarthas

Over the last three months, the region's unemployment rate fell from 5.7 per cent to 5.5 per cent due to slightly stronger employment growth relative to the labour force growth.

Peterborough metro area's unemployment rate decreased 1.0 per cent to 5.0 per cent over the last three months.

Stratford-Bruce Peninsula

The region's unemployment rate moved up from 4.8 per cent to 5.0 per cent due to stronger labour force growth (11.2 per cent) offsetting employment growth (11.0 per cent).

Northwest

The region's unemployment rate moved up from 5.1 per cent to 5.7 per cent over the last three months due to stronger labour force growth (1.2 per cent) than employment growth (0.6 per cent).

In the Thunder Bay metro area, the unemployment rate dropped from 6.0 per cent to 5.8 per cent over the last three months.

Edgard Navarrete

Regional Economist, Central 1 Credit Union

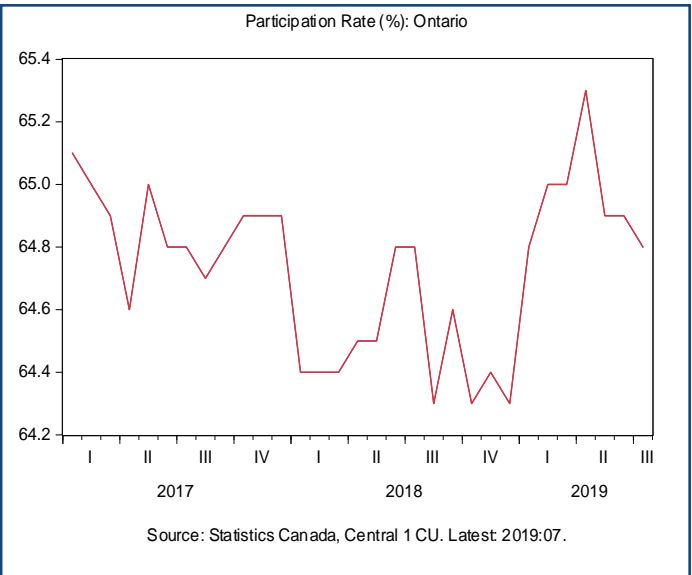
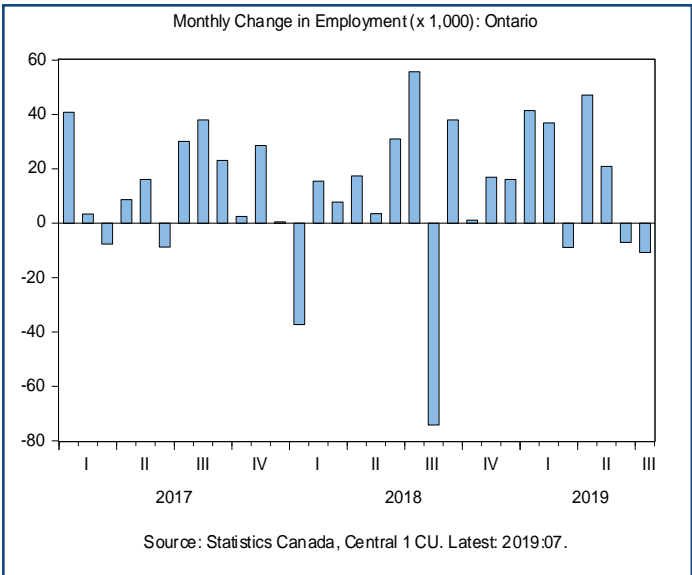
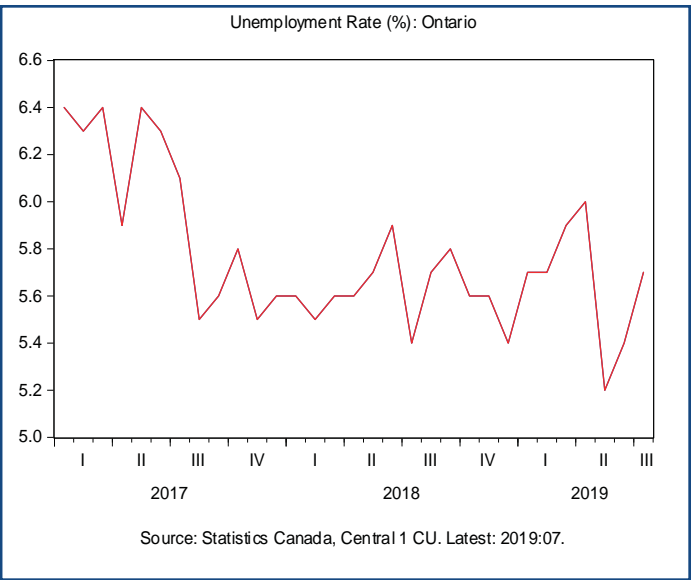
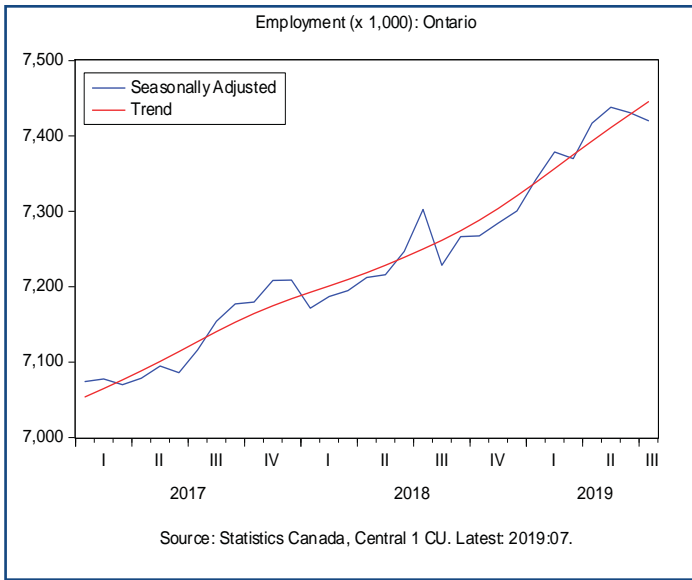
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Labour Market, Ontario

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	7,227.4	0.9	6,658.4	1.8	7.9	66.6
2012	7,276.4	0.7	6,702.6	0.7	7.9	66.2
2013	7,383.8	1.5	6,823.5	1.8	7.6	66.3
2014	7,418.6	0.5	6,877.9	0.8	7.3	65.8
2015	7,426.1	0.1	6,923.2	0.7	6.8	65.2
2016	7,489.5	0.9	6,999.6	1.1	6.5	65.0
2017	7,579.8	1.2	7,128.0	1.8	6.0	64.9
2018	7,673.0	1.2	7,242.4	1.6	5.6	64.5
2018 YTD*	7,649.2		7,207.4		5.8	64.6
2019 YTD*	7,847.9	2.6	7,390.4	2.5	5.8	65.0
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2018M05	7,654.5	0.2	7,215.8	0.0	5.7	64.5
2018M06	7,701.8	0.6	7,246.8	0.4	5.9	64.8
2018M07	7,720.8	0.2	7,302.5	0.8	5.4	64.8
2018M08	7,667.5	-0.7	7,228.4	-1.0	5.7	64.3
2018M09	7,714.6	0.6	7,266.4	0.5	5.8	64.6
2018M10	7,695.9	-0.2	7,267.5	0.0	5.6	64.3
2018M11	7,712.9	0.2	7,284.4	0.2	5.6	64.4
2018M12	7,717.3	0.1	7,300.5	0.2	5.4	64.3
2019M01	7,789.3	0.9	7,341.9	0.6	5.7	64.8
2019M02	7,821.0	0.4	7,378.8	0.5	5.7	65.0
2019M03	7,830.5	0.1	7,370.0	-0.1	5.9	65.0
2019M04	7,887.2	0.7	7,417.1	0.6	6.0	65.3
2019M05	7,843.2	-0.6	7,438.0	0.3	5.2	64.9
2019M06	7,859.0	0.2	7,431.0	-0.1	5.4	64.9
2019M07	7,868.5	0.1	7,420.3	-0.1	5.7	64.8

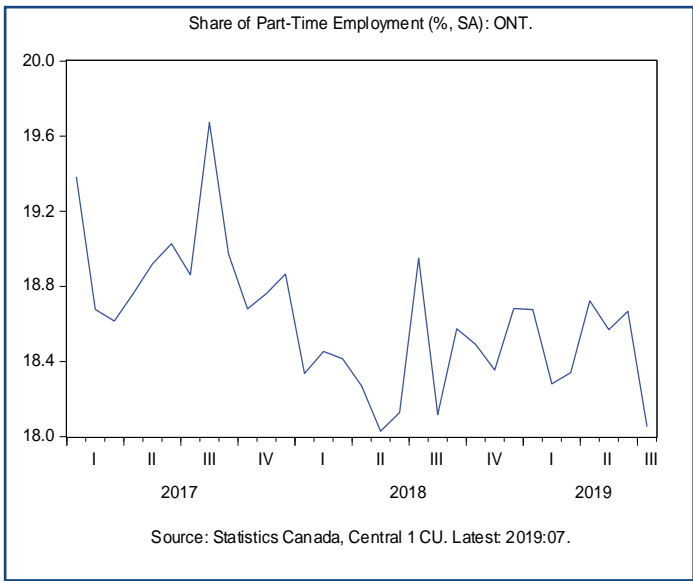
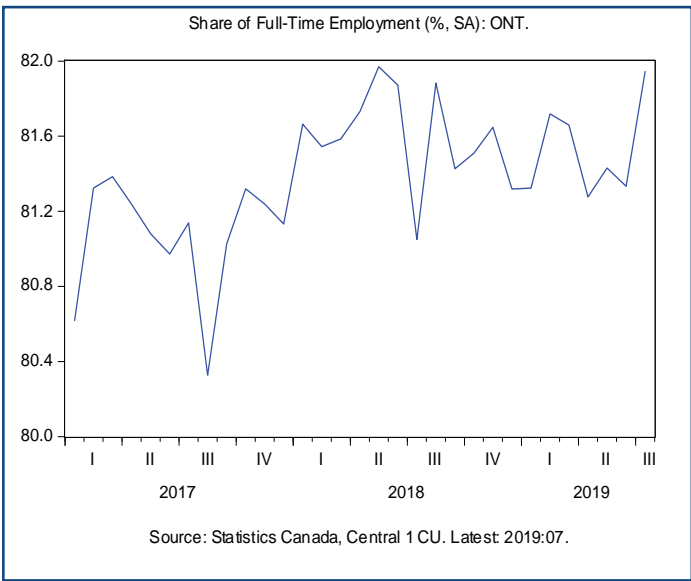
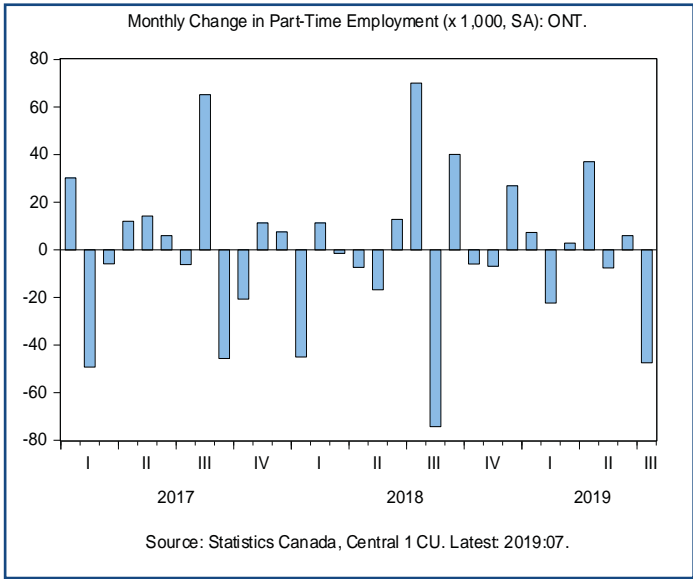
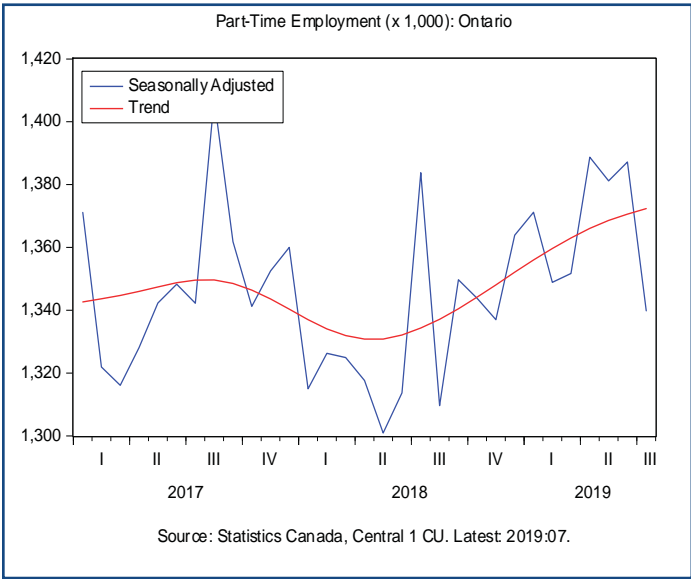
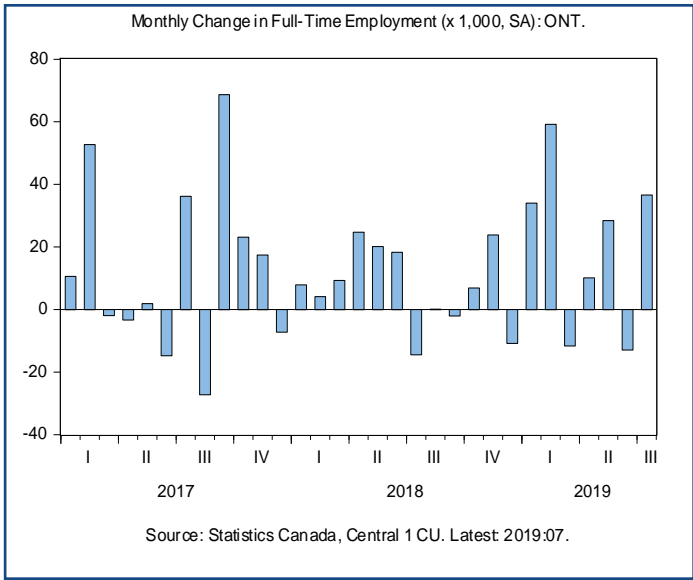
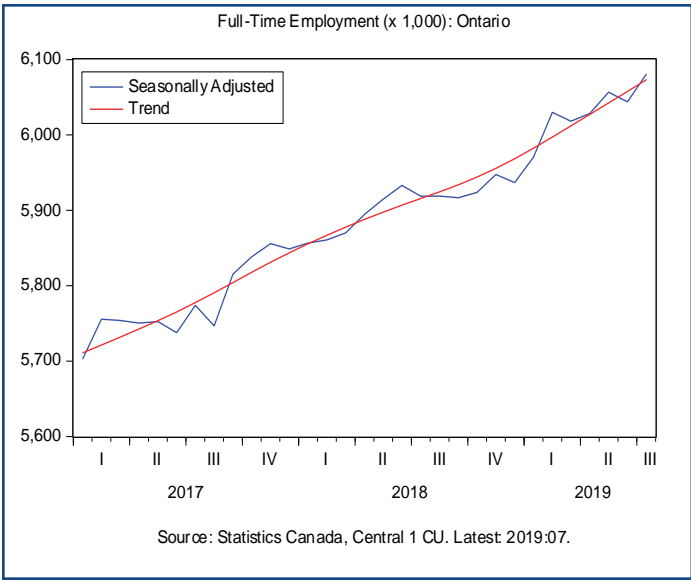
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Full-Time & Part-Time Employment, Ontario

Period	Full-Time Employment		Part-Time Employment		Full-Time Rate		Part-Time Rate	
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%		%	
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data								
2011	5,373.5	2.2	1,284.8	0.2	80.7		19.3	
2012	5,412.0	0.7	1,290.6	0.5	80.7		19.3	
2013	5,489.4	1.4	1,334.0	3.4	80.4		19.6	
2014	5,539.9	0.9	1,338.0	0.3	80.5		19.5	
2015	5,618.2	1.4	1,305.0	-2.5	81.2		18.8	
2016	5,672.6	1.0	1,327.0	1.7	81.0		19.0	
2017	5,778.7	1.9	1,349.3	1.7	81.1		18.9	
2018	5,909.0	2.3	1,333.4	-1.2	81.6		18.4	
2018 YTD*	5,876.4		1,331.0		81.5		18.5	
2019 YTD*	6,018.0	2.4	1,372.3	3.1	81.4		18.6	
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date								
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data								
2018M05	5,914.8	0.3	1,300.9	-1.3	82.0		18.0	
2018M06	5,933.1	0.3	1,313.7	1.0	81.9		18.1	
2018M07	5,918.7	-0.2	1,383.8	5.3	81.1		18.9	
2018M08	5,918.8	0.0	1,309.6	-5.4	81.9		18.1	
2018M09	5,916.8	0.0	1,349.7	3.1	81.4		18.6	
2018M10	5,923.7	0.1	1,343.8	-0.4	81.5		18.5	
2018M11	5,947.5	0.4	1,337.0	-0.5	81.6		18.4	
2018M12	5,936.7	-0.2	1,363.9	2.0	81.3		18.7	
2019M01	5,970.7	0.6	1,371.2	0.5	81.3		18.7	
2019M02	6,029.9	1.0	1,348.9	-1.6	81.7		18.3	
2019M03	6,018.3	-0.2	1,351.7	0.2	81.7		18.3	
2019M04	6,028.4	0.2	1,388.7	2.7	81.3		18.7	
2019M05	6,056.8	0.5	1,381.2	-0.5	81.4		18.6	
2019M06	6,043.9	-0.2	1,387.2	0.4	81.3		18.7	
2019M07	6,080.5	0.6	1,339.8	-3.4	81.9		18.1	

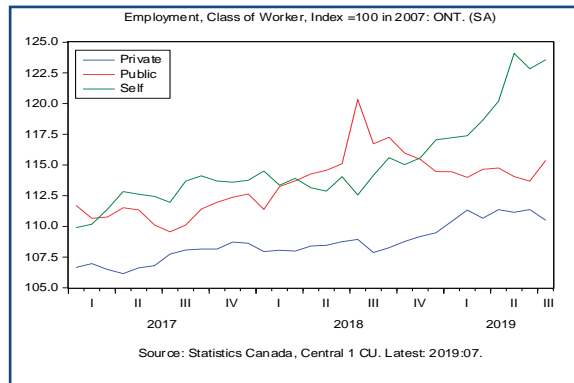
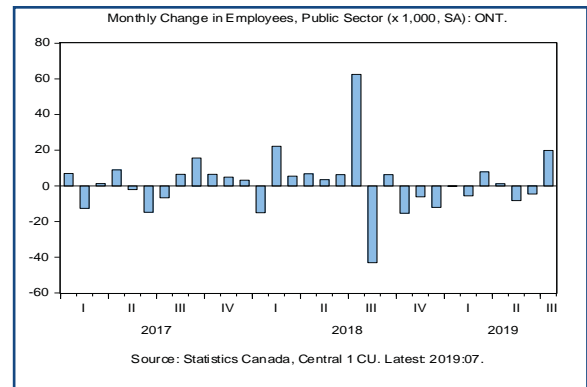
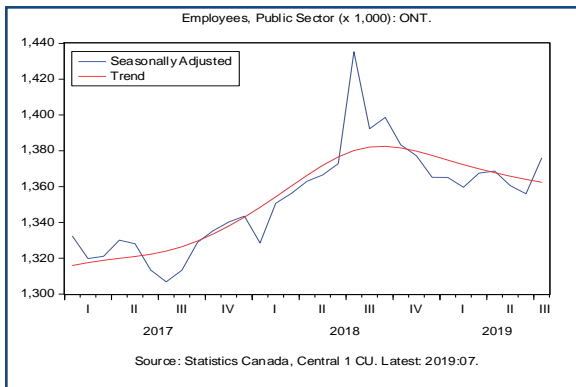
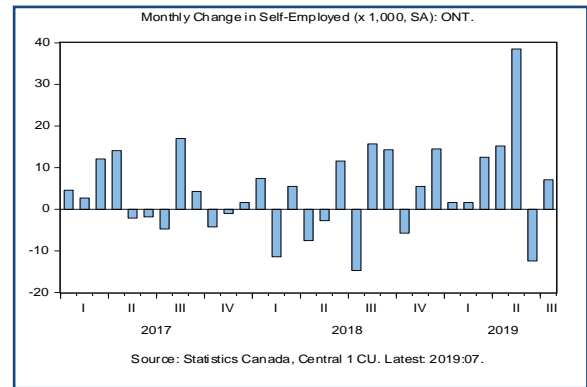
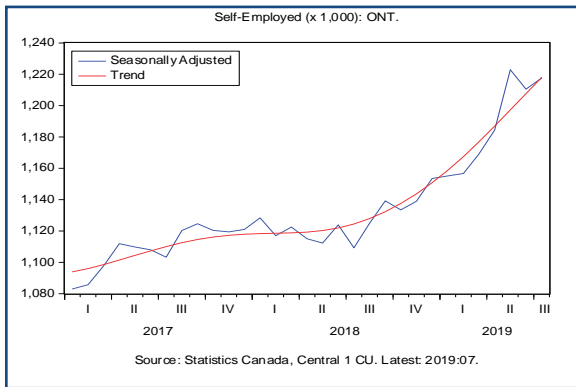
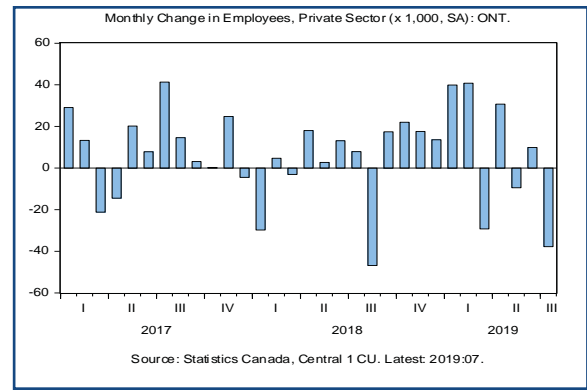
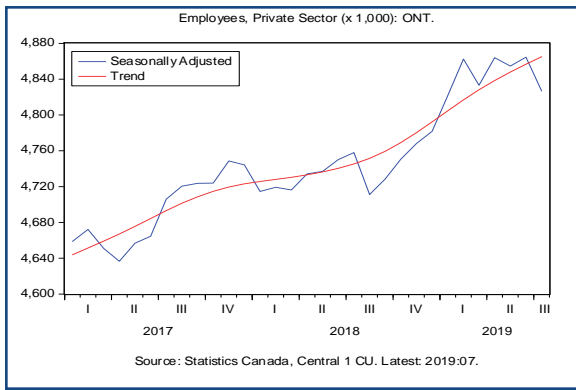
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Employment by Class of Worker, Ontario

Period	Employees, Private Sector		Employees, Public Sector		Self-Employed	
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	4,339.8	1.7	1,294.3	3.2	1,024.4	0.9
2012	4,373.0	0.8	1,286.1	-0.6	1,043.5	1.9
2013	4,447.0	1.7	1,314.0	2.2	1,062.5	1.8
2014	4,517.0	1.6	1,305.5	-0.6	1,055.5	-0.7
2015	4,540.7	0.5	1,294.2	-0.9	1,088.3	3.1
2016	4,597.3	1.2	1,306.4	0.9	1,095.9	0.7
2017	4,690.6	2.0	1,329.1	1.7	1,108.3	1.1
2018	4,740.6	1.1	1,376.7	3.6	1,125.1	1.5
2018 YTD*	4,718.5		1,376.0		1,112.9	1.5
2019 YTD*	4,832.9	2.4	1,372.7	-0.2	1,184.8	6.5
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2018M05	4,737.0	0.1	1,366.5	0.3	1,112.3	-0.2
2018M06	4,750.1	0.3	1,372.8	0.5	1,123.9	1.0
2018M07	4,758.0	0.2	1,435.3	4.6	1,109.2	-1.3
2018M08	4,711.2	-1.0	1,392.3	-3.0	1,124.9	1.4
2018M09	4,728.6	0.4	1,398.6	0.5	1,139.2	1.3
2018M10	4,750.6	0.5	1,383.3	-1.1	1,133.5	-0.5
2018M11	4,768.2	0.4	1,377.2	-0.4	1,139.0	0.5
2018M12	4,781.8	0.3	1,365.2	-0.9	1,153.5	1.3
2019M01	4,821.7	0.8	1,365.1	0.0	1,155.1	0.1
2019M02	4,862.5	0.8	1,359.6	-0.4	1,156.7	0.1
2019M03	4,833.3	-0.6	1,367.5	0.6	1,169.2	1.1
2019M04	4,864.0	0.6	1,368.7	0.1	1,184.4	1.3
2019M05	4,854.6	-0.2	1,360.5	-0.6	1,222.9	3.3
2019M06	4,864.5	0.2	1,356.0	-0.3	1,210.5	-1.0
2019M07	4,826.8	-0.8	1,375.9	1.5	1,217.6	0.6

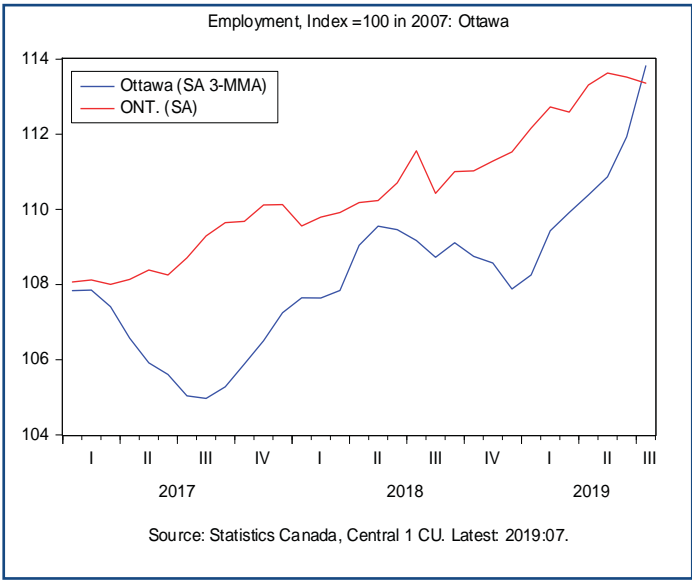
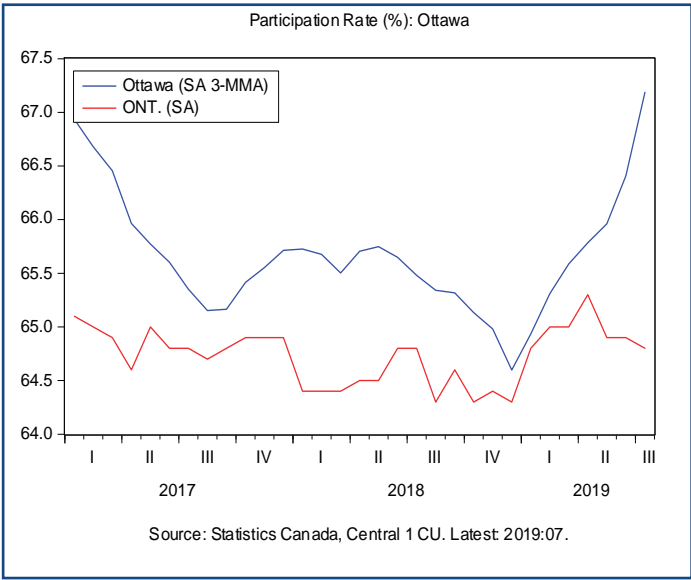
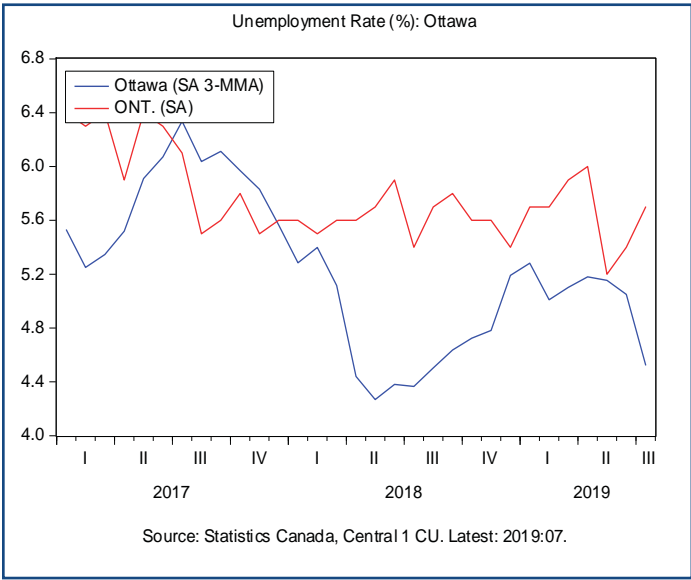
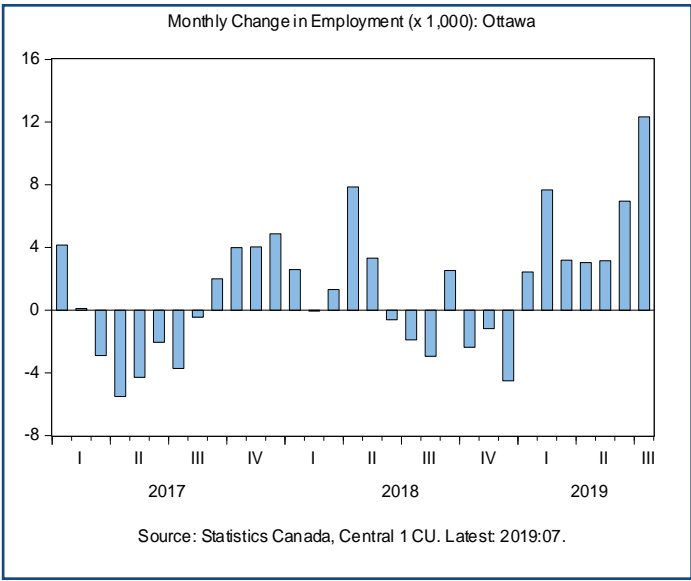
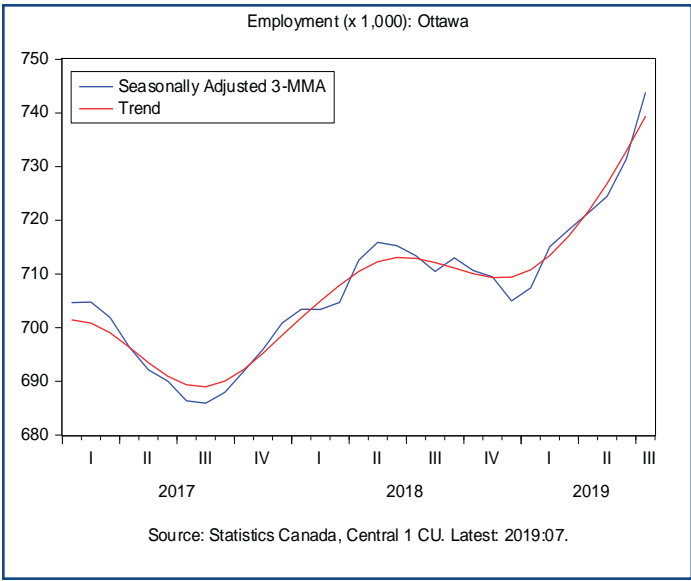
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Ottawa

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	726.2	-0.2	679.4	0.4	6.5	69.0
2012	742.7	2.3	695.0	2.3	6.5	69.7
2013	731.7	-1.5	684.6	-1.5	6.5	67.9
2014	746.9	2.1	697.8	1.9	6.6	68.7
2015	736.1	-1.4	688.2	-1.4	6.5	67.1
2016	740.5	0.6	692.4	0.6	6.5	66.8
2017	737.4	-0.4	695.3	0.4	5.7	65.8
2018	745.2	1.0	709.7	2.1	4.8	65.3
2018 YTD*	745.6		709.8		4.8	65.7
2019 YTD*	762.1	2.2	723.3	1.9	5.1	66.0
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	747.8	0.3	715.9	0.5	4.3	65.7
2018M06	748.1	0.0	715.3	-0.1	4.4	65.6
2018M07	746.0	-0.3	713.4	-0.3	4.4	65.5
2018M08	744.0	-0.3	710.5	-0.4	4.5	65.3
2018M09	747.7	0.5	713.0	0.4	4.6	65.3
2018M10	745.9	-0.2	710.6	-0.3	4.7	65.1
2018M11	745.1	-0.1	709.5	-0.2	4.8	65.0
2018M12	743.6	-0.2	705.0	-0.6	5.2	64.6
2019M01	746.9	0.4	707.4	0.3	5.3	64.9
2019M02	752.8	0.8	715.1	1.1	5.0	65.3
2019M03	756.9	0.5	718.3	0.4	5.1	65.6
2019M04	760.7	0.5	721.3	0.4	5.2	65.8
2019M05	763.8	0.4	724.5	0.4	5.2	66.0
2019M06	770.3	0.8	731.4	1.0	5.0	66.4
2019M07	779.0	1.1	743.8	1.7	4.5	67.2

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Kingston-Pembroke

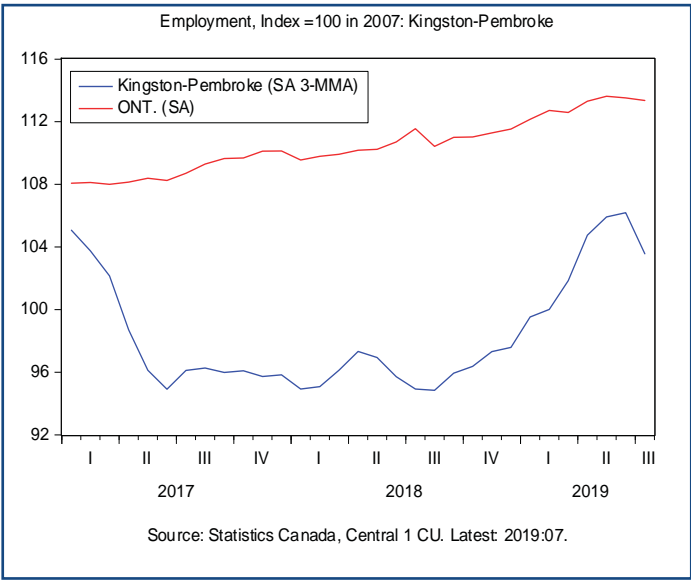
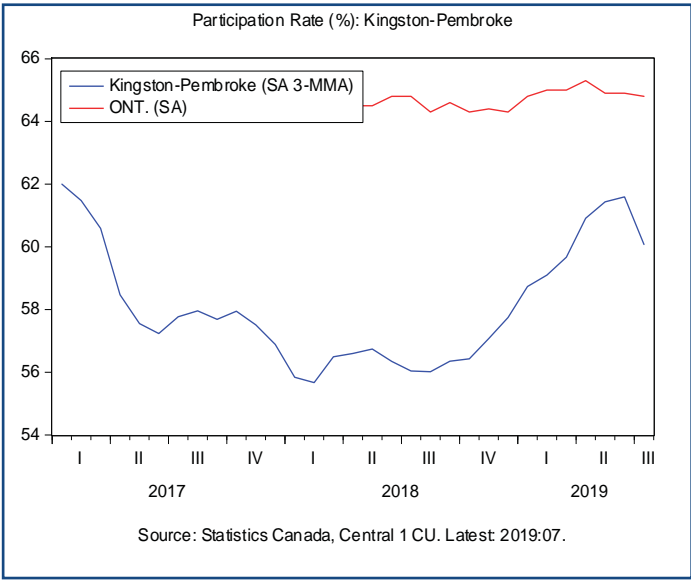
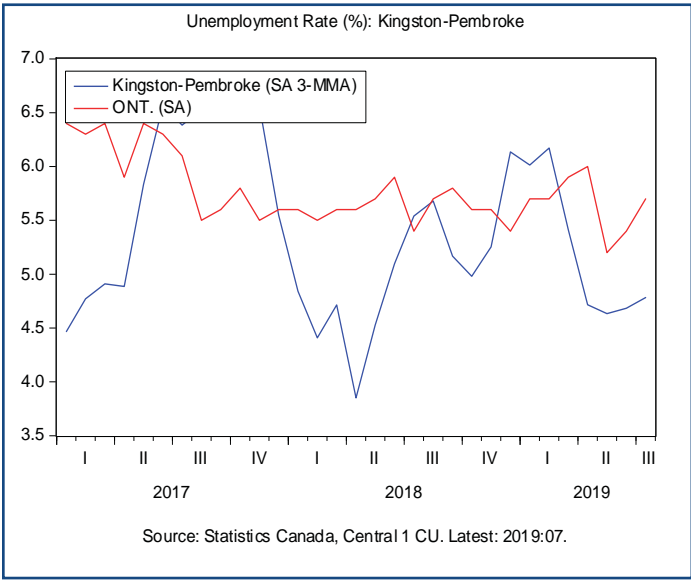
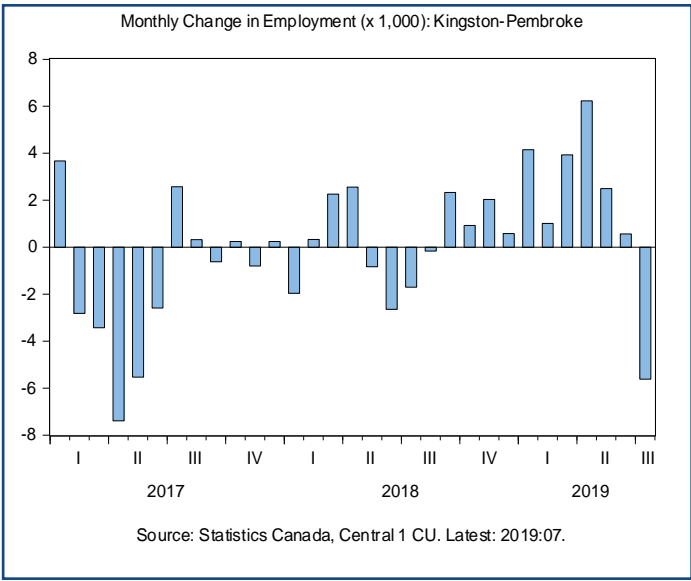
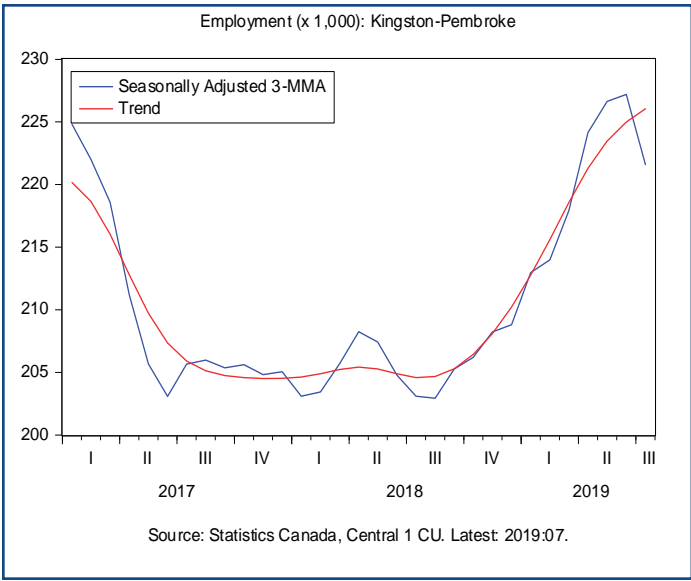
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	235.0	6.4	217.7	7.1	7.4	63.1
2012	230.3	-2.0	213.7	-1.8	7.2	61.6
2013	230.2	0.0	213.9	0.1	7.1	61.3
2014	229.3	-0.4	210.1	-1.8	8.4	61.0
2015	216.8	-5.5	201.0	-4.3	7.2	57.5
2016	226.0	4.3	212.5	5.7	6.0	59.7
2017	221.0	-2.2	208.1	-2.0	5.8	58.1
2018	217.6	-1.5	206.3	-0.9	5.2	56.7

2018 YTD*	214.6		204.2		4.9	56.1
2019 YTD*	232.0	8.1	219.7	7.6	5.3	60.1

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	217.3	0.3	207.4	-0.4	4.5	56.7
2018M06	215.8	-0.7	204.8	-1.3	5.1	56.3
2018M07	215.0	-0.4	203.1	-0.8	5.5	56.0
2018M08	215.2	0.1	202.9	-0.1	5.7	56.0
2018M09	216.5	0.6	205.3	1.1	5.2	56.4
2018M10	217.0	0.3	206.2	0.5	5.0	56.4
2018M11	219.8	1.3	208.2	1.0	5.3	57.1
2018M12	222.5	1.2	208.8	0.3	6.1	57.7
2019M01	226.6	1.9	213.0	2.0	6.0	58.7
2019M02	228.1	0.6	214.0	0.5	6.2	59.1
2019M03	230.4	1.0	217.9	1.8	5.4	59.7
2019M04	235.2	2.1	224.1	2.9	4.7	60.9
2019M05	237.7	1.0	226.6	1.1	4.6	61.4
2019M06	238.4	0.3	227.2	0.2	4.7	61.6
2019M07	232.7	-2.4	221.6	-2.5	4.8	60.1

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Muskoka-Kawarthas

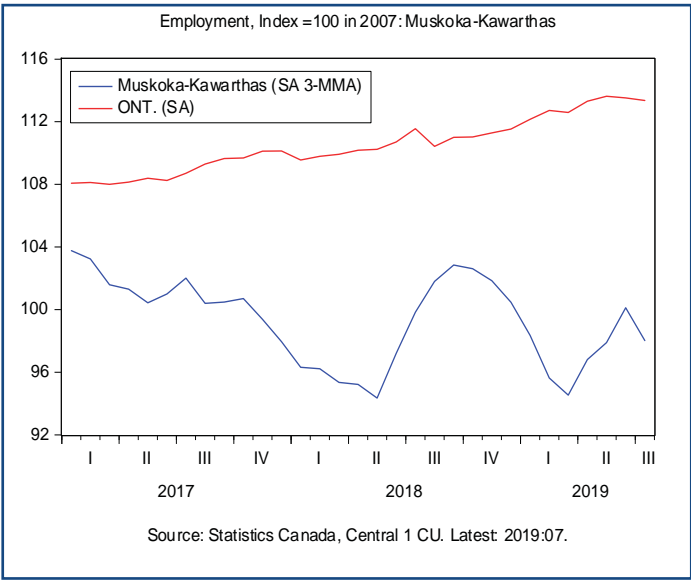
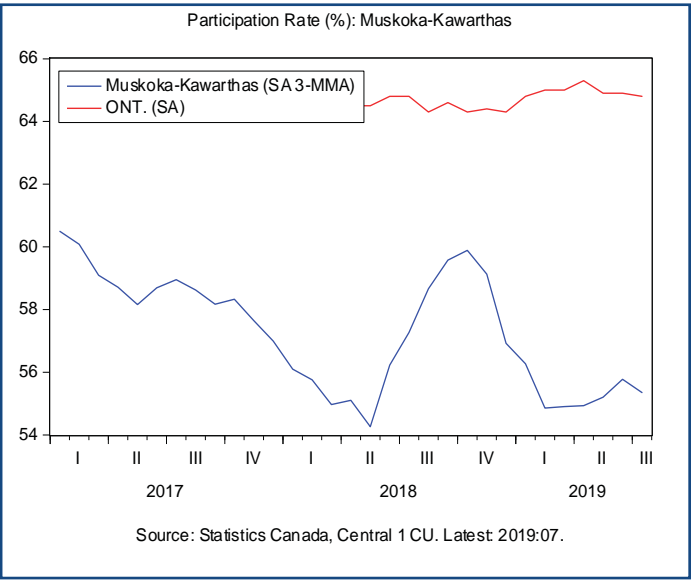
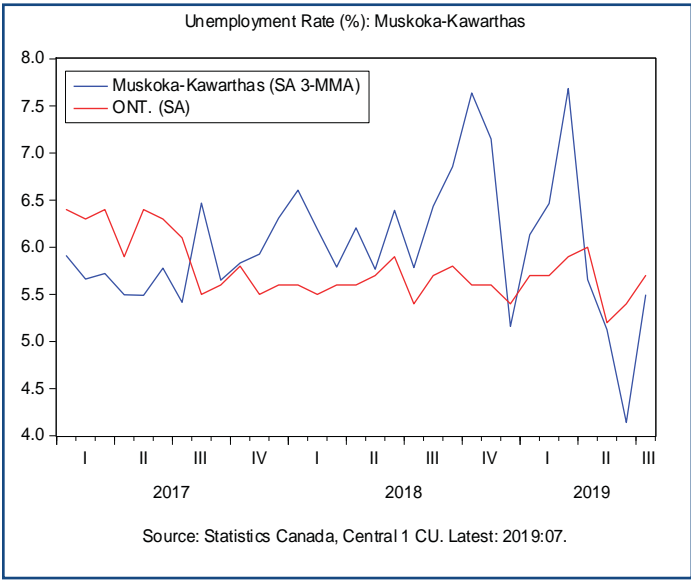
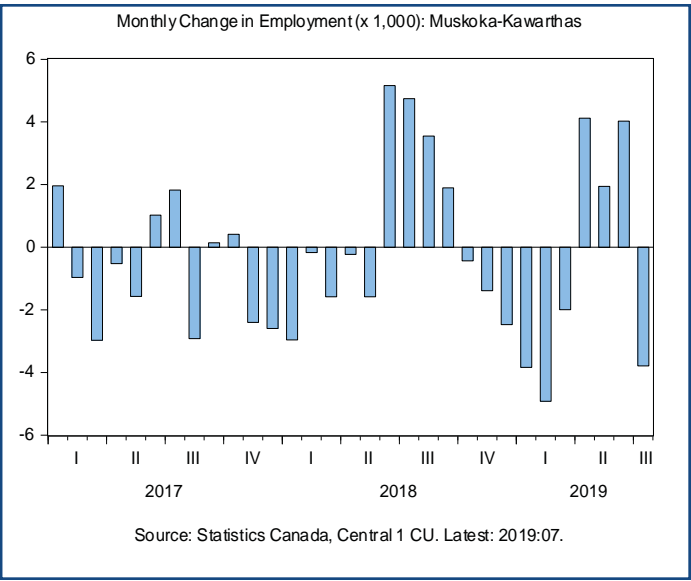
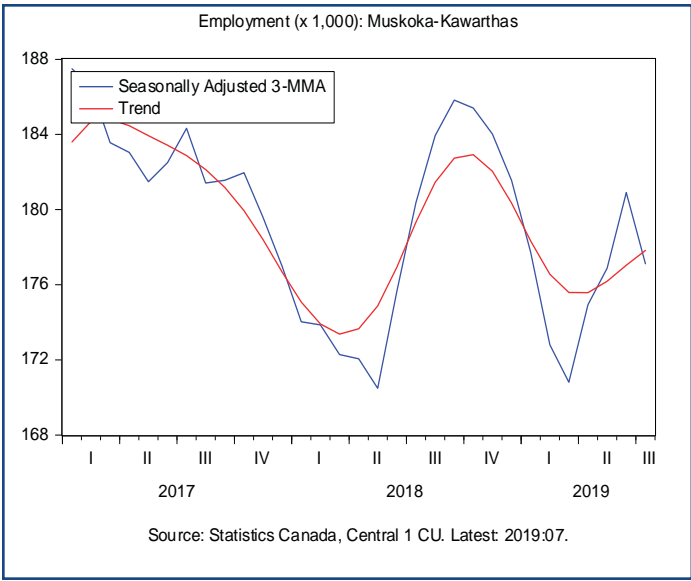
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	192.6	1.5	175.5	1.7	8.9	60.8
2012	185.2	-3.9	171.0	-2.6	7.7	57.9
2013	182.9	-1.2	168.5	-1.5	7.9	56.8
2014	198.8	8.7	186.3	10.6	6.3	61.3
2015	181.9	-8.5	167.8	-9.9	7.7	55.8
2016	180.9	-0.5	170.6	1.7	5.8	55.1
2017	192.8	6.6	181.4	6.3	5.9	58.4
2018	190.7	-1.1	179.0	-1.3	6.1	57.0

2018 YTD*	184.3		172.3		6.5	55.3
2019 YTD*	185.4	0.6	173.9	0.9	6.2	55.0

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	180.9	-1.4	170.5	-0.9	5.8	54.3
2018M06	187.6	3.7	175.6	3.0	6.4	56.2
2018M07	191.5	2.0	180.4	2.7	5.8	57.3
2018M08	196.6	2.7	183.9	2.0	6.4	58.7
2018M09	199.5	1.5	185.8	1.0	6.9	59.6
2018M10	200.7	0.6	185.4	-0.2	7.6	59.9
2018M11	198.2	-1.3	184.0	-0.7	7.1	59.1
2018M12	191.4	-3.4	181.5	-1.3	5.2	56.9
2019M01	189.3	-1.1	177.7	-2.1	6.1	56.3
2019M02	184.7	-2.4	172.8	-2.8	6.5	54.9
2019M03	185.0	0.2	170.8	-1.2	7.7	54.9
2019M04	185.4	0.2	174.9	2.4	5.7	54.9
2019M05	186.4	0.5	176.9	1.1	5.1	55.2
2019M06	188.7	1.2	180.9	2.3	4.1	55.8
2019M07	187.4	-0.7	177.1	-2.1	5.5	55.4

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union

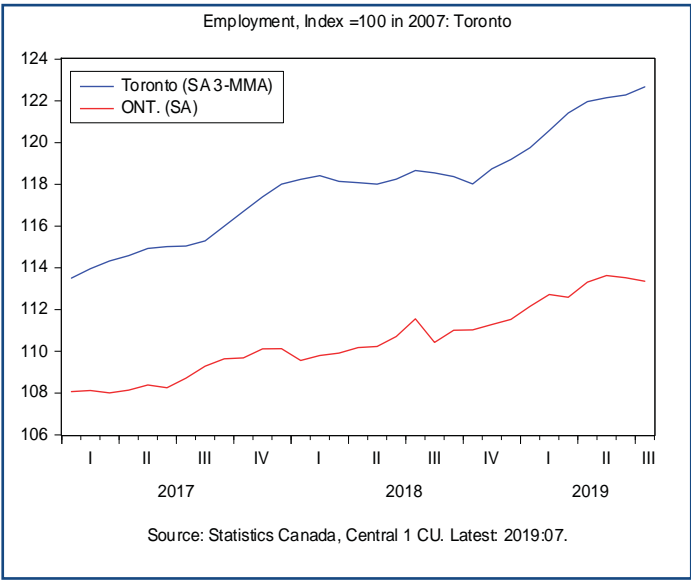
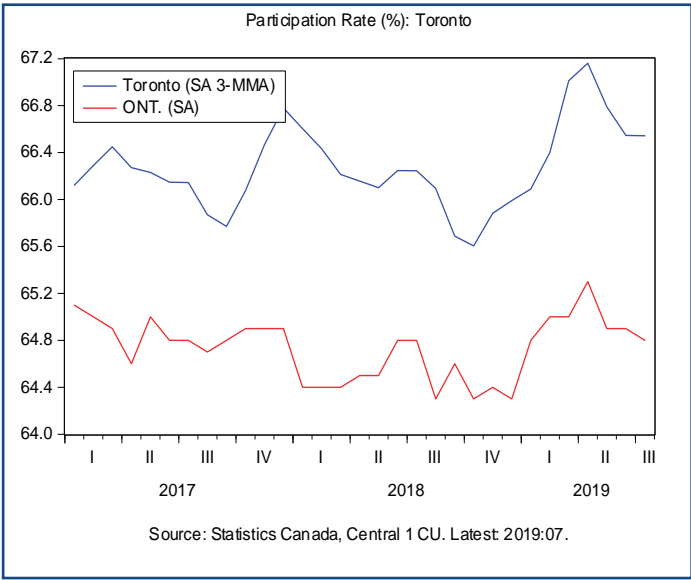
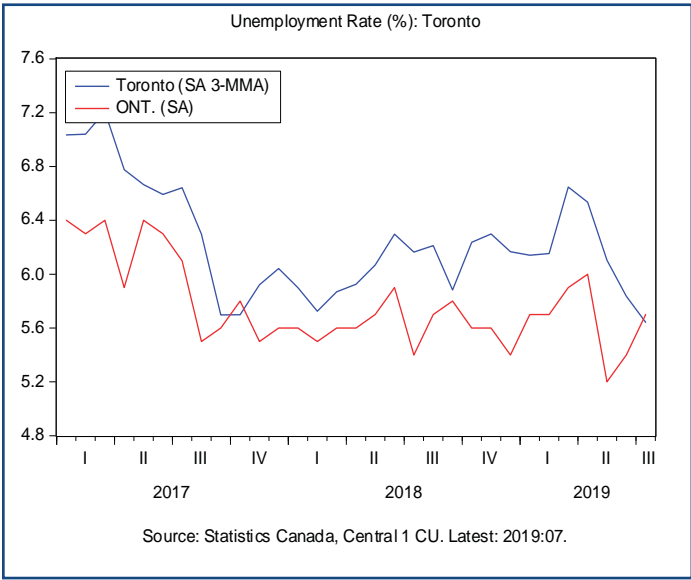
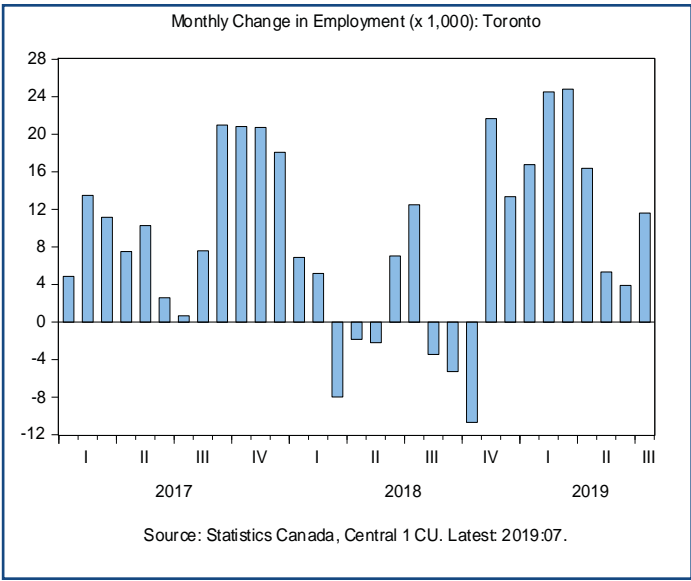
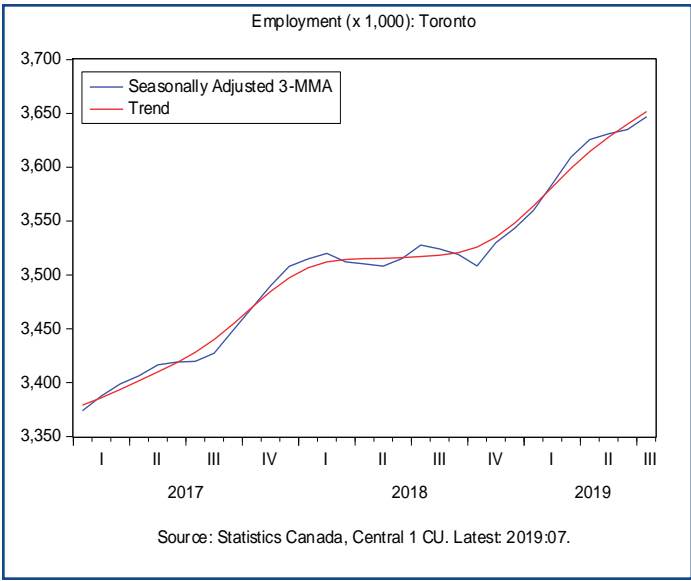


Toronto						
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	3,359.9	0.5	3,077.8	1.4	8.4	67.3
2012	3,411.3	1.5	3,112.2	1.1	8.8	67.0
2013	3,528.8	3.4	3,240.3	4.1	8.2	68.0
2014	3,524.7	-0.1	3,241.1	0.0	8.1	66.8
2015	3,575.5	1.4	3,320.5	2.4	7.1	66.7
2016	3,624.7	1.4	3,373.3	1.6	6.9	66.6
2017	3,677.6	1.5	3,442.9	2.1	6.4	66.3
2018	3,748.7	1.9	3,521.6	2.3	6.1	66.0
2018 YTD*	3,728.7		3,507.4		5.9	66.1
2019 YTD*	3,839.3	3.0	3,605.4	2.8	6.1	66.5
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	3,734.8	0.1	3,508.1	-0.1	6.1	66.1
2018M06	3,751.4	0.4	3,515.2	0.2	6.3	66.2
2018M07	3,759.4	0.2	3,527.7	0.4	6.2	66.2
2018M08	3,757.7	0.0	3,524.2	-0.1	6.2	66.1
2018M09	3,738.9	-0.5	3,519.0	-0.1	5.9	65.7
2018M10	3,741.6	0.1	3,508.3	-0.3	6.2	65.6
2018M11	3,767.2	0.7	3,529.9	0.6	6.3	65.9
2018M12	3,776.2	0.2	3,543.3	0.4	6.2	66.0
2019M01	3,793.0	0.4	3,560.1	0.5	6.1	66.1
2019M02	3,819.6	0.7	3,584.6	0.7	6.2	66.4
2019M03	3,866.5	1.2	3,609.4	0.7	6.6	67.0
2019M04	3,879.3	0.3	3,625.8	0.5	6.5	67.2
2019M05	3,867.2	-0.3	3,631.1	0.1	6.1	66.8
2019M06	3,860.3	-0.2	3,635.0	0.1	5.8	66.5
2019M07	3,864.7	0.1	3,646.6	0.3	5.6	66.5

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union

-6.9

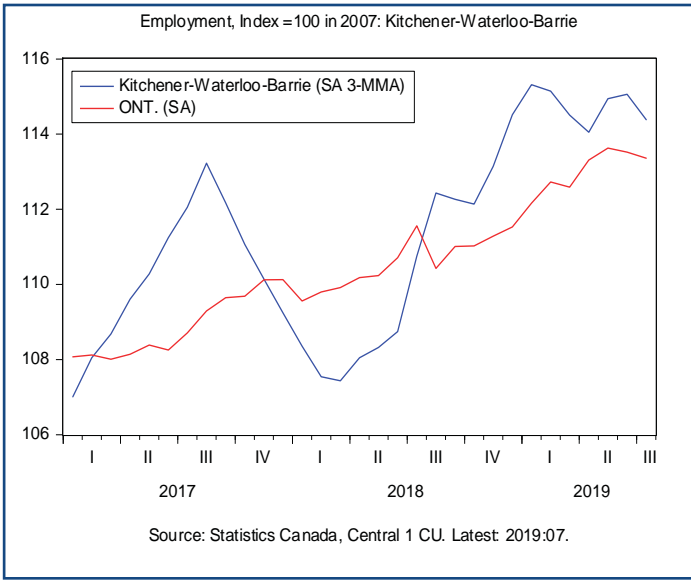
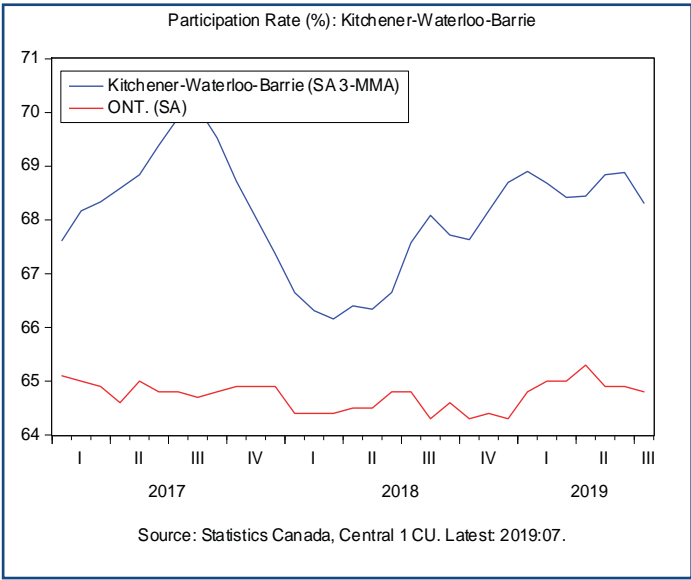
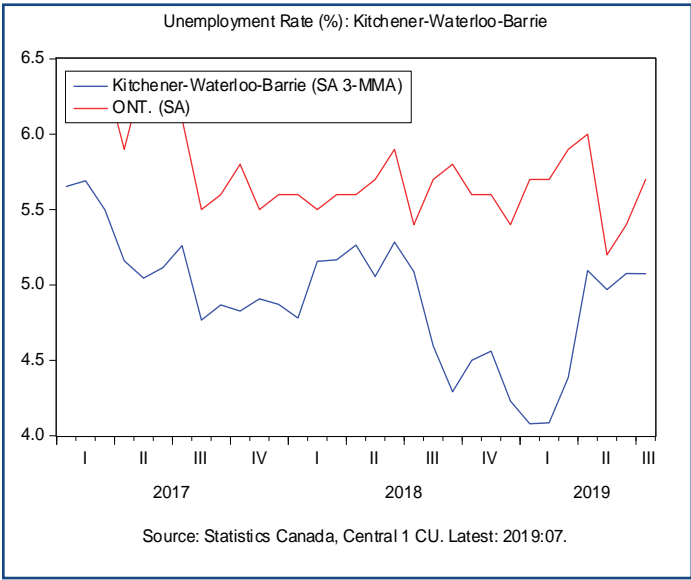
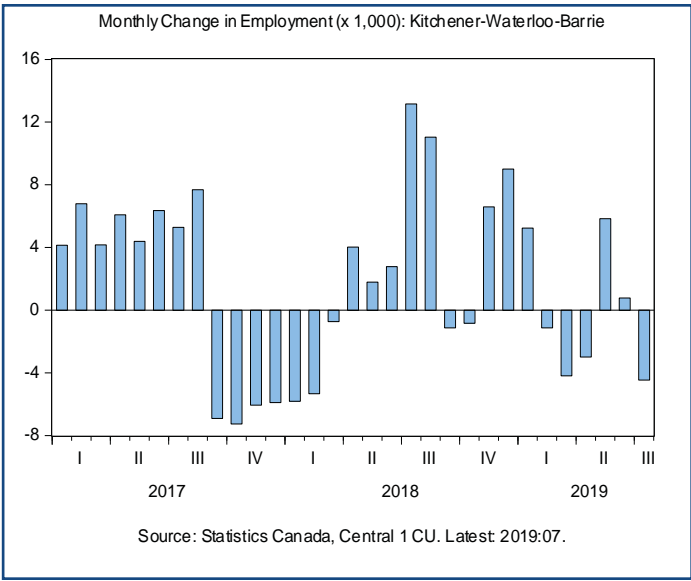
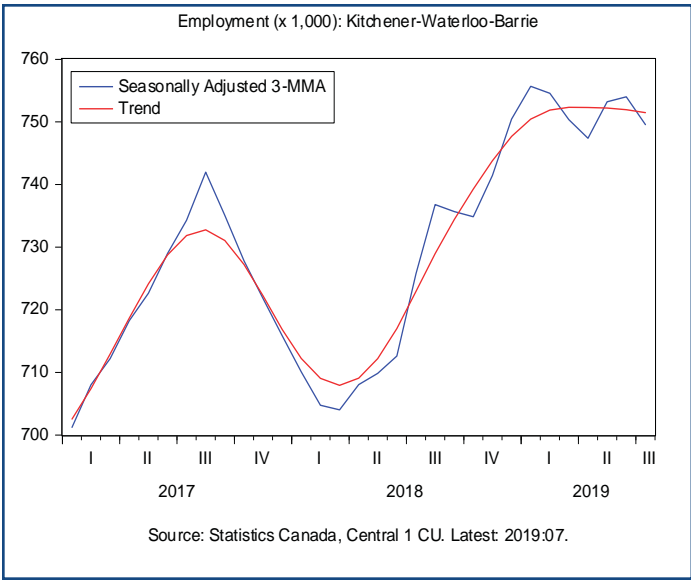
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Kitchener-Waterloo-Barrie

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	728.3	2.6	676.0	3.9	7.2	71.5
2012	722.5	-0.8	674.8	-0.2	6.6	69.9
2013	741.2	2.6	693.5	2.8	6.4	70.6
2014	747.9	0.9	704.6	1.6	5.8	70.3
2015	751.1	0.4	710.6	0.9	5.4	69.7
2016	746.7	-0.6	706.1	-0.6	5.4	68.4
2017	762.5	2.1	723.7	2.5	5.1	68.7
2018	762.5	0.0	726.4	0.4	4.8	67.4
2018 YTD*	746.3		706.3		5.4	66.3
2019 YTD*	786.1	5.3	747.3	5.8	4.9	68.4
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	747.6	0.0	709.8	0.3	5.1	66.3
2018M06	752.4	0.6	712.6	0.4	5.3	66.7
2018M07	764.7	1.6	725.8	1.8	5.1	67.6
2018M08	772.3	1.0	736.8	1.5	4.6	68.1
2018M09	768.7	-0.5	735.7	-0.2	4.3	67.7
2018M10	769.5	0.1	734.9	-0.1	4.5	67.6
2018M11	776.9	1.0	741.4	0.9	4.6	68.2
2018M12	783.6	0.9	750.4	1.2	4.2	68.7
2019M01	787.8	0.5	755.7	0.7	4.1	68.9
2019M02	786.7	-0.1	754.6	-0.1	4.1	68.7
2019M03	784.8	-0.2	750.4	-0.6	4.4	68.4
2019M04	787.5	0.3	747.4	-0.4	5.1	68.4
2019M05	792.6	0.6	753.2	0.8	5.0	68.8
2019M06	794.3	0.2	754.0	0.1	5.1	68.9
2019M07	789.6	-0.6	749.6	-0.6	5.1	68.3

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Hamilton-Niagara Peninsula

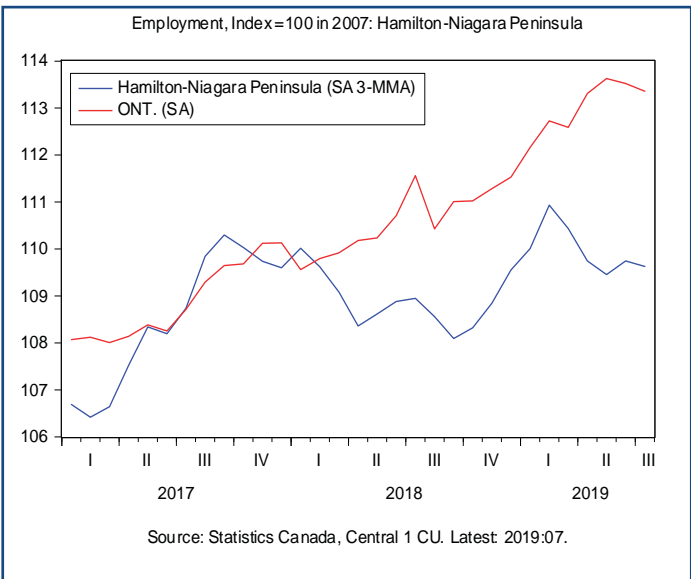
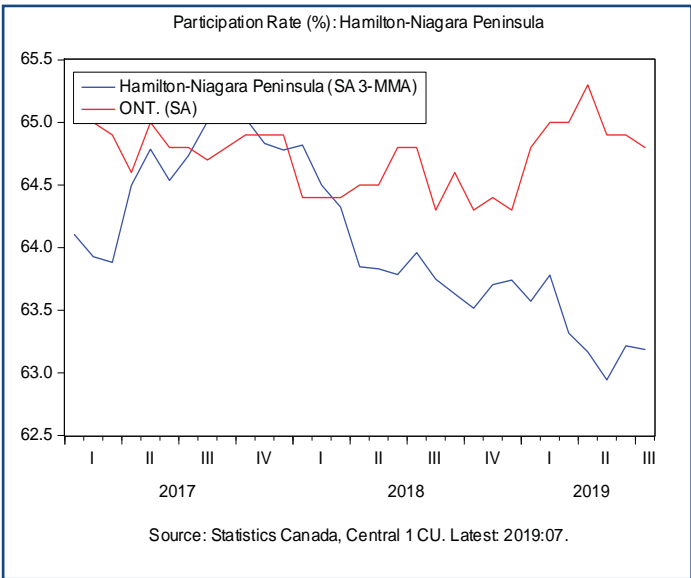
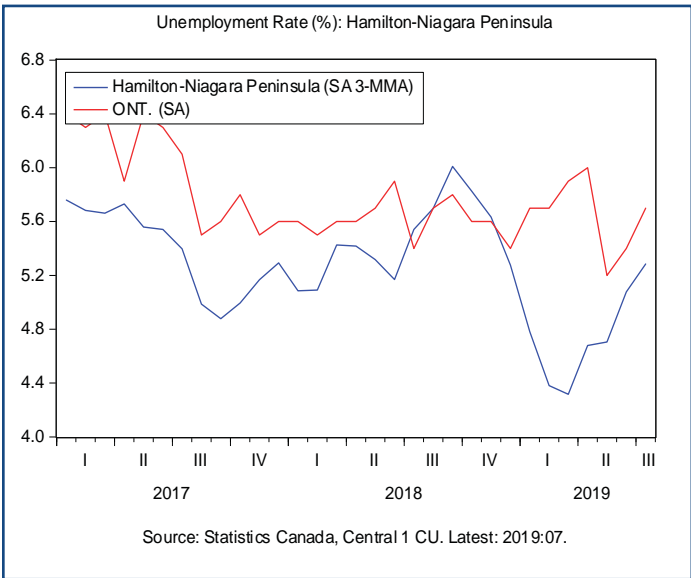
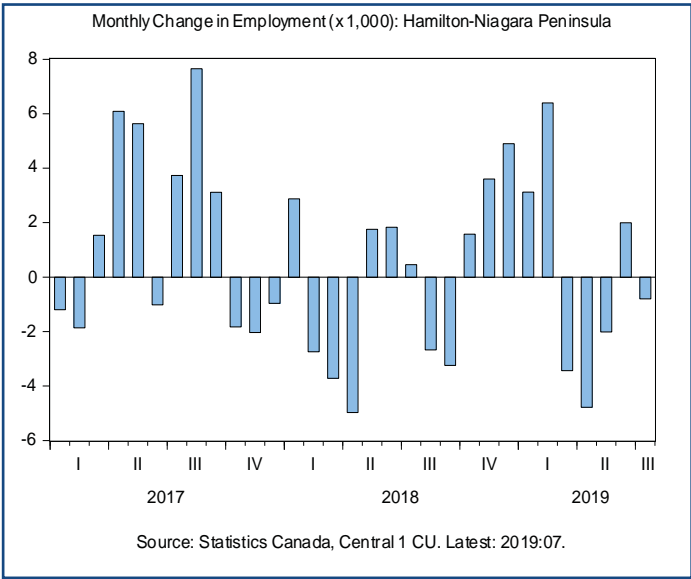
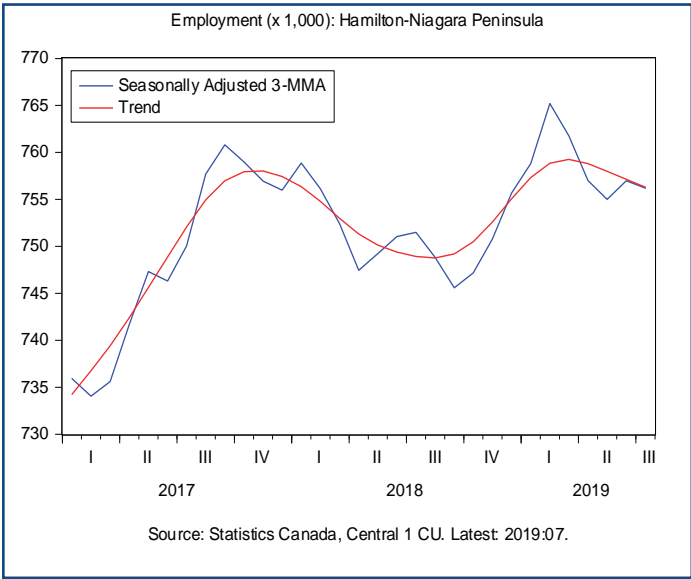
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	755.4	1.1	700.5	2.3	7.3	65.3
2012	760.8	0.7	705.7	0.7	7.2	65.1
2013	751.2	-1.3	697.5	-1.2	7.2	63.7
2014	755.9	0.6	706.4	1.3	6.6	63.6
2015	765.2	1.2	719.1	1.8	6.0	63.9
2016	770.6	0.7	721.4	0.3	6.4	63.7
2017	792.3	2.8	750.1	4.0	5.3	64.6
2018	794.8	0.3	751.5	0.2	5.5	63.9

2018 YTD*	790.8		748.2		5.4	63.9
2019 YTD*	792.8	0.3	754.4	0.8	4.8	63.0

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

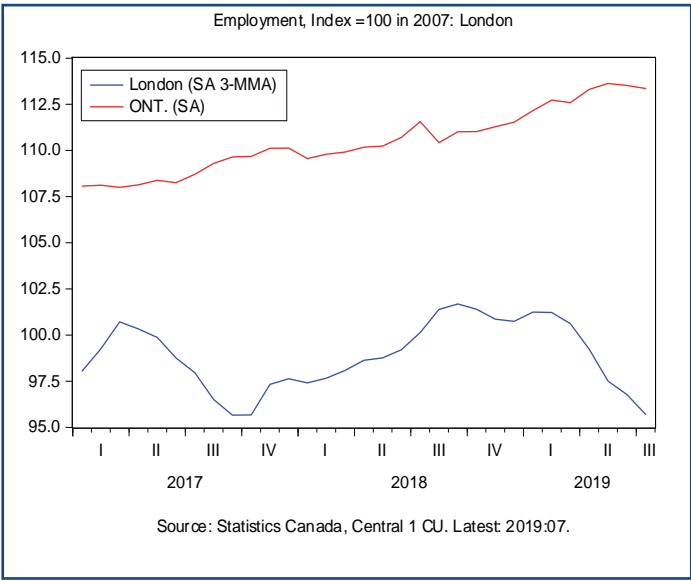
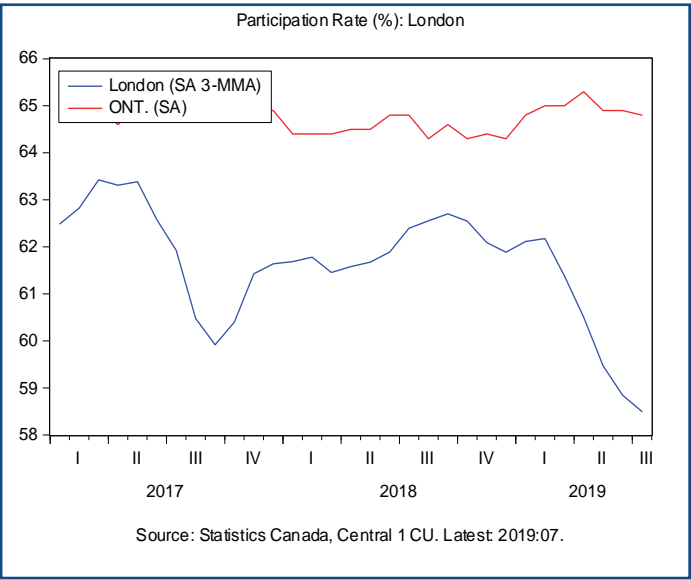
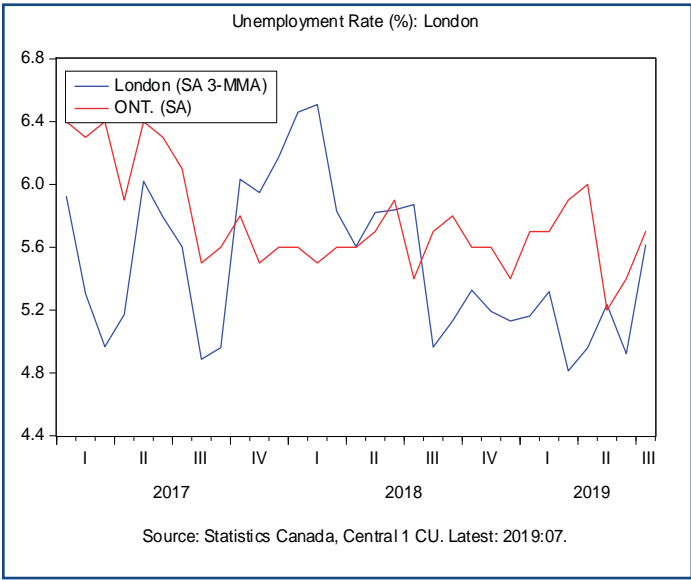
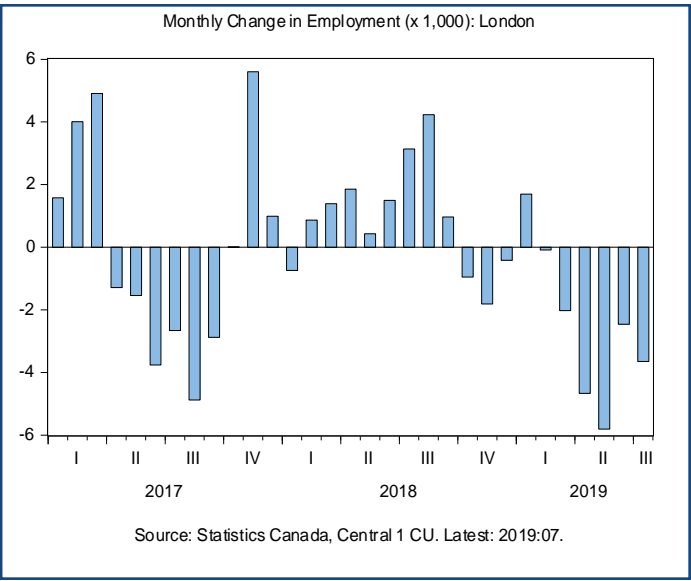
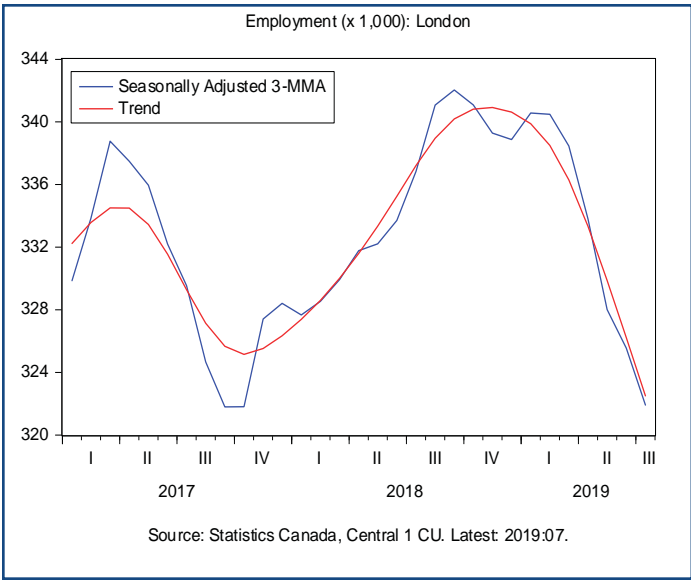
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	791.3	0.1	749.2	0.2	5.3	63.8
2018M06	792.0	0.1	751.0	0.2	5.2	63.8
2018M07	795.6	0.5	751.5	0.1	5.5	64.0
2018M08	794.1	-0.2	748.8	-0.4	5.7	63.7
2018M09	793.3	-0.1	745.6	-0.4	6.0	63.6
2018M10	793.4	0.0	747.2	0.2	5.8	63.5
2018M11	795.6	0.3	750.8	0.5	5.6	63.7
2018M12	797.8	0.3	755.7	0.7	5.3	63.7
2019M01	796.9	-0.1	758.8	0.4	4.8	63.6
2019M02	800.3	0.4	765.2	0.8	4.4	63.8
2019M03	796.1	-0.5	761.8	-0.4	4.3	63.3
2019M04	794.2	-0.2	757.0	-0.6	4.7	63.2
2019M05	792.3	-0.2	755.0	-0.3	4.7	62.9
2019M06	797.5	0.7	757.0	0.3	5.1	63.2
2019M07	798.4	0.1	756.2	-0.1	5.3	63.2

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



London						
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	349.4	0.2	319.6	0.1	8.5	65.6
2012	350.9	0.4	322.8	1.0	8.0	65.2
2013	351.3	0.1	323.7	0.3	7.9	64.6
2014	349.3	-0.6	324.9	0.4	7.0	63.6
2015	351.1	0.5	330.4	1.7	5.9	63.4
2016	352.5	0.4	330.9	0.1	6.1	63.2
2017	349.5	-0.8	330.1	-0.2	5.6	61.9
2018	355.9	1.8	336.1	1.8	5.6	62.0
2018 YTD*	352.0		331.1		5.9	61.7
2019 YTD*	350.0	-0.6	332.2	0.3	5.1	60.3
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	352.7	0.4	332.2	0.1	5.8	61.7
2018M06	354.4	0.5	333.7	0.4	5.8	61.9
2018M07	357.9	1.0	336.8	0.9	5.9	62.4
2018M08	358.9	0.3	341.1	1.3	5.0	62.6
2018M09	360.5	0.5	342.0	0.3	5.1	62.7
2018M10	360.3	-0.1	341.1	-0.3	5.3	62.5
2018M11	357.9	-0.7	339.3	-0.5	5.2	62.1
2018M12	357.2	-0.2	338.9	-0.1	5.1	61.9
2019M01	359.1	0.5	340.6	0.5	5.2	62.1
2019M02	359.6	0.1	340.5	0.0	5.3	62.2
2019M03	355.6	-1.1	338.5	-0.6	4.8	61.4
2019M04	351.2	-1.2	333.8	-1.4	5.0	60.5
2019M05	346.1	-1.5	328.0	-1.7	5.2	59.5
2019M06	342.4	-1.1	325.6	-0.7	4.9	58.8
2019M07	341.1	-0.4	321.9	-1.1	5.6	58.5

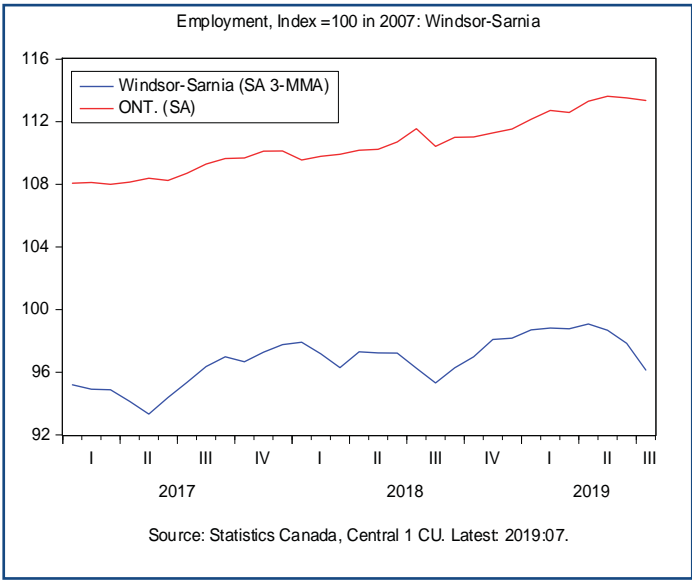
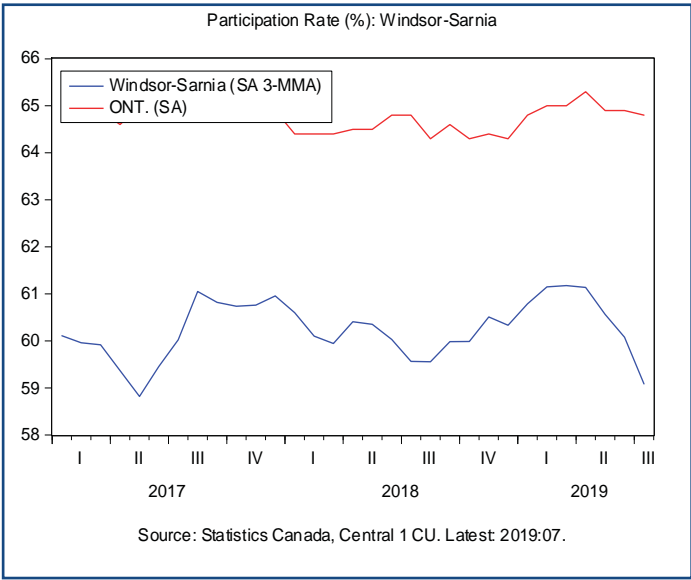
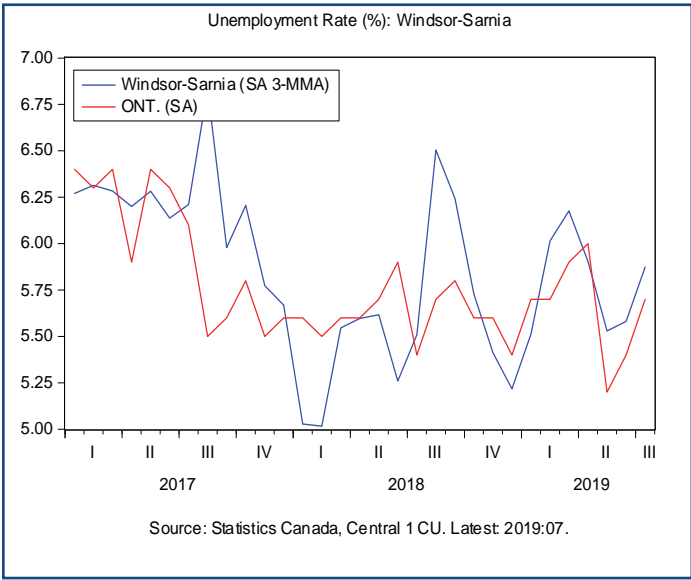
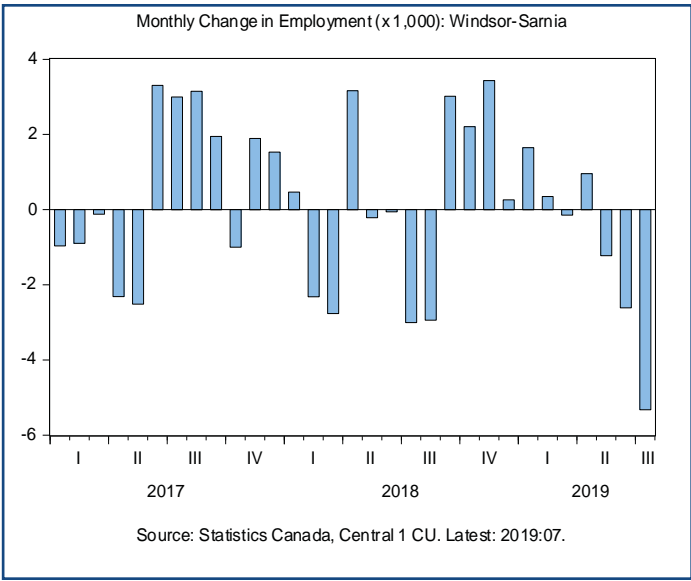
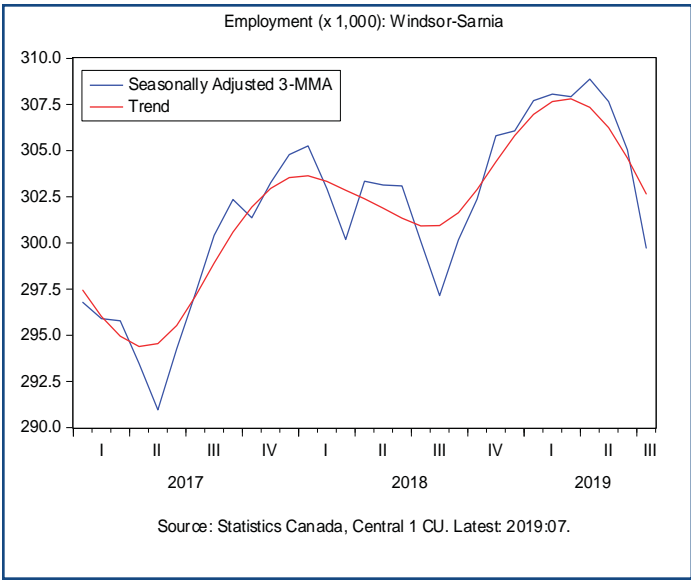
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Windsor-Sarnia

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	322.9	-1.6	293.9	0.4	9.0	62.0
2012	327.4	1.4	297.4	1.2	9.2	62.7
2013	322.2	-1.6	295.1	-0.8	8.4	61.5
2014	325.3	1.0	299.1	1.3	8.1	62.1
2015	322.3	-0.9	295.1	-1.3	8.5	61.5
2016	320.5	-0.6	299.4	1.5	6.6	61.0
2017	318.6	-0.6	299.4	0.0	6.1	60.3
2018	320.3	0.5	302.4	1.0	5.6	60.1
2018 YTD*	318.1		300.6		5.5	59.8
2019 YTD*	323.5	1.7	304.4	1.2	5.9	60.2
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	321.2	0.0	303.1	-0.1	5.6	60.4
2018M06	319.9	-0.4	303.1	0.0	5.3	60.0
2018M07	317.6	-0.7	300.1	-1.0	5.5	59.6
2018M08	317.8	0.1	297.1	-1.0	6.5	59.6
2018M09	320.2	0.7	300.2	1.0	6.2	60.0
2018M10	320.7	0.2	302.4	0.7	5.7	60.0
2018M11	323.3	0.8	305.8	1.1	5.4	60.5
2018M12	322.9	-0.1	306.1	0.1	5.2	60.3
2019M01	325.7	0.9	307.7	0.5	5.5	60.8
2019M02	327.8	0.6	308.1	0.1	6.0	61.1
2019M03	328.2	0.1	307.9	0.0	6.2	61.2
2019M04	328.3	0.0	308.9	0.3	5.9	61.1
2019M05	325.7	-0.8	307.7	-0.4	5.5	60.6
2019M06	323.1	-0.8	305.0	-0.8	5.6	60.1
2019M07	318.4	-1.4	299.7	-1.7	5.9	59.1

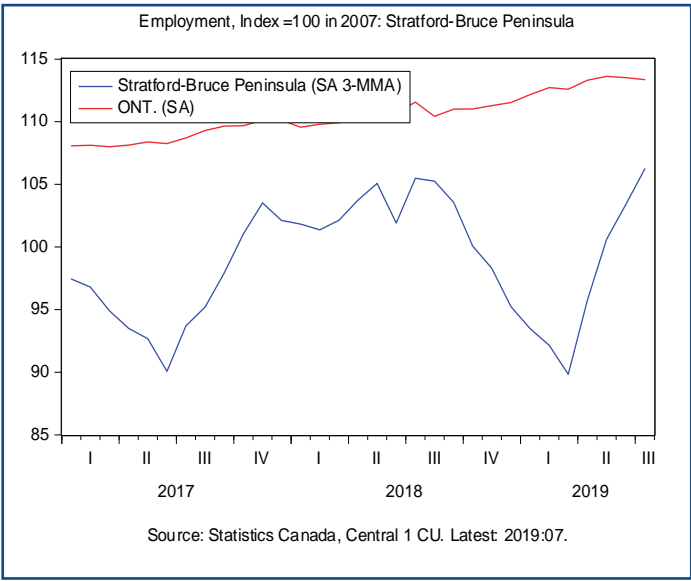
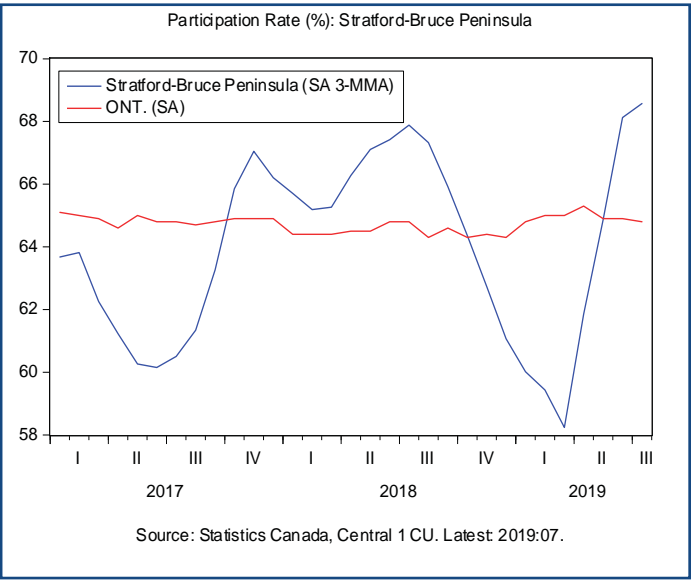
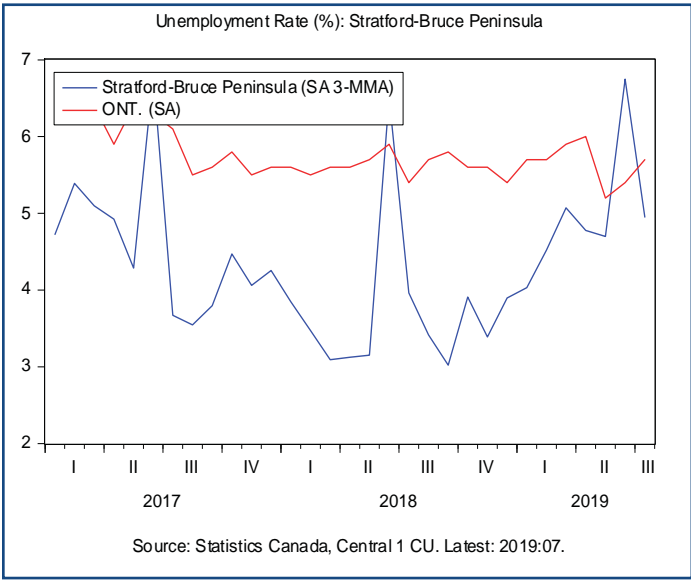
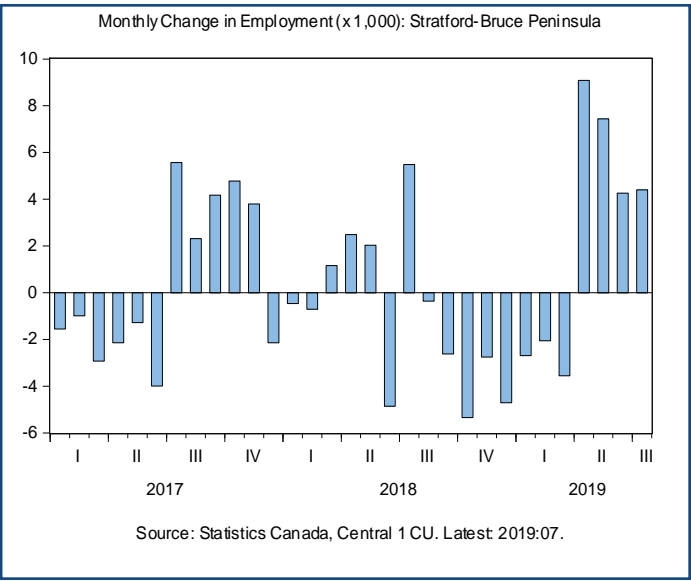
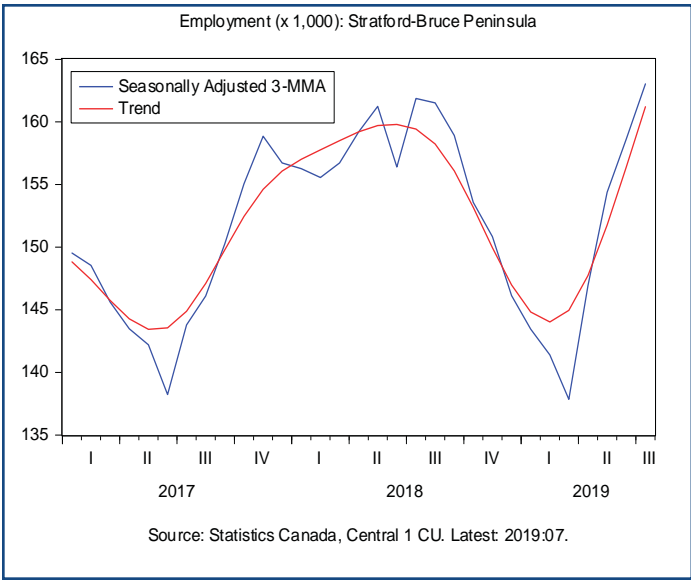
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Stratford-Bruce Peninsula

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	166.9	3.8	157.7	5.2	5.5	65.6
2012	160.4	-3.9	152.8	-3.1	4.8	65.2
2013	159.8	-0.4	150.6	-1.4	5.7	64.6
2014	158.7	-0.7	151.1	0.3	4.8	63.6
2015	153.8	-3.1	145.1	-4.0	5.7	63.4
2016	152.8	-0.7	145.5	0.3	4.8	63.2
2017	156.1	2.1	149.0	2.4	4.6	61.9
2018	161.8	3.7	155.8	4.6	3.7	62.0
2018 YTD*	163.5		157.1		3.9	66.0
2019 YTD*	155.9	-4.7	148.2	-5.7	4.9	62.5
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	166.5	1.3	161.2	1.3	3.2	67.1
2018M06	167.3	0.5	156.4	-3.0	6.5	67.4
2018M07	168.6	0.8	161.9	3.5	4.0	67.9
2018M08	167.2	-0.8	161.5	-0.2	3.4	67.3
2018M09	163.9	-2.0	158.9	-1.6	3.0	65.9
2018M10	159.8	-2.5	153.6	-3.4	3.9	64.4
2018M11	156.1	-2.3	150.8	-1.8	3.4	62.7
2018M12	152.1	-2.6	146.1	-3.1	3.9	61.1
2019M01	149.5	-1.7	143.4	-1.8	4.0	60.0
2019M02	148.1	-0.9	141.4	-1.4	4.5	59.4
2019M03	145.2	-1.9	137.9	-2.5	5.1	58.2
2019M04	154.3	6.3	146.9	6.6	4.8	61.9
2019M05	162.0	5.0	154.4	5.1	4.7	64.9
2019M06	170.1	5.0	158.6	2.8	6.7	68.1
2019M07	171.5	0.8	163.0	2.8	5.0	68.6

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Northeast

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	283.5	1.9	260.8	2.6	8.0	61.3
2012	275.6	-2.8	255.3	-2.1	7.4	59.7
2013	274.3	-0.5	253.7	-0.6	7.5	59.6
2014	275.8	0.6	256.8	1.2	6.9	60.1
2015	268.9	-2.5	248.1	-3.4	7.7	58.9
2016	267.1	-0.7	247.8	-0.1	7.2	58.5
2017	263.3	-1.4	245.5	-0.9	6.8	57.8
2018	266.2	1.1	249.8	1.8	6.2	58.5

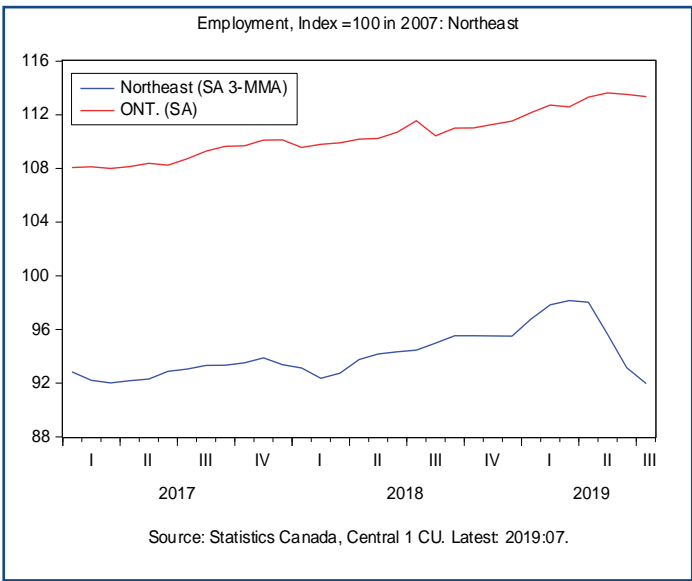
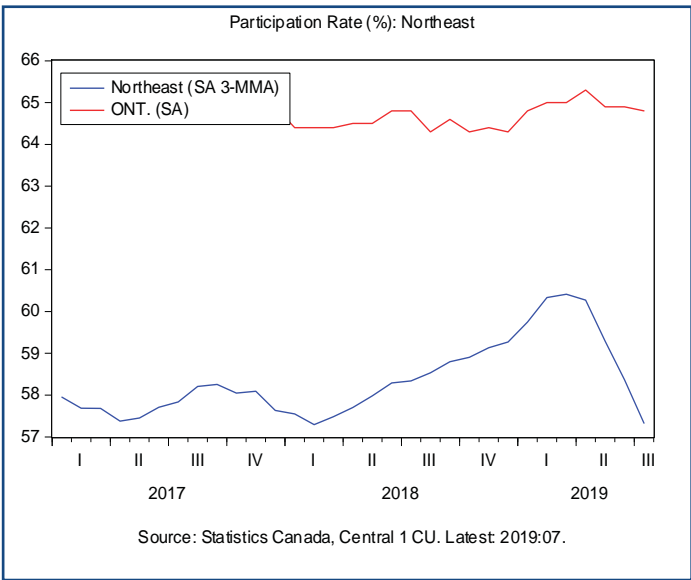
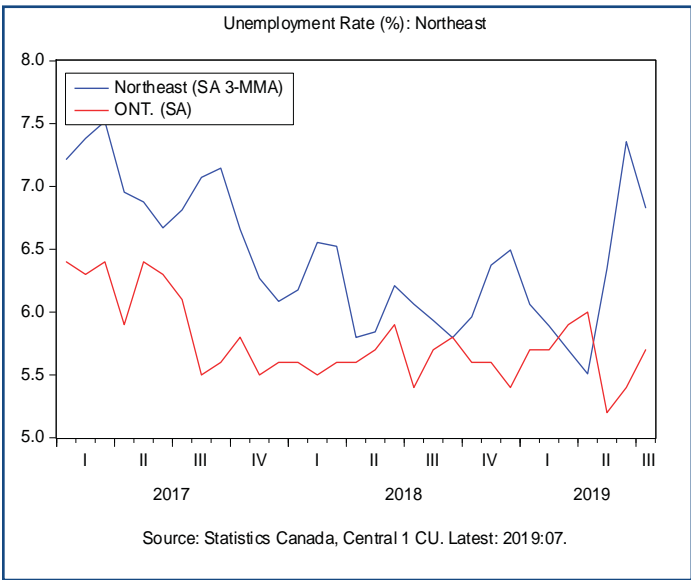
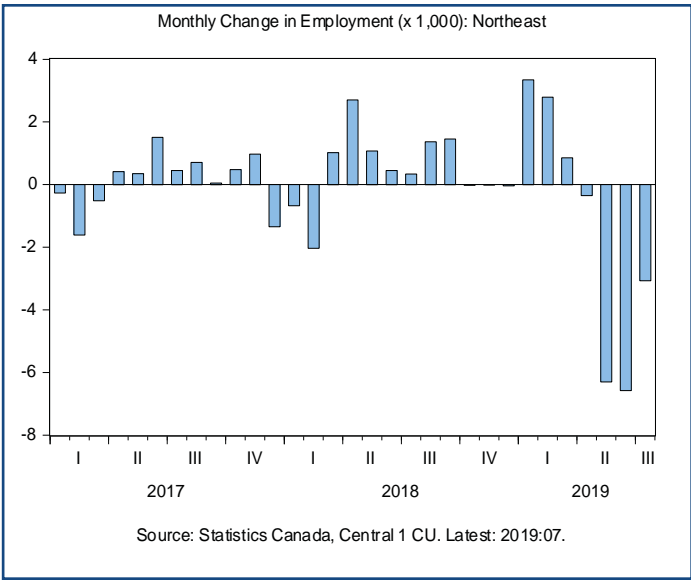
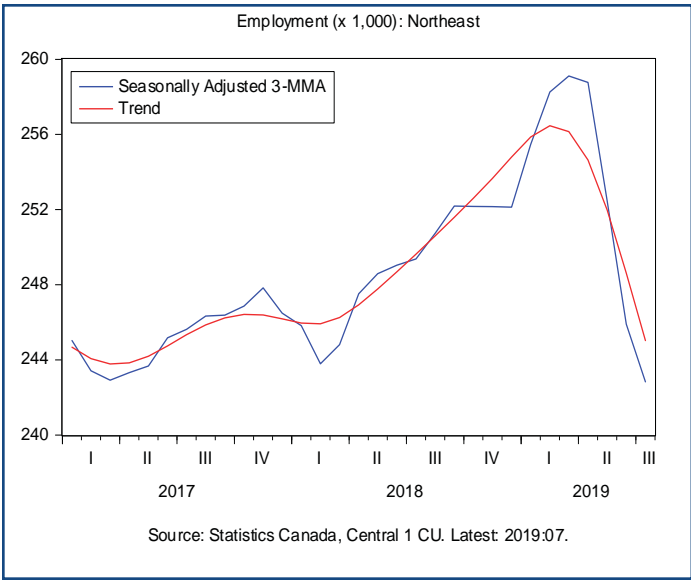
2018 YTD*	260.8		243.9		6.5	57.3
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2019 YTD*	267.4	2.5	249.8	2.4	6.6	58.8
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* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	264.0	0.5	248.6	0.4	5.8	58.0
2018M06	265.5	0.6	249.0	0.2	6.2	58.3
2018M07	265.5	0.0	249.4	0.1	6.1	58.3
2018M08	266.6	0.4	250.7	0.5	5.9	58.5
2018M09	267.7	0.4	252.2	0.6	5.8	58.8
2018M10	268.2	0.2	252.2	0.0	6.0	58.9
2018M11	269.3	0.4	252.2	0.0	6.4	59.1
2018M12	269.6	0.1	252.1	0.0	6.5	59.3
2019M01	272.0	0.9	255.5	1.3	6.1	59.7
2019M02	274.4	0.9	258.3	1.1	5.9	60.3
2019M03	274.8	0.1	259.1	0.3	5.7	60.4
2019M04	273.8	-0.3	258.8	-0.1	5.5	60.3
2019M05	269.6	-1.6	252.5	-2.4	6.3	59.3
2019M06	265.4	-1.5	245.9	-2.6	7.4	58.4
2019M07	260.6	-1.8	242.8	-1.2	6.8	57.3

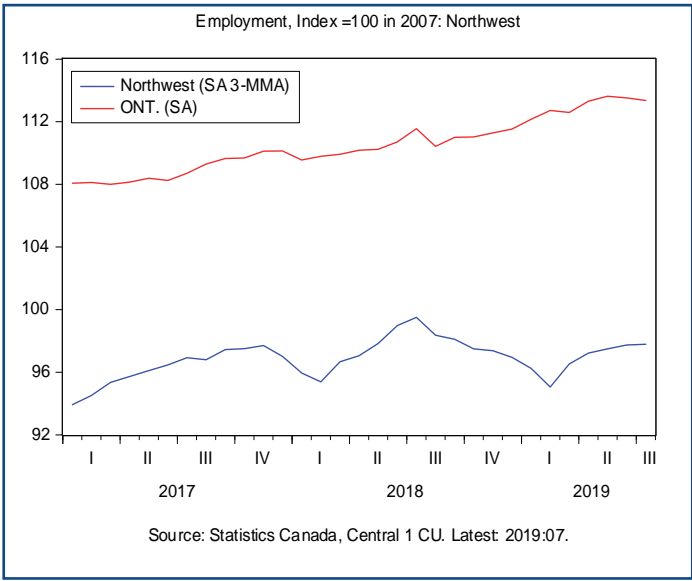
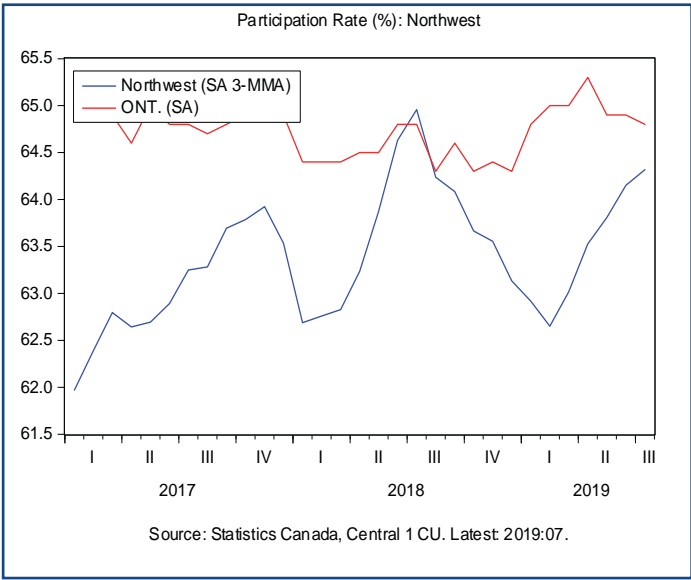
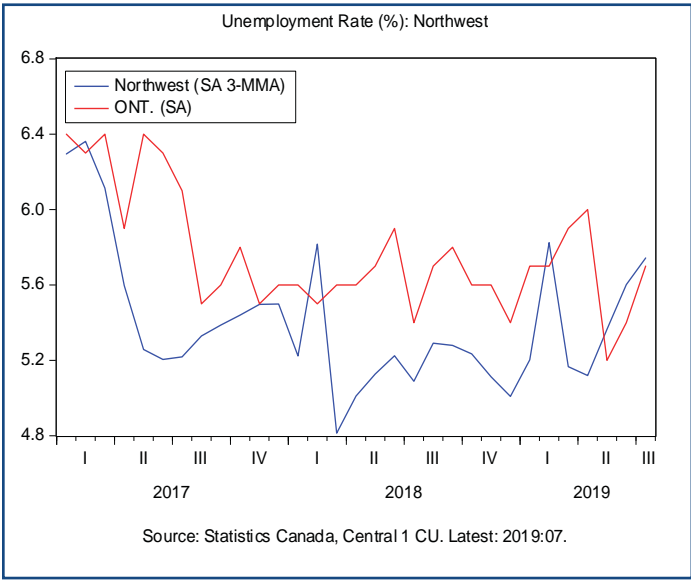
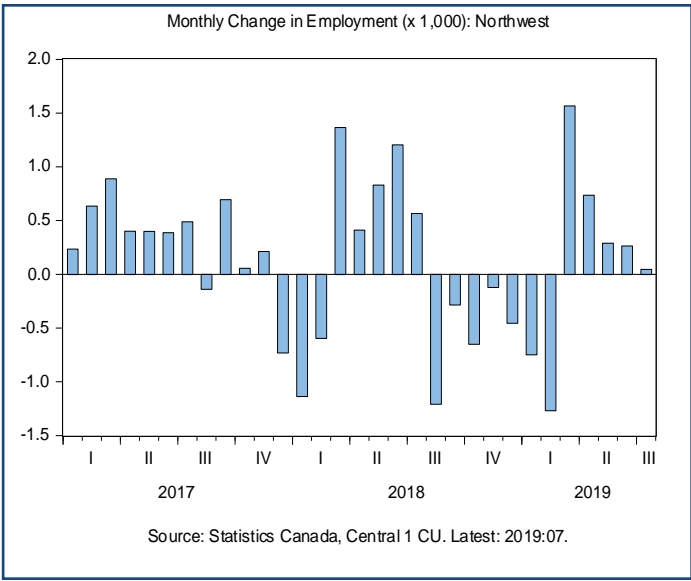
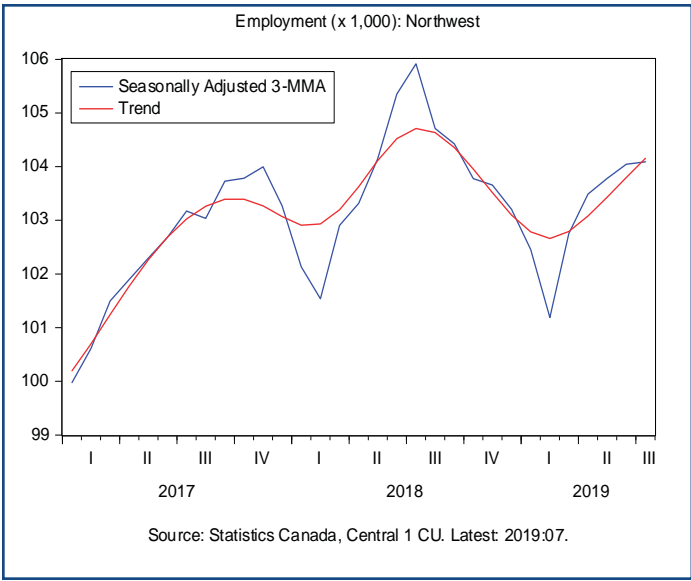
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Northwest

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	107.5	-0.3	99.6	-0.3	7.3	65.6
2012	109.5	1.9	102.0	2.4	6.8	65.2
2013	110.2	0.7	102.2	0.2	7.3	64.6
2014	106.2	-3.7	99.8	-2.3	5.9	63.6
2015	103.6	-2.4	97.5	-2.4	5.9	63.4
2016	107.3	3.6	100.0	2.6	6.9	63.2
2017	108.7	1.3	102.7	2.7	5.6	61.9
2018	109.5	0.7	103.8	1.1	5.2	62.0
2018 YTD*	108.6		102.8		5.4	63.2
2019 YTD*	108.3	-0.2	102.2	-0.5	5.6	63.1
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M05	109.8	0.9	104.1	0.8	5.1	63.9
2018M06	111.2	1.3	105.4	1.2	5.2	64.6
2018M07	111.6	0.4	105.9	0.5	5.1	65.0
2018M08	110.6	-0.9	104.7	-1.1	5.3	64.2
2018M09	110.2	-0.3	104.4	-0.3	5.3	64.1
2018M10	109.5	-0.7	103.8	-0.6	5.2	63.7
2018M11	109.2	-0.2	103.7	-0.1	5.1	63.6
2018M12	108.6	-0.5	103.2	-0.4	5.0	63.1
2019M01	108.1	-0.5	102.5	-0.7	5.2	62.9
2019M02	107.4	-0.6	101.2	-1.2	5.8	62.7
2019M03	108.4	0.8	102.8	1.5	5.2	63.0
2019M04	109.1	0.7	103.5	0.7	5.1	63.5
2019M05	109.7	0.5	103.8	0.3	5.4	63.8
2019M06	110.2	0.5	104.0	0.3	5.6	64.2
2019M07	110.4	0.2	104.1	0.0	5.7	64.3

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Labour Force Statistics

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

Reference Week

Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labour force refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month, normally the week containing the 15th day.

Labour Force

The labour force is composed of those members of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) did any work at all, or (b) had a job but were not at work due to own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, bad weather, labour dispute, vacation, or other reason not specified above (excluding persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future).

Unemployment

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with the reference week), and were available for work; or (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on layoff and were available for work; or (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference week, and were available for work.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the number of unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the labour force for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Employment Rate

The employment rate (employment/population ratio) is the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the employment for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Rounding

Estimates published by the Labour Force Survey are rounded to the nearest thousand but all derived values (totals, averages, rates, ratios, percent changes, etc.) are calculated from unrounded figures. Therefore, the sum of the individual rounded items may not equal the total.

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, holidays, vacation periods, and cycles related to crops, production and retail sales associated with Christmas and Easter. It should be noted that the seasonally adjusted series contain irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.