

HIGHLIGHTS:

- B.C. labour market falters as Canadian numbers improve
- Part-time employment accounts for bulk of monthly drop
- Recent declines a give back from May surge
- Labour market remains tight despite employment erosion, with unemployment rate at 5 per cent

Canadian labour market numbers widely outperformed expectations in August as employment rose by 81,100 persons or 0.4 per cent from July, albeit with a steady unemployment rate of 5.7 per cent. However, the hiring party was concentrated in central Canada and to a lesser extent Manitoba, while B.C. was on the outside looking in.

Estimated B.C. employment fell by 8,300 persons from July to 2.561 million persons, marking a 0.3 per cent decline. That said, this is not statistically different than no change. Part-time losses (down 1.3 per cent or 7,200 persons) accounted for nearly all of the dip. Employment has edged down for three consecutive months to give back most of the gain observed in May but remained three per cent higher than a year ago. The latter was second only to Ontario in August.

For the most part, employment changes by industry were insignificant. The latest monthly losses were driven by notable declines in finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing (down 2.5 per cent or 4,100 persons), healthcare and social assistance (down 2.7 per cent or 8,600 persons) and construction (down 1.8 per cent or 4,300 persons). In contrast, professional, scientific and technical services (up 4.0 per cent or 8,800 persons) posted a strong gain.

With the recent slip in employment and a rising number of individuals searching for work, B.C.'s unemployment rate rose to a 12-month high of five per cent from 4.4 per cent in July. This is still among the lowest in Canada second only to Quebec. Among prime-age workers (25-54) the unemployment rate is 4.1 per cent. Rising supply of labour is contributing to

the uptick, boosted by immigration to B.C. and fewer discouraged workers, reflecting what is still a tight labour market and plentiful job opportunities. Average hourly wage growth remained robust at 3.7 per cent year-over-year which is well outpacing inflation.

Regionally, August's dip was led by the Vancouver metro area which posted a drop of 16,900 persons or 1.1 per cent from July. Nonetheless, year-over-year growth came in at three per cent in line with the province, with an unemployment rate of 5.1 per cent. Going forward, average employment is forecast to drift lower to an average annual gain of 2.7 per cent reflecting slowing of economic activity and challenges of labour and skill availability with an average unemployment rate of 4.6 per cent.

Lower Mainland-Southwest

Lower Mainland-Southwest labour market trends slowed over the latest three-month period. Employment declined by 8,400 persons or 0.5 per cent over the period. Unemployment has climbed 0.4 percentage points to 4.5 per cent of the labour force but remains very low and consistent with a tight labour market.

Vancouver Island-Coast

The latest seasonally adjusted, short-term trends were positive. Average employment rose by 3,040 persons or 0.8 per cent over the latest three months. At 4.0 per cent, the unemployment rate remains low and boosted by stronger growth in the labour force.

Thompson-Okanagan

The latest seasonally adjusted, short-term trends in labour market indicators were positive. Employment rose sharply over the latest three-month period by 3,010 persons or 1.1 per cent. The unemployment rate declined 0.4 percentage points to 5.1 per cent.

Kootenay

The latest seasonally adjusted, short-term trends in labour market indicators were negative. Estimated employment fell by 3,600 persons or 4.9 per cent over the latest three-month period. The regional unemployment fell 1.5 percentage points to 5.1 per cent but owed largely to a drop in labour force participation.

Cariboo

The latest seasonally adjusted, short-term trends in labour market indicators were negative. Employment declined by 900 persons or 1.1 per cent over the latest three-month period. The unemployment rate rose 1.2 percentage points to 6.3 per cent as employment gains reflecting the pullback in jobs

North Coast-Nechako

The latest seasonally adjusted, short-term trends in labour market indicators were negative. Employment fell 2.8 per cent or by 1,210 persons over the latest three-month period while the unemployment rate rose 2.3 percentage points to 5.1 per cent.

Northeast

The latest seasonally adjusted, short-term trends in labour market indicators were positive. Regional employment rose by 3.7 per cent or 1,410 persons over the latest three-month period. The average unemployment rate fell 1.9 percentage points to 5.4 per cent.

Bryan Yu

Deputy Chief Economist

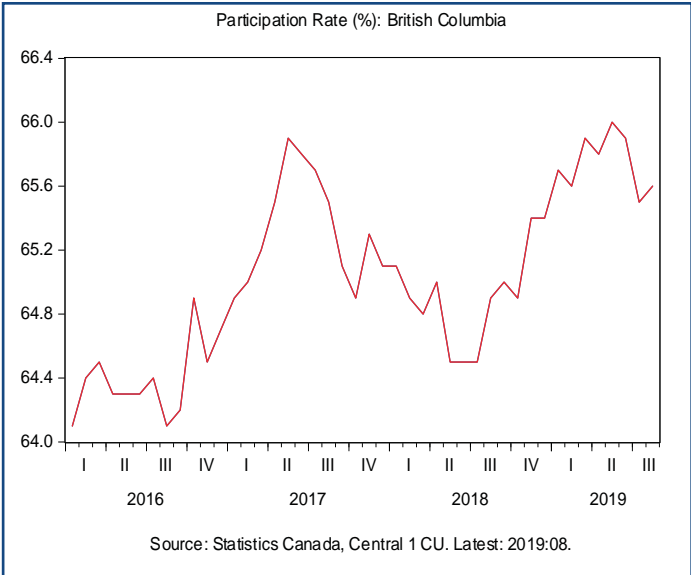
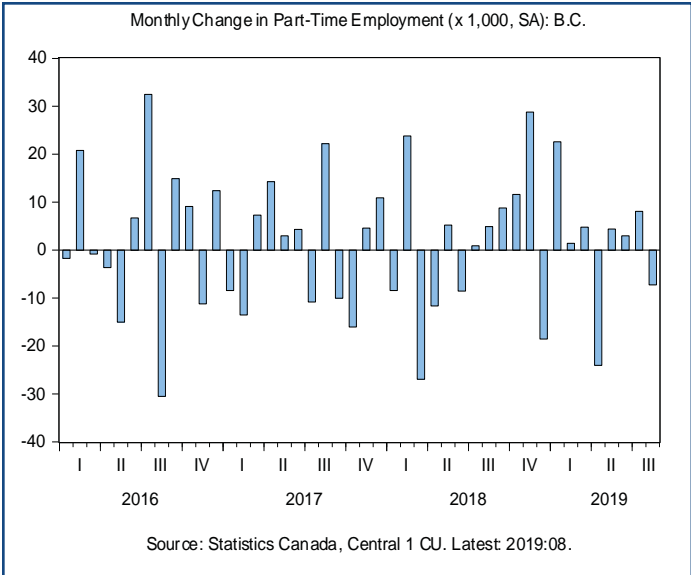
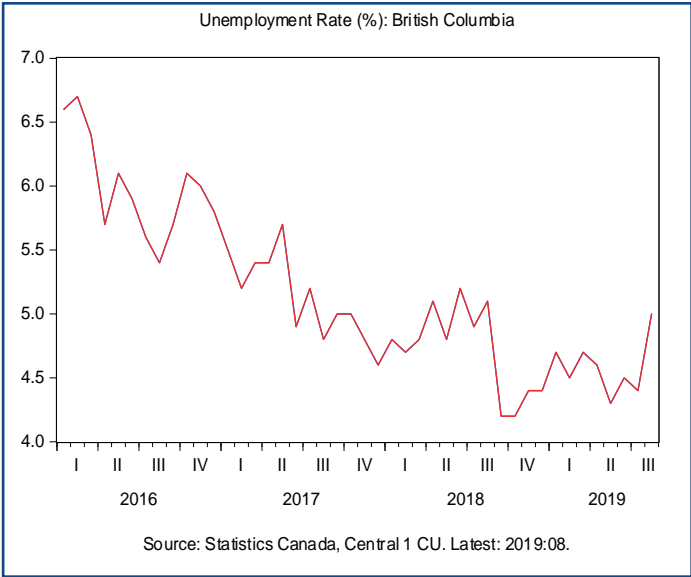
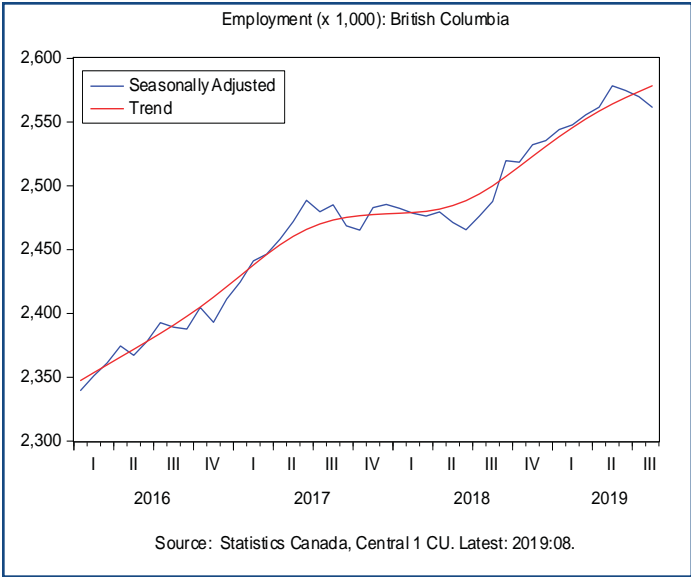
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Labour Market, British Columbia

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	2,409.0	0.2	2,227.8	0.2	7.5	65.1
2012	2,428.5	0.8	2,262.5	1.6	6.8	64.8
2013	2,425.3	-0.1	2,265.6	0.1	6.6	64.0
2014	2,425.4	0.0	2,278.4	0.6	6.1	63.3
2015	2,457.6	1.3	2,306.2	1.2	6.2	63.4
2016	2,532.3	3.0	2,379.5	3.2	6.0	64.4
2017	2,600.7	2.7	2,466.8	3.7	5.1	65.3
2018	2,616.5	0.6	2,493.6	1.1	4.7	64.9
2018 YTD*	2,607.4		2,476.8		5.0	64.8
2019 YTD*	2,688.6	3.1	2,562.4	3.5	4.7	65.8
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2018M06	2,599.6	0.1	2,465.6	-0.2	5.2	64.5
2018M07	2,604.0	0.2	2,476.4	0.4	4.9	64.5
2018M08	2,621.7	0.7	2,487.8	0.5	5.1	64.9
2018M09	2,630.4	0.3	2,519.8	1.3	4.2	65.0
2018M10	2,628.0	-0.1	2,518.5	-0.1	4.2	64.9
2018M11	2,649.9	0.8	2,532.2	0.5	4.4	65.4
2018M12	2,652.6	0.1	2,535.5	0.1	4.4	65.4
2019M01	2,668.6	0.6	2,544.2	0.3	4.7	65.7
2019M02	2,668.9	0.0	2,547.8	0.1	4.5	65.6
2019M03	2,681.2	0.5	2,555.7	0.3	4.7	65.9
2019M04	2,684.7	0.1	2,561.6	0.2	4.6	65.8
2019M05	2,694.9	0.4	2,578.4	0.7	4.3	66.0
2019M06	2,696.1	0.0	2,574.7	-0.1	4.5	65.9
2019M07	2,687.6	-0.3	2,569.9	-0.2	4.4	65.5
2019M08	2,695.1	0.3	2,561.6	-0.3	5.0	65.6

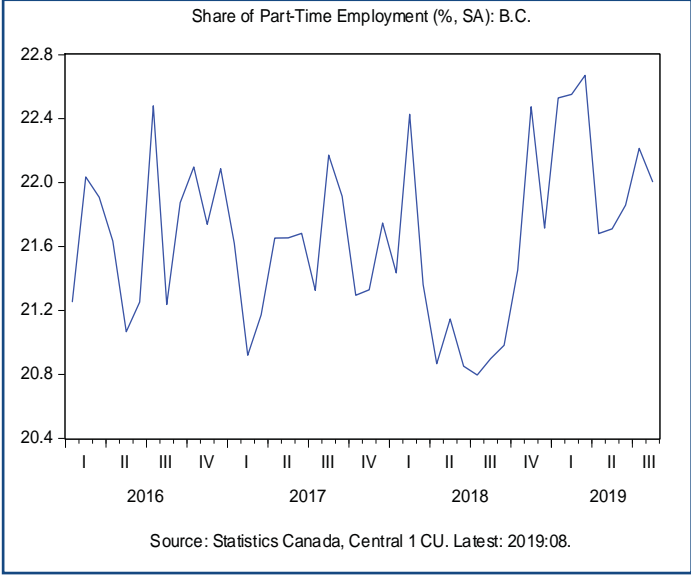
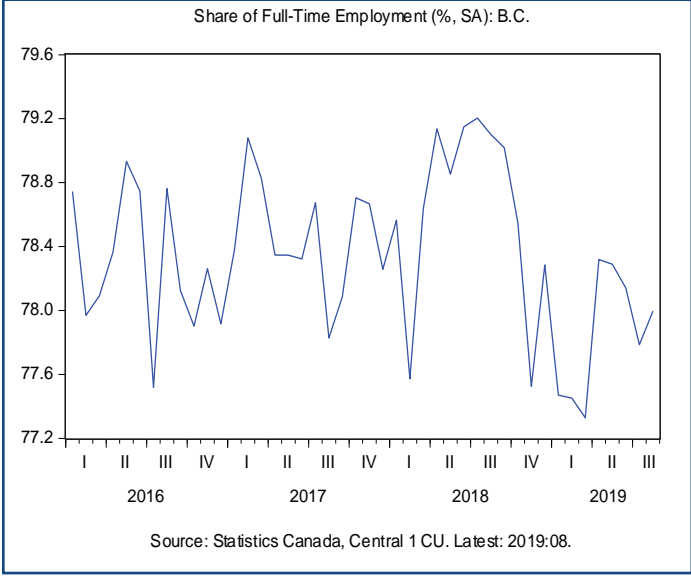
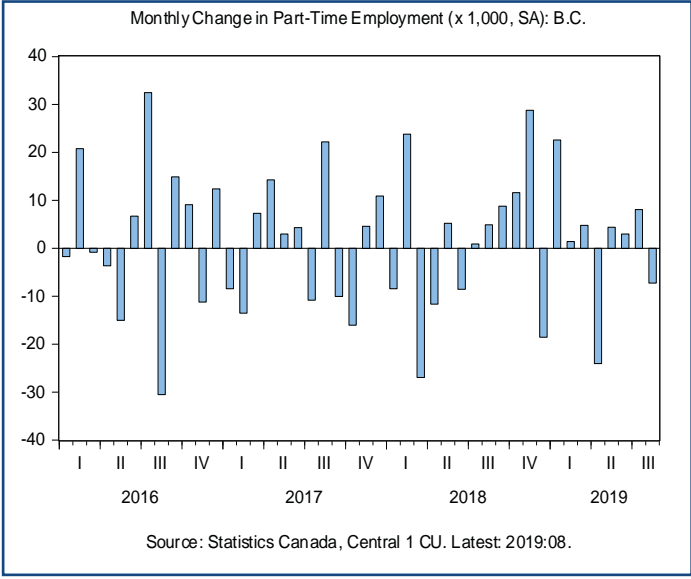
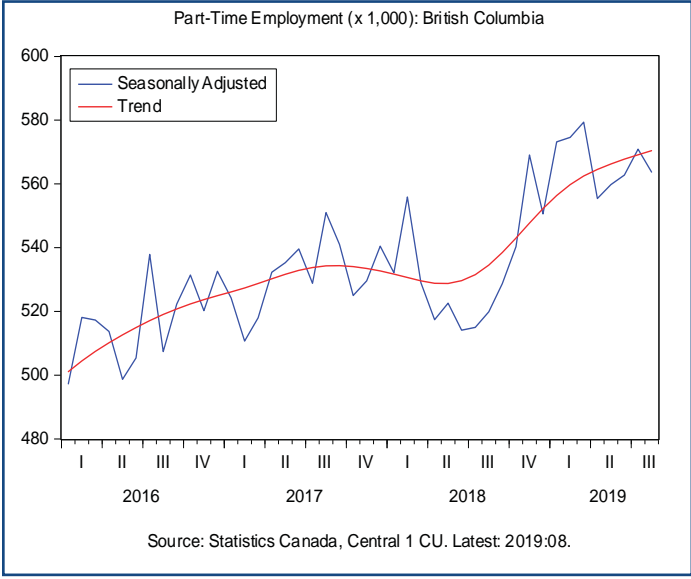
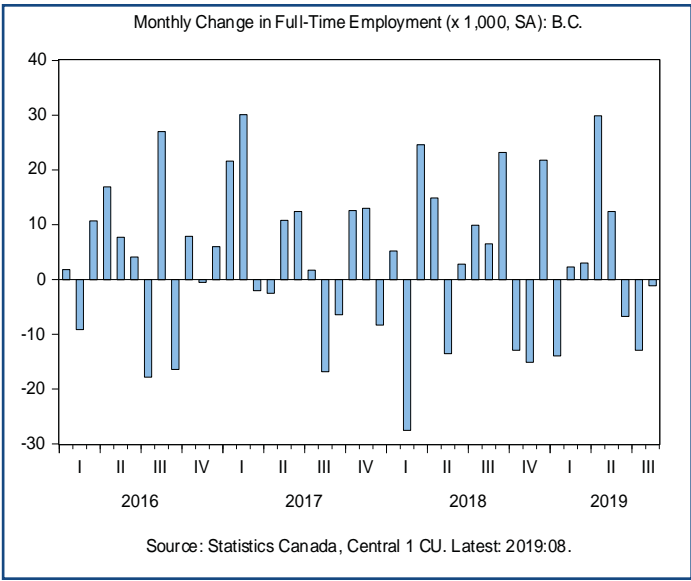
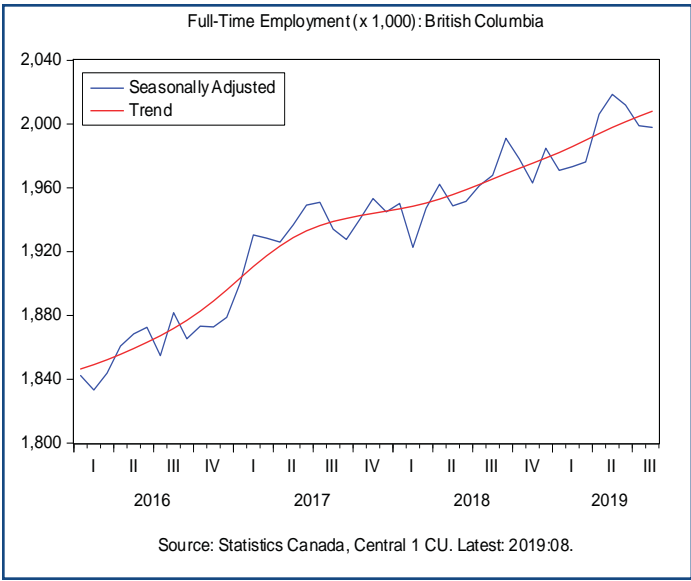
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Full-Time & Part-Time Employment, British Columbia

Period	Full-Time Employment		Part-Time Employment		Full-Time Rate		Part-Time Rate	
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%		%	
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data								
2011	1,724.8	0.1	503.0	0.7	77.4		22.6	
2012	1,769.5	2.6	493.0	-2.0	78.2		21.8	
2013	1,775.8	0.4	489.8	-0.7	78.4		21.6	
2014	1,781.9	0.3	496.6	1.4	78.2		21.8	
2015	1,824.0	2.4	482.2	-2.9	79.1		20.9	
2016	1,862.5	2.1	517.0	7.2	78.3		21.7	
2017	1,934.6	3.9	532.1	2.9	78.4		21.6	
2018	1,959.3	1.3	534.3	0.4	78.6		21.4	
2018 YTD*	1,953.5		523.3		78.9		21.1	
2019 YTD*	1,996.1	2.2	566.2	8.2	77.9		22.1	
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date								
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data								
2018M06	1,951.5	0.1	514.1	-1.6	79.1		20.9	
2018M07	1,961.4	0.5	515.0	0.2	79.2		20.8	
2018M08	1,967.9	0.3	519.9	1.0	79.1		20.9	
2018M09	1,991.1	1.2	528.7	1.7	79.0		21.0	
2018M10	1,978.2	-0.6	540.3	2.2	78.5		21.5	
2018M11	1,963.1	-0.8	569.1	5.3	77.5		22.5	
2018M12	1,984.9	1.1	550.6	-3.3	78.3		21.7	
2019M01	1,971.0	-0.7	573.2	4.1	77.5		22.5	
2019M02	1,973.3	0.1	574.6	0.2	77.5		22.6	
2019M03	1,976.3	0.2	579.4	0.8	77.3		22.7	
2019M04	2,006.2	1.5	555.4	-4.1	78.3		21.7	
2019M05	2,018.6	0.6	559.8	0.8	78.3		21.7	
2019M06	2,011.9	-0.3	562.8	0.5	78.1		21.9	
2019M07	1,999.0	-0.6	570.9	1.4	77.8		22.2	
2019M08	1,997.9	-0.1	563.7	-1.3	78.0		22.0	

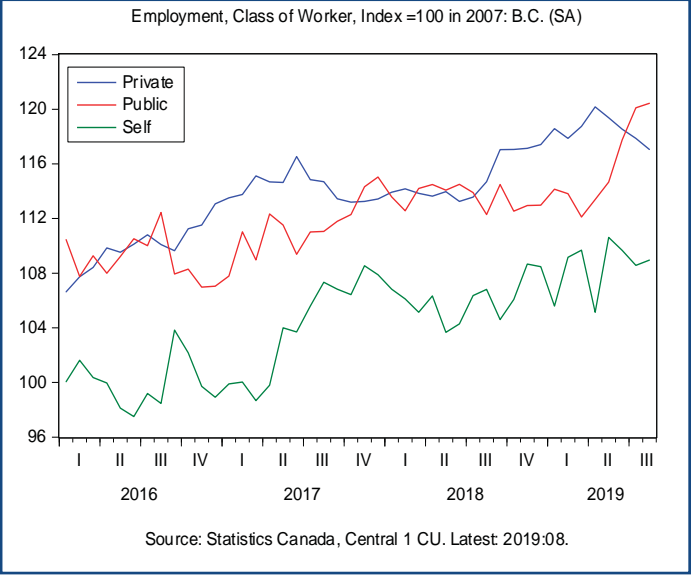
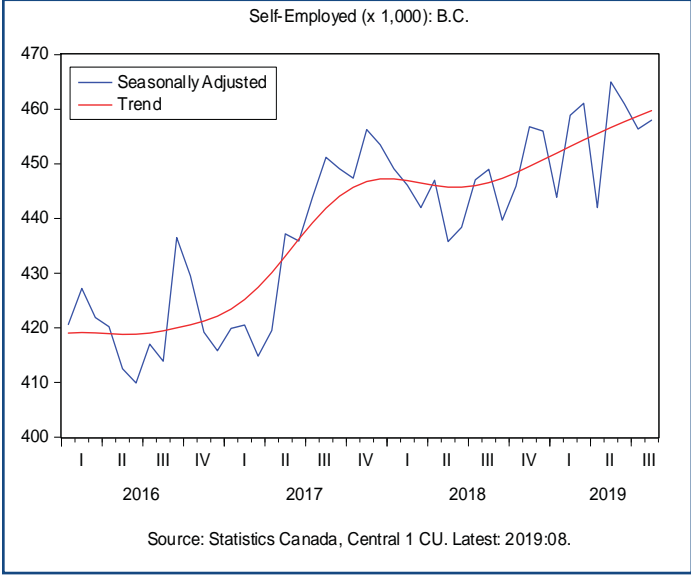
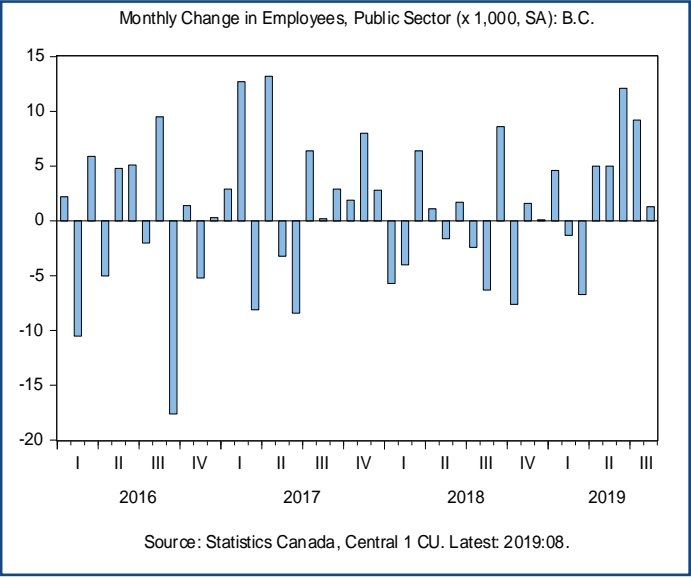
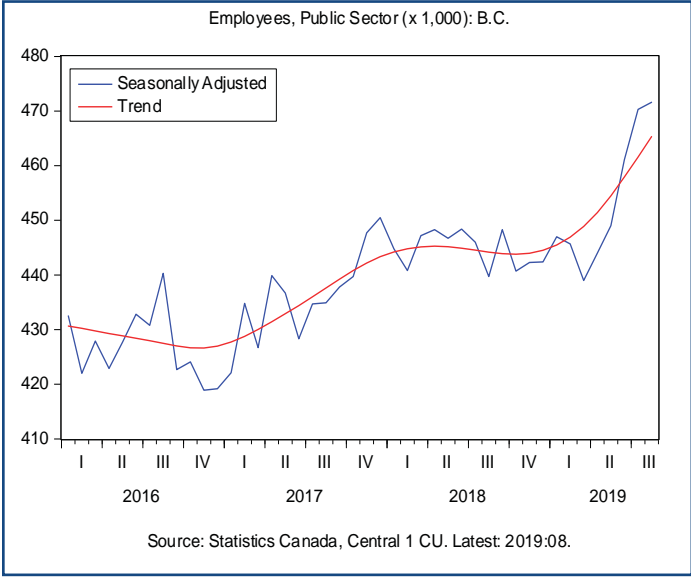
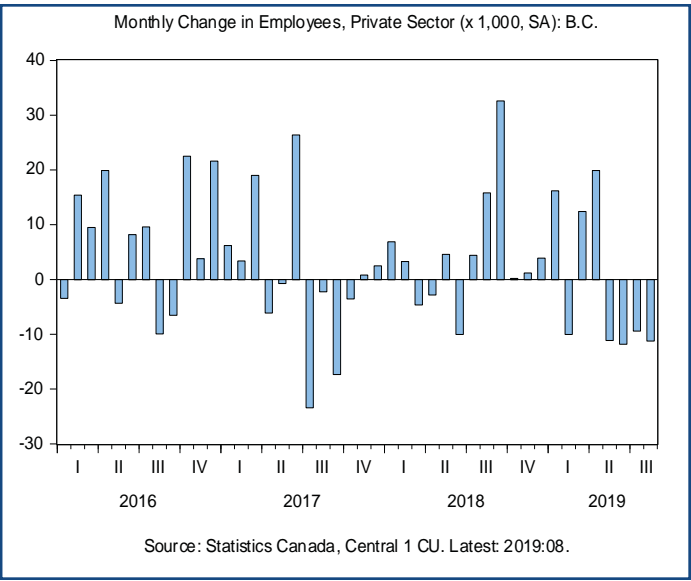
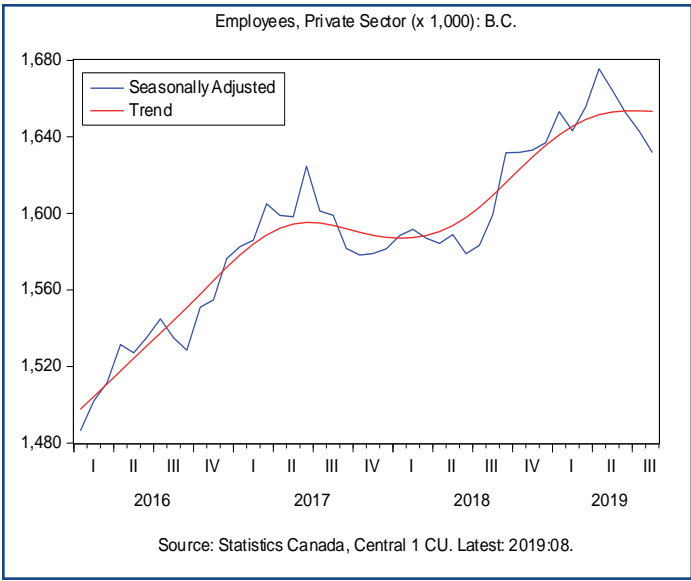
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Employment by Class of Worker, British Columbia

Period	Employees, Private Sector		Employees, Public Sector		Self-Employed	
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	1,404.2	1.0	415.0	2.4	408.6	-4.5
2012	1,429.4	1.8	421.6	1.6	411.4	0.7
2013	1,426.2	-0.2	424.1	0.6	415.3	0.9
2014	1,462.7	2.6	419.8	-1.0	395.9	-4.7
2015	1,468.3	0.4	424.5	1.1	413.5	4.4
2016	1,530.9	4.3	427.7	0.8	420.9	1.8
2017	1,591.0	3.9	437.6	2.3	438.2	4.1
2018	1,600.1	0.6	446.4	2.0	447.1	2.0
2018 YTD*	1,589.7		442.6		444.5	3.2
2019 YTD*	1,654.2	4.1	452.3	2.2	455.9	2.6
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date						
Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Data						
2018M06	1,578.9	-0.6	448.4	0.4	438.4	0.6
2018M07	1,583.3	0.3	446.0	-0.5	447.1	2.0
2018M08	1,599.1	1.0	439.7	-1.4	449.0	0.4
2018M09	1,631.7	2.0	448.3	2.0	439.7	-2.1
2018M10	1,631.9	0.0	440.7	-1.7	445.9	1.4
2018M11	1,633.1	0.1	442.3	0.4	456.8	2.4
2018M12	1,637.0	0.2	442.4	0.0	456.0	-0.2
2019M01	1,653.2	1.0	447.0	1.0	443.9	-2.7
2019M02	1,643.2	-0.6	445.7	-0.3	458.9	3.4
2019M03	1,655.6	0.8	439.0	-1.5	461.1	0.5
2019M04	1,675.5	1.2	444.0	1.1	442.0	-4.1
2019M05	1,664.4	-0.7	449.0	1.1	465.0	5.2
2019M06	1,652.6	-0.7	461.1	2.7	461.0	-0.9
2019M07	1,643.2	-0.6	470.3	2.0	456.4	-1.0
2019M08	1,632.0	-0.7	471.6	0.3	458.0	0.4

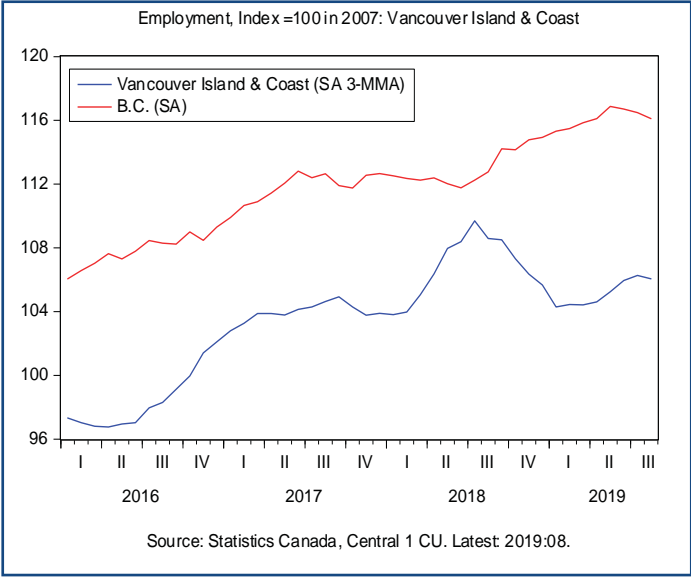
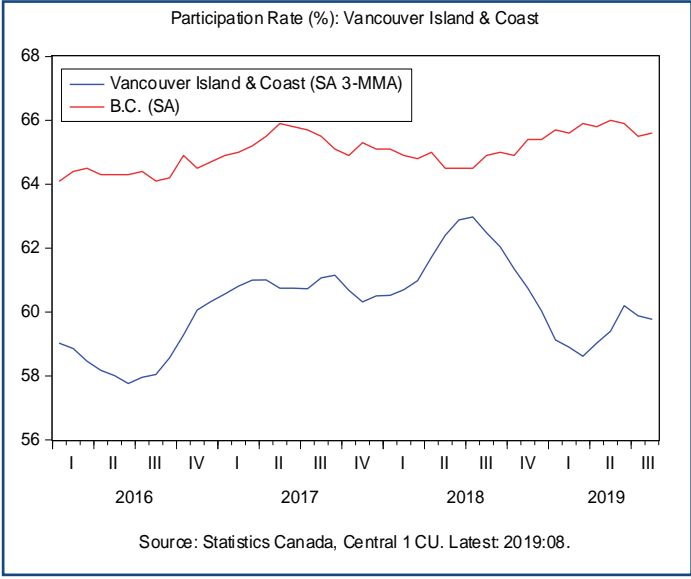
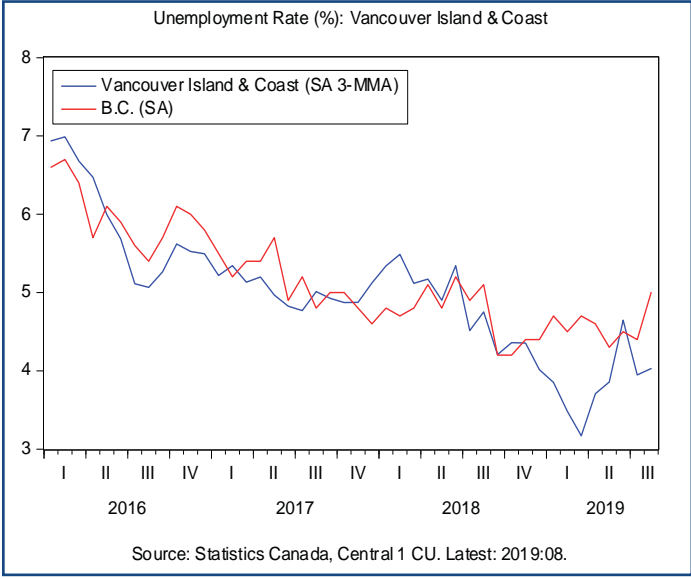
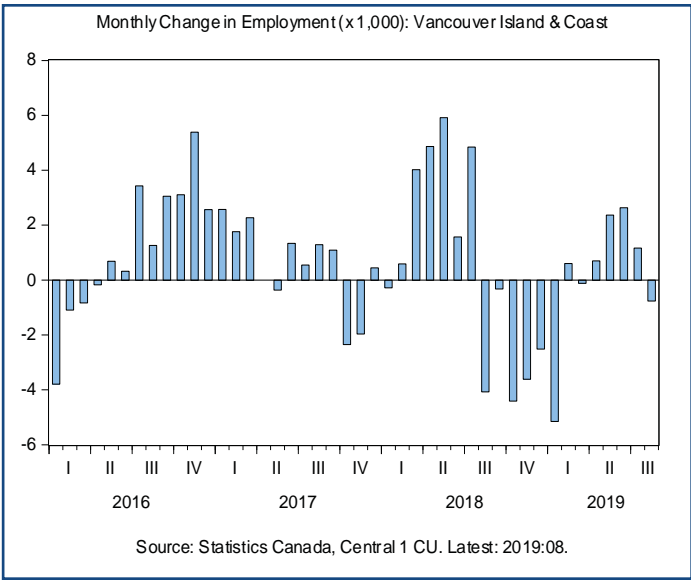
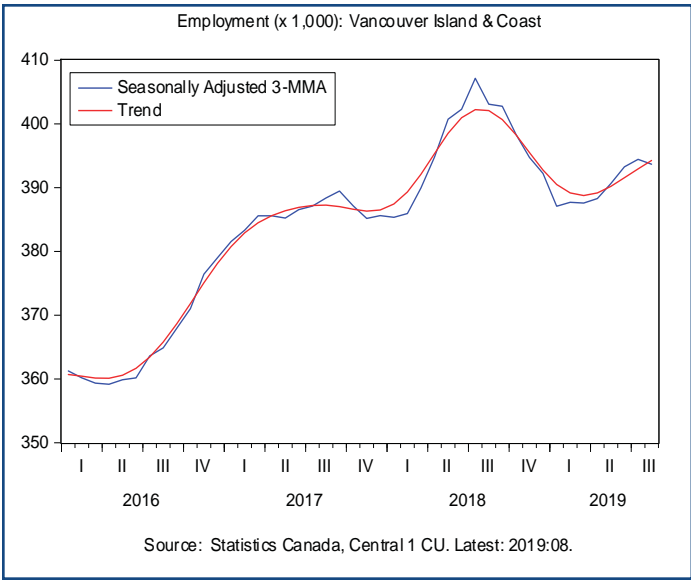
Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Vancouver Island & Coast

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	387.8	-3.8	357.8	-5.3	7.7	60.7
2012	382.6	-1.3	358.7	0.3	6.3	59.6
2013	386.6	1.0	362.3	1.0	6.3	59.9
2014	374.8	-3.0	352.0	-2.8	6.1	57.7
2015	381.2	1.7	357.3	1.5	6.3	58.2
2016	389.0	2.0	366.5	2.6	5.8	58.8
2017	407.0	4.6	386.6	5.5	5.0	60.8
2018	416.0	2.2	396.6	2.6	4.7	61.5
2018 YTD*	417.0		395.5		5.1	61.8
2019 YTD*	405.6	-2.7	389.7	-1.5	3.9	59.3
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	425.0	0.9	402.3	0.4	5.3	62.9
2018M07	426.4	0.3	407.2	1.2	4.5	63.0
2018M08	423.2	-0.8	403.1	-1.0	4.8	62.5
2018M09	420.5	-0.6	402.8	-0.1	4.2	62.0
2018M10	416.5	-0.9	398.4	-1.1	4.4	61.4
2018M11	412.7	-0.9	394.8	-0.9	4.4	60.7
2018M12	408.7	-1.0	392.2	-0.6	4.0	60.0
2019M01	402.6	-1.5	387.1	-1.3	3.9	59.1
2019M02	401.7	-0.2	387.7	0.2	3.5	58.9
2019M03	400.3	-0.4	387.6	0.0	3.2	58.6
2019M04	403.2	0.7	388.3	0.2	3.7	59.0
2019M05	406.3	0.8	390.7	0.6	3.9	59.4
2019M06	412.5	1.5	393.3	0.7	4.6	60.2
2019M07	410.7	-0.4	394.5	0.3	3.9	59.9
2019M08	410.2	-0.1	393.7	-0.2	4.0	59.8

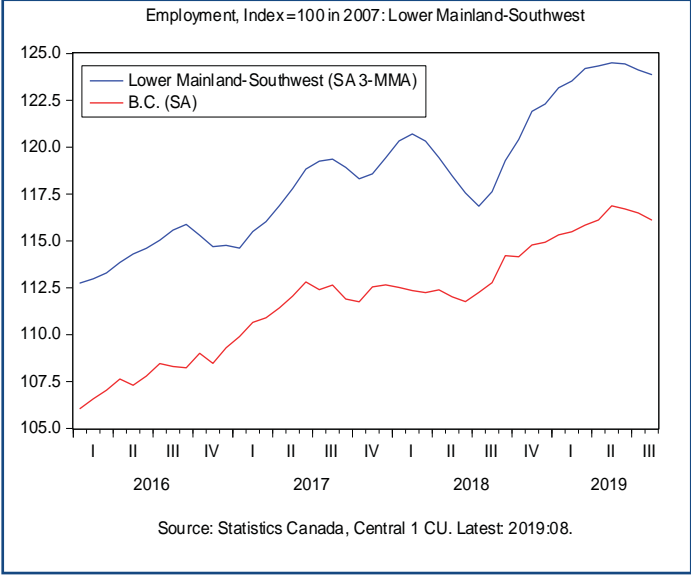
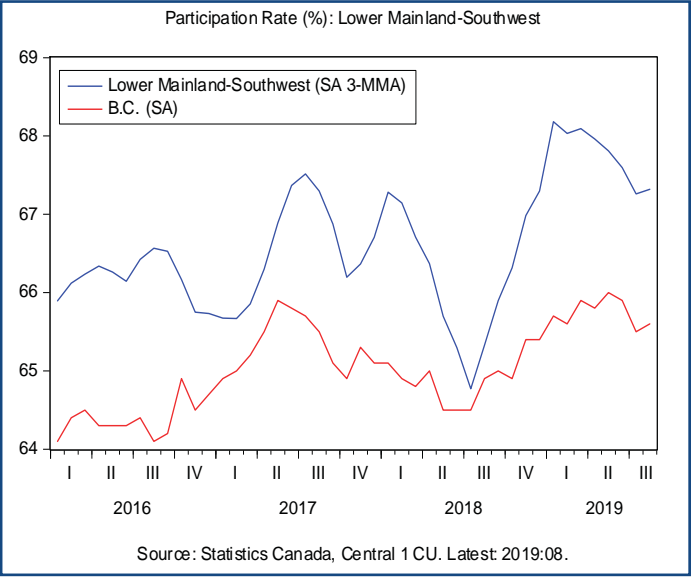
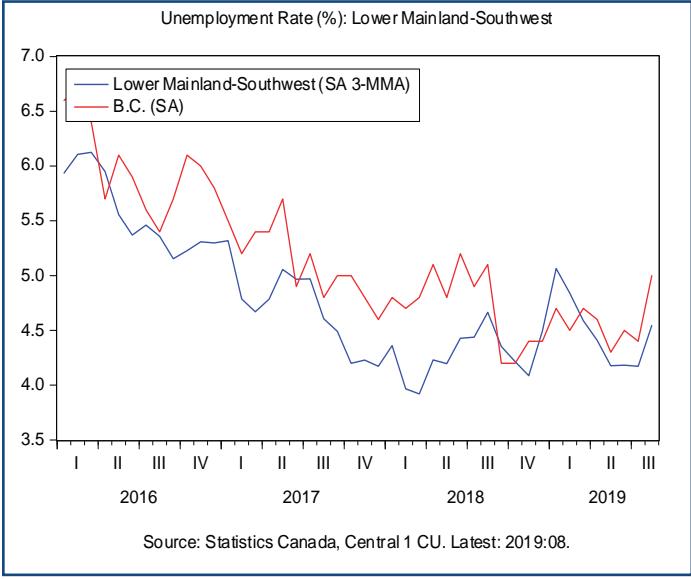
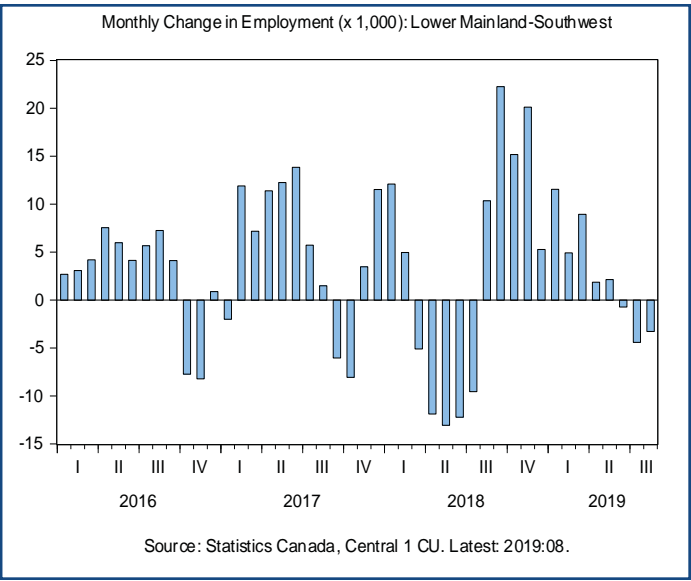
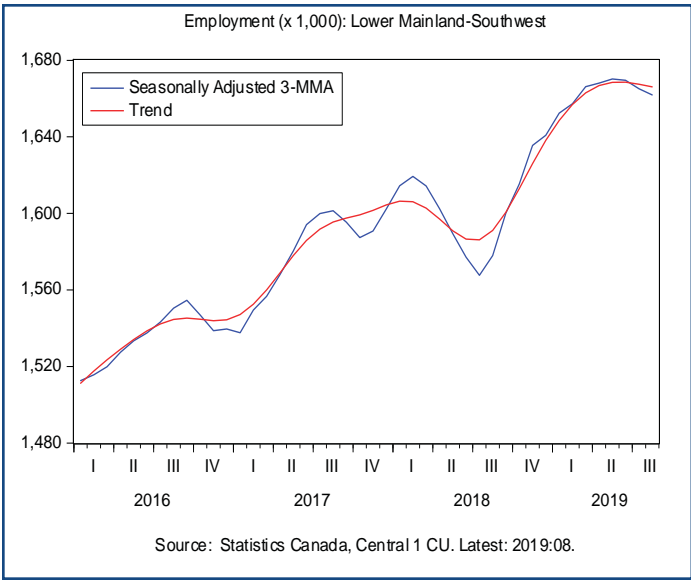
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Lower Mainland-Southwest

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	1,498.6	1.5	1,387.5	1.6	7.4	66.2
2012	1,518.2	1.3	1,413.7	1.9	6.9	65.9
2013	1,520.2	0.1	1,418.2	0.3	6.7	64.9
2014	1,538.6	1.2	1,446.9	2.0	6.0	64.7
2015	1,561.3	1.5	1,468.2	1.5	6.0	64.5
2016	1,626.9	4.2	1,537.4	4.7	5.5	66.2
2017	1,663.0	2.2	1,586.5	3.2	4.6	66.7
2018	1,680.1	1.0	1,607.4	1.3	4.4	66.3
2018 YTD*	1,664.3		1,592.4		4.3	66.0
2019 YTD*	1,740.0	4.6	1,661.0	4.3	4.5	67.7
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	1,650.2	-0.5	1,577.2	-0.8	4.4	65.3
2018M07	1,640.4	-0.6	1,567.6	-0.6	4.4	64.8
2018M08	1,655.2	0.9	1,578.0	0.7	4.7	65.3
2018M09	1,673.1	1.1	1,600.2	1.4	4.4	65.9
2018M10	1,686.5	0.8	1,615.4	0.9	4.2	66.3
2018M11	1,705.2	1.1	1,635.5	1.2	4.1	67.0
2018M12	1,718.0	0.7	1,640.8	0.3	4.5	67.3
2019M01	1,740.5	1.3	1,652.4	0.7	5.1	68.2
2019M02	1,741.6	0.1	1,657.3	0.3	4.8	68.0
2019M03	1,746.3	0.3	1,666.2	0.5	4.6	68.1
2019M04	1,745.0	-0.1	1,668.1	0.1	4.4	68.0
2019M05	1,743.0	-0.1	1,670.2	0.1	4.2	67.8
2019M06	1,742.4	0.0	1,669.5	0.0	4.2	67.6
2019M07	1,737.6	-0.3	1,665.1	-0.3	4.2	67.3
2019M08	1,741.0	0.2	1,661.9	-0.2	4.5	67.3

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Thompson-Okanagan

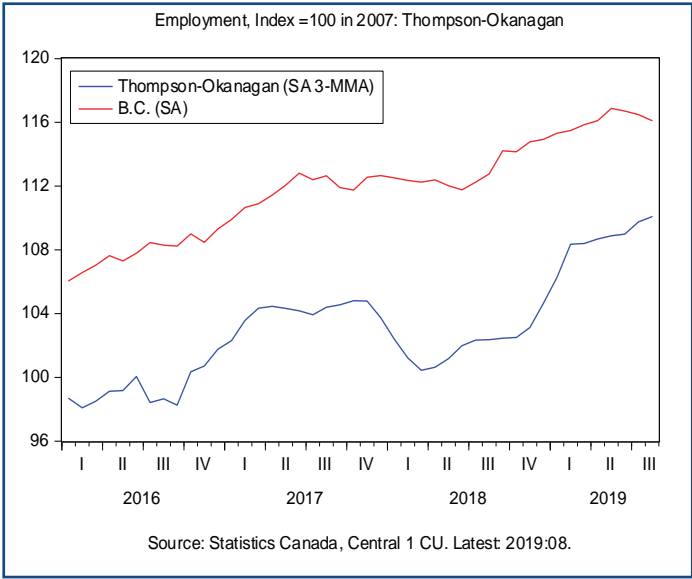
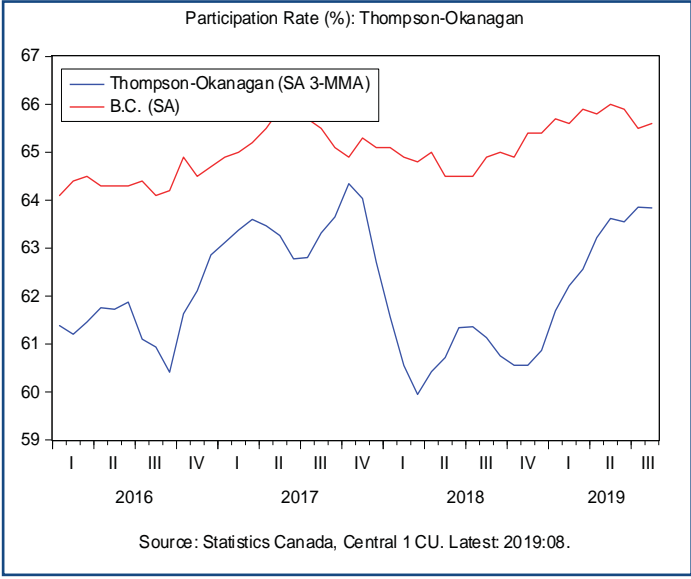
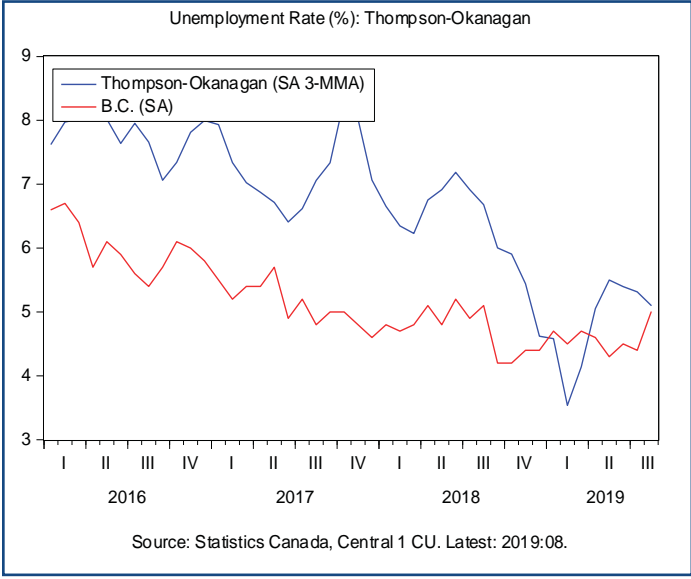
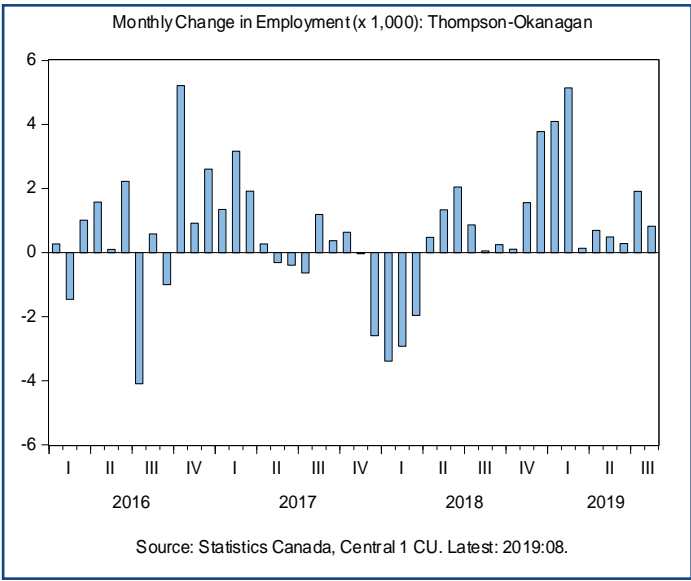
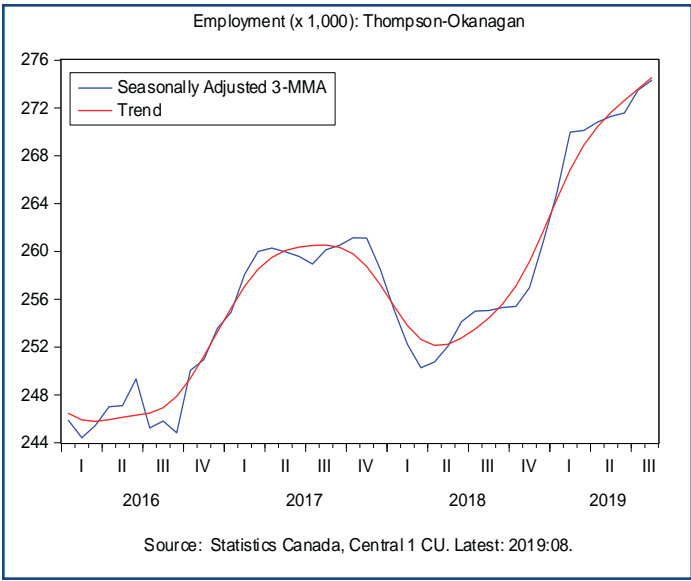
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	271.1	-2.3	250.0	-1.2	7.8	63.4
2012	271.9	0.3	252.7	1.1	7.1	63.4
2013	265.1	-2.5	246.6	-2.4	7.0	61.8
2014	265.8	0.3	249.0	1.0	6.3	61.9
2015	267.1	0.5	250.0	0.4	6.4	61.9
2016	269.3	0.9	248.3	-0.7	7.8	61.7
2017	279.6	3.8	259.7	4.6	7.1	63.3
2018	271.9	-2.7	255.2	-1.7	6.2	60.9

2018 YTD*	270.3		251.8		6.8	60.7
2019 YTD*	283.5	4.9	269.4	7.0	5.0	62.8

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	273.8	1.1	254.1	0.8	7.2	61.3
2018M07	274.0	0.1	255.0	0.3	6.9	61.4
2018M08	273.3	-0.2	255.1	0.0	6.7	61.1
2018M09	271.6	-0.6	255.3	0.1	6.0	60.8
2018M10	271.4	-0.1	255.4	0.0	5.9	60.6
2018M11	271.8	0.1	257.0	0.6	5.4	60.6
2018M12	273.4	0.6	260.7	1.5	4.6	60.9
2019M01	277.6	1.5	264.8	1.6	4.6	61.7
2019M02	279.9	0.8	270.0	1.9	3.5	62.2
2019M03	281.8	0.7	270.1	0.1	4.1	62.6
2019M04	285.2	1.2	270.8	0.3	5.1	63.2
2019M05	287.1	0.7	271.3	0.2	5.5	63.6
2019M06	287.1	0.0	271.6	0.1	5.4	63.6
2019M07	288.8	0.6	273.5	0.7	5.3	63.9
2019M08	289.1	0.1	274.3	0.3	5.1	63.8

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Kootenay

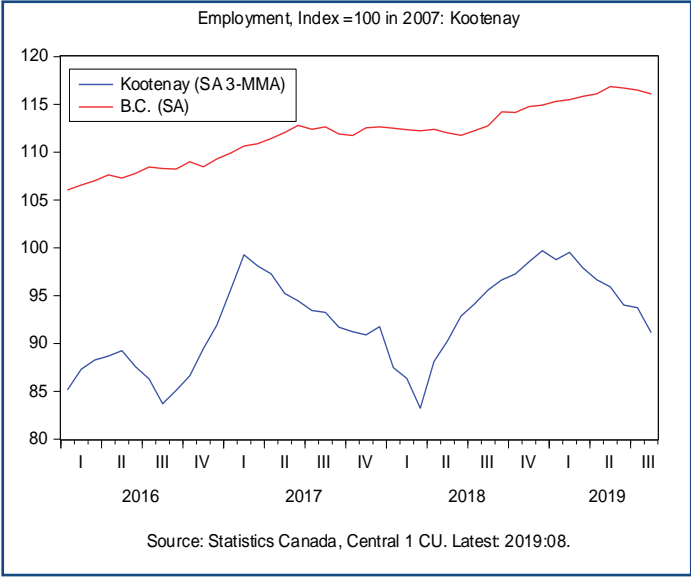
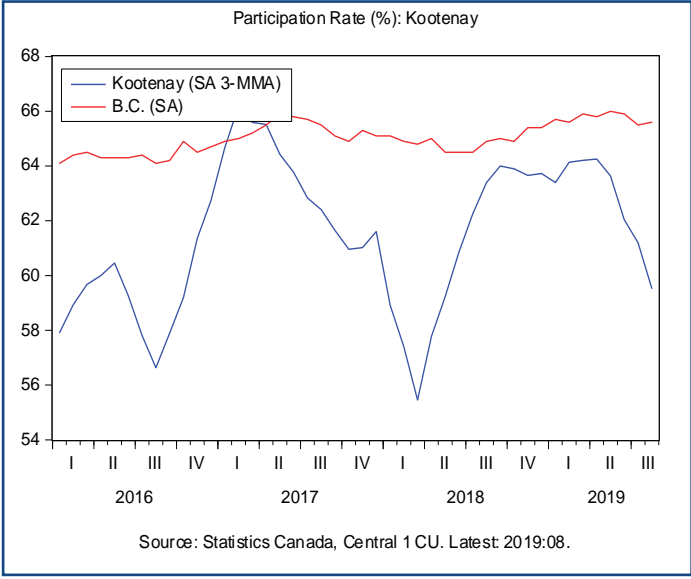
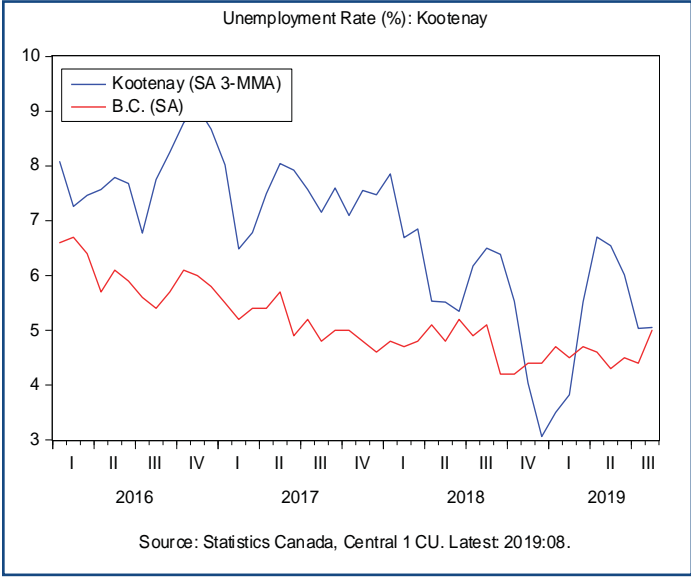
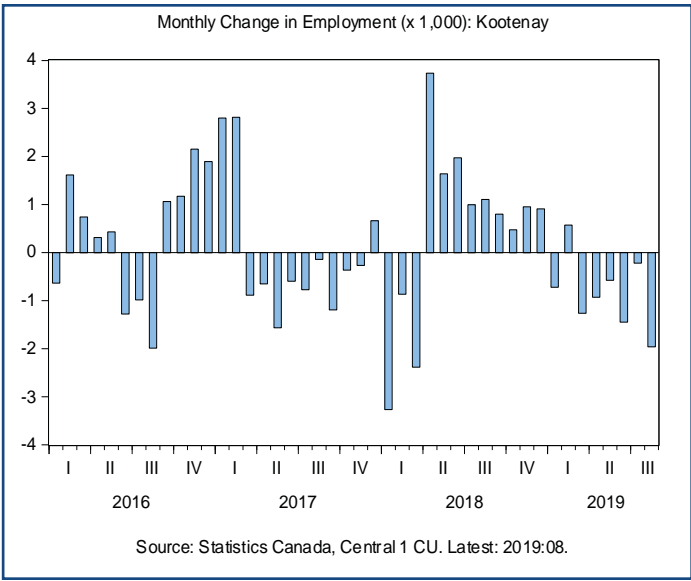
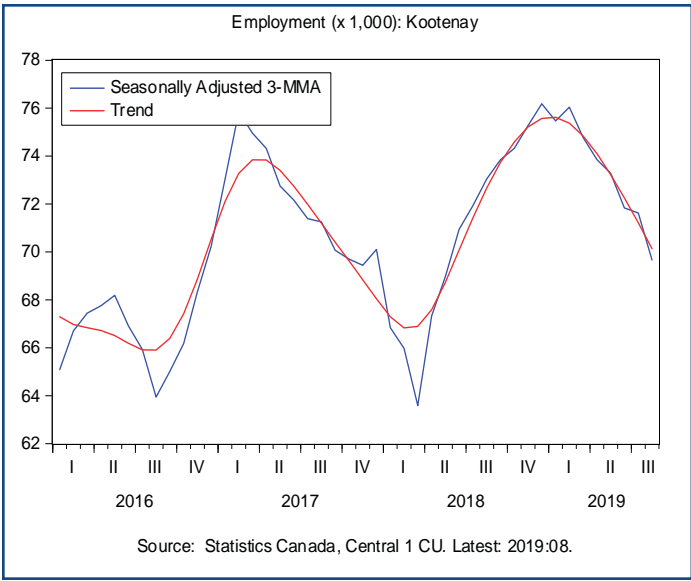
Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	76.7	2.0	70.6	3.6	8.0	61.7
2012	78.4	2.1	72.8	3.2	7.1	63.1
2013	81.2	3.7	76.5	5.0	5.9	65.9
2014	72.5	-10.7	67.5	-11.7	6.9	59.3
2015	74.6	2.9	69.1	2.3	7.4	61.2
2016	73.3	-1.7	67.4	-2.4	8.0	59.9
2017	77.6	5.9	71.9	6.6	7.4	63.2
2018	75.2	-3.1	71.2	-0.9	5.4	61.0

2018 YTD*	73.1		68.6		6.2	59.4
2019 YTD*	77.3	5.7	73.3	6.9	5.1	62.7

* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data

Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	74.9	2.7	70.9	2.9	5.3	60.9
2018M07	76.7	2.3	71.9	1.4	6.2	62.3
2018M08	78.1	1.9	73.0	1.5	6.5	63.4
2018M09	78.9	1.0	73.8	1.1	6.4	64.0
2018M10	78.7	-0.3	74.3	0.6	5.5	63.9
2018M11	78.4	-0.3	75.3	1.3	4.0	63.7
2018M12	78.6	0.2	76.2	1.2	3.1	63.7
2019M01	78.2	-0.5	75.5	-0.9	3.5	63.4
2019M02	79.1	1.1	76.0	0.8	3.8	64.1
2019M03	79.1	0.1	74.8	-1.7	5.5	64.2
2019M04	79.2	0.0	73.9	-1.2	6.7	64.3
2019M05	78.4	-0.9	73.3	-0.8	6.5	63.6
2019M06	76.4	-2.5	71.8	-2.0	6.0	62.0
2019M07	75.4	-1.3	71.6	-0.3	5.0	61.2
2019M08	73.4	-2.7	69.7	-2.7	5.1	59.5

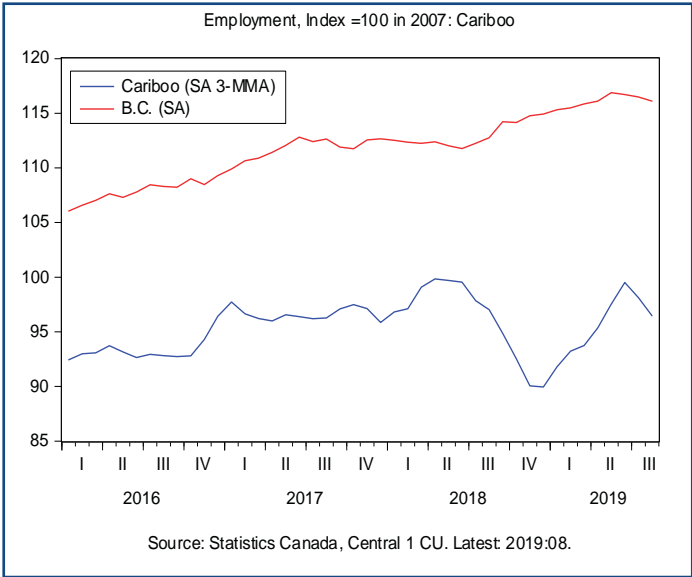
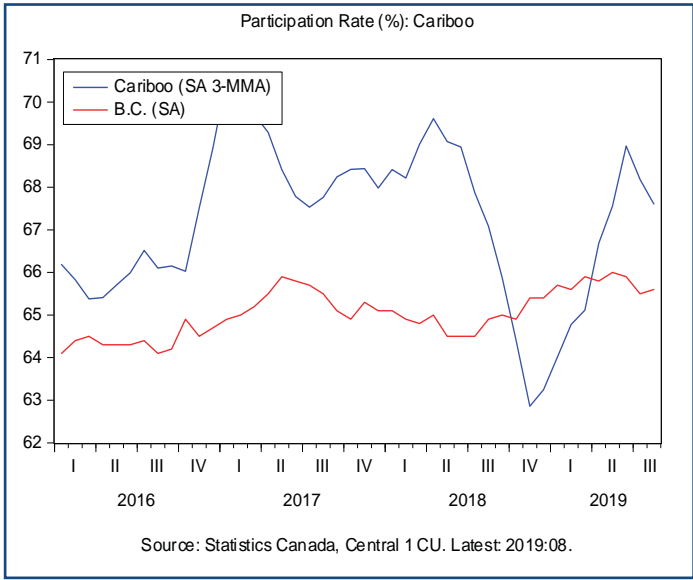
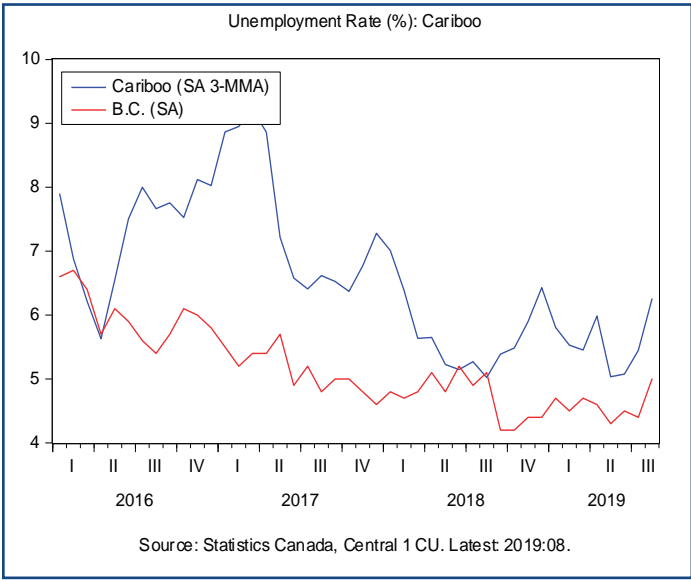
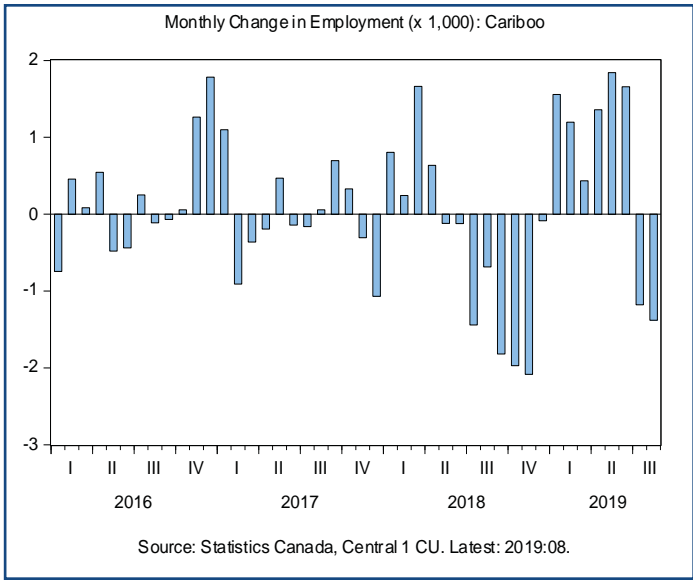
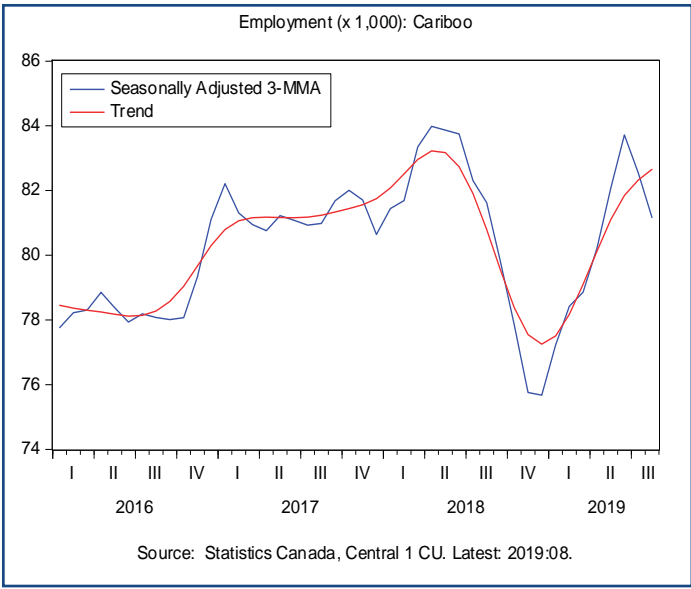
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Cariboo

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	87.7	0.8	81.1	1.9	7.5	69.2
2012	91.1	3.9	84.7	4.4	7.0	72.1
2013	86.7	-4.8	81.6	-3.6	5.9	68.5
2014	90.7	4.6	85.3	4.6	5.9	71.5
2015	85.5	-5.8	79.4	-6.9	7.1	67.1
2016	85.1	-0.5	78.8	-0.8	7.3	66.6
2017	87.5	2.9	81.1	2.9	7.4	68.4
2018	85.4	-2.4	80.6	-0.6	5.6	66.7
2018 YTD*	87.8		82.5		6.0	68.6
2019 YTD*	85.4	-2.7	80.3	-2.6	6.0	66.8
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	88.3	-0.2	83.7	-0.1	5.1	68.9
2018M07	86.9	-1.6	82.3	-1.7	5.3	67.9
2018M08	85.9	-1.1	81.6	-0.8	5.0	67.1
2018M09	84.4	-1.8	79.8	-2.2	5.4	65.9
2018M10	82.4	-2.4	77.8	-2.5	5.5	64.4
2018M11	80.5	-2.2	75.8	-2.7	5.9	62.9
2018M12	80.9	0.5	75.7	-0.1	6.4	63.2
2019M01	82.0	1.4	77.2	2.1	5.8	64.0
2019M02	83.0	1.3	78.4	1.5	5.5	64.8
2019M03	83.4	0.5	78.9	0.6	5.5	65.1
2019M04	85.3	2.3	80.2	1.7	6.0	66.7
2019M05	86.4	1.3	82.1	2.3	5.0	67.6
2019M06	88.2	2.1	83.7	2.0	5.1	69.0
2019M07	87.3	-1.0	82.5	-1.4	5.4	68.2
2019M08	86.6	-0.8	81.2	-1.7	6.3	67.6

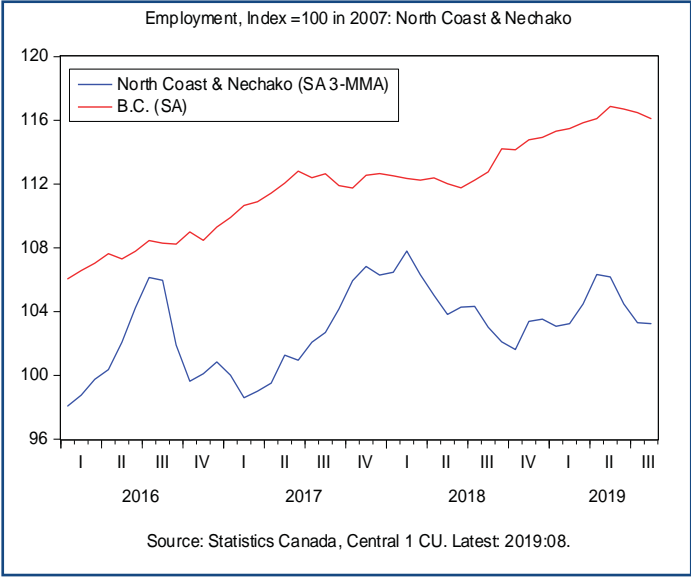
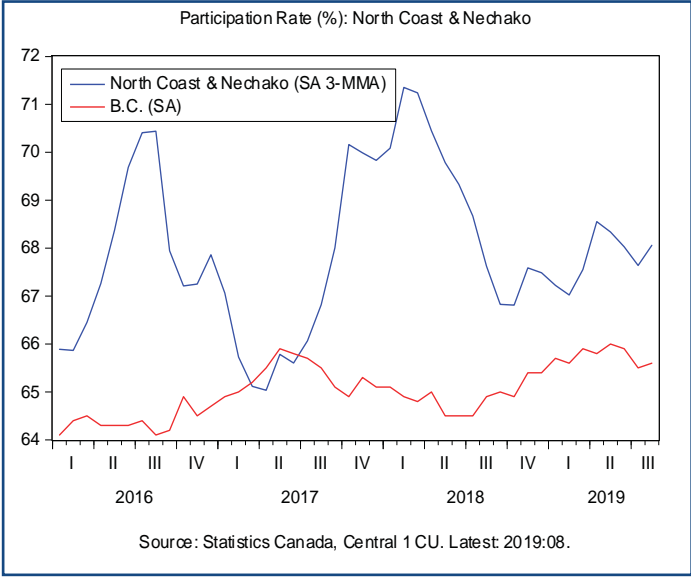
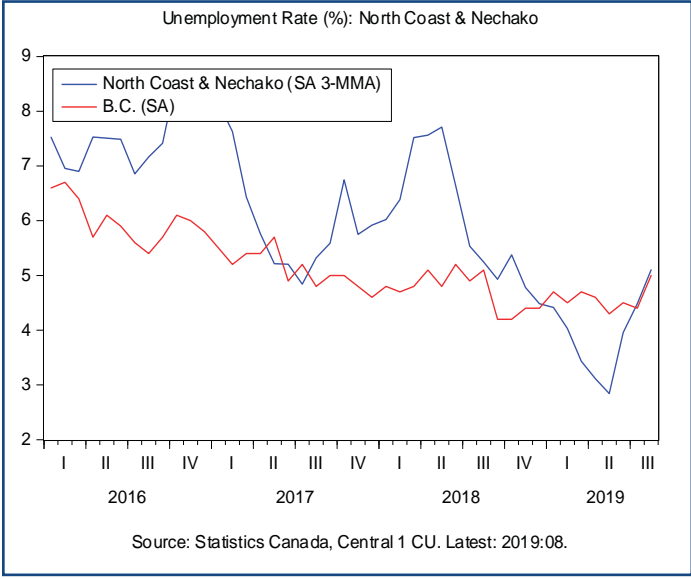
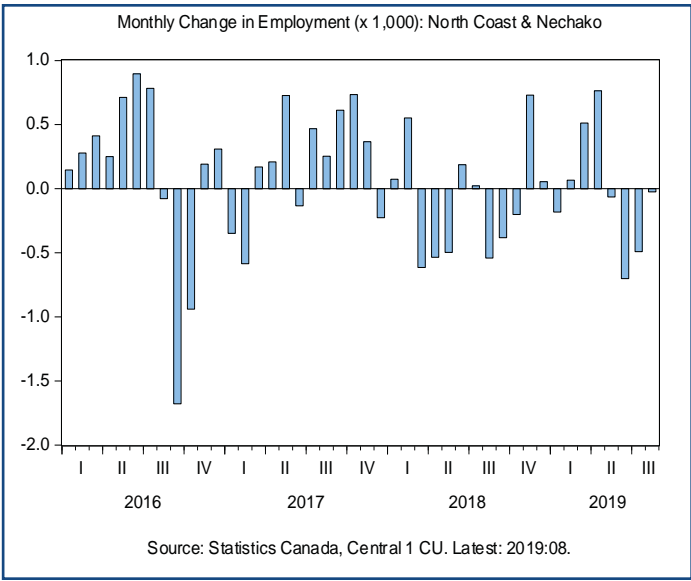
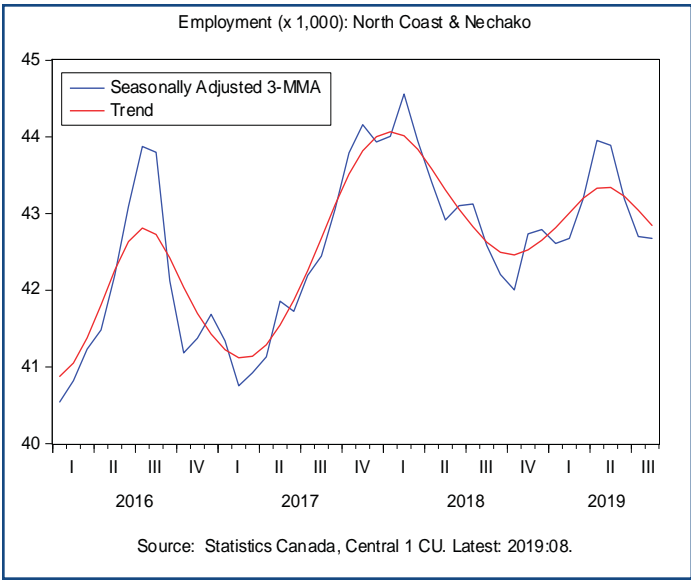
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



North Coast & Nechako

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	47.6	4.4	43.5	5.5	8.7	70.2
2012	44.7	-6.1	39.9	-8.3	10.8	66.4
2013	43.7	-2.2	40.7	2.0	6.9	65.3
2014	42.5	-2.7	39.2	-3.7	7.9	63.9
2015	45.4	6.8	42.3	7.9	7.0	68.4
2016	45.5	0.2	42.1	-0.4	7.6	68.1
2017	45.1	-1.0	42.5	0.9	5.8	67.2
2018	45.8	1.6	43.1	1.4	5.9	68.8
2018 YTD*	46.5		43.4		6.8	69.8
2019 YTD*	44.9	-3.5	43.0	-0.8	4.2	67.8
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	46.2	-0.7	43.1	0.4	6.6	69.3
2018M07	45.7	-1.1	43.1	0.1	5.5	68.7
2018M08	44.9	-1.6	42.6	-1.3	5.2	67.6
2018M09	44.4	-1.2	42.2	-0.9	4.9	66.8
2018M10	44.4	0.0	42.0	-0.5	5.4	66.8
2018M11	44.9	1.1	42.7	1.7	4.8	67.6
2018M12	44.8	-0.2	42.8	0.1	4.5	67.5
2019M01	44.6	-0.5	42.6	-0.4	4.4	67.2
2019M02	44.5	-0.2	42.7	0.2	4.0	67.0
2019M03	44.7	0.6	43.2	1.2	3.4	67.6
2019M04	45.4	1.4	44.0	1.8	3.1	68.6
2019M05	45.2	-0.4	43.9	-0.1	2.8	68.3
2019M06	45.0	-0.5	43.2	-1.6	4.0	68.0
2019M07	44.7	-0.6	42.7	-1.1	4.5	67.6
2019M08	45.0	0.6	42.7	-0.1	5.1	68.1

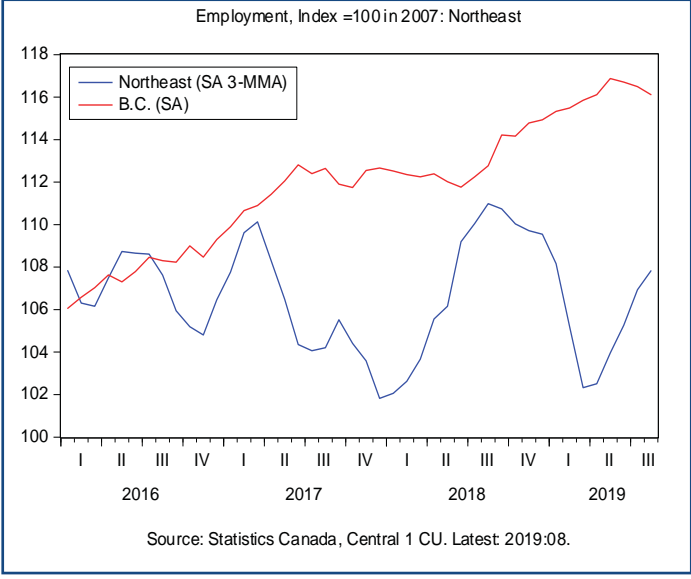
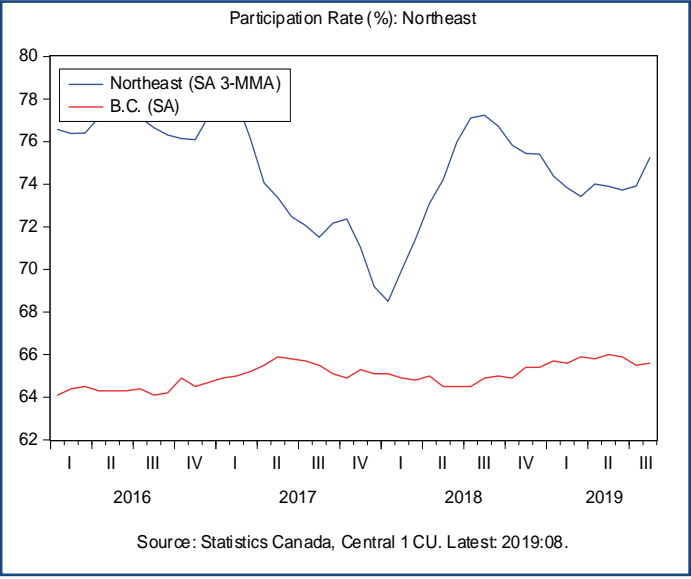
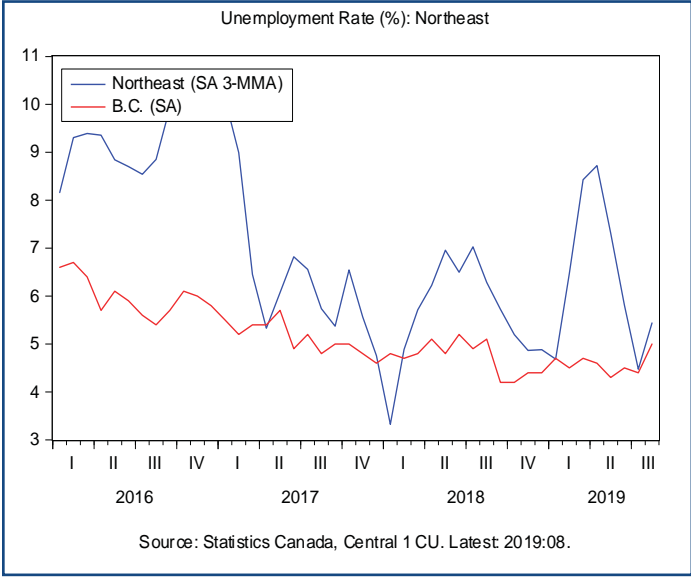
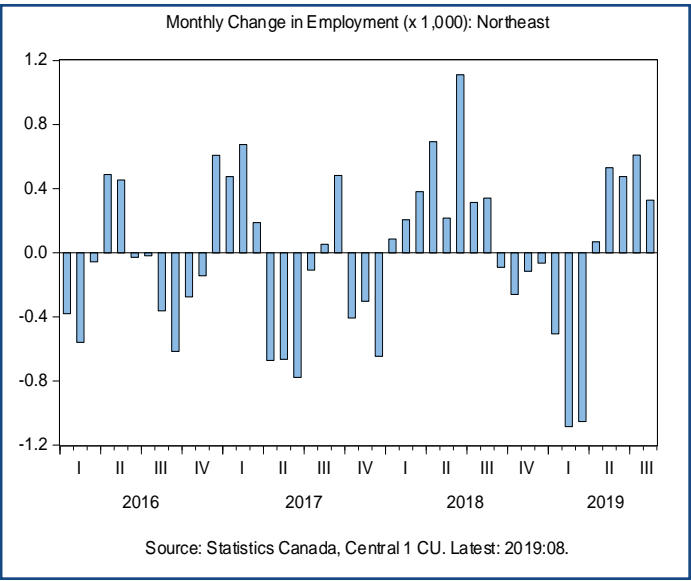
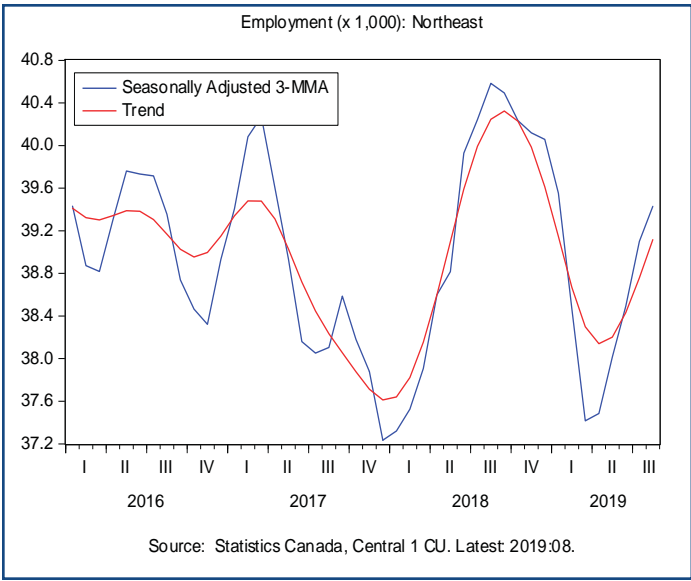
Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Northeast

Period	Labour Force		Employed		Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
	x 1,000	% Change	x 1,000	% Change	%	%
Average of Unadjusted Monthly Data						
2011	39.4	-1.2	37.4	0.5	NA	75.7
2012	41.9	6.2	40.1	7.3	4.1	79.4
2013	41.8	-0.1	39.8	-0.8	4.8	77.8
2014	40.6	-3.0	38.5	-3.1	NA	73.9
2015	42.6	5.0	40.1	4.0	5.9	76.4
2016	43.3	1.6	39.1	-2.6	9.7	76.9
2017	41.0	-5.3	38.6	-1.3	5.9	72.5
2018	42.0	2.4	39.6	2.7	5.8	74.9
2018 YTD*	41.5		39.0		6.1	73.8
2019 YTD*	41.3	-0.4	38.6	-0.9	6.6	74.4
* YTD = Calendar year-to-date based on 3-month moving average monthly data						
Seasonally Adjusted, 3-Month Moving Average, Monthly Data						
2018M06	42.7	2.4	39.9	2.9	6.5	76.0
2018M07	43.3	1.4	40.2	0.8	7.0	77.1
2018M08	43.3	0.0	40.6	0.8	6.3	77.2
2018M09	43.0	-0.8	40.5	-0.2	5.7	76.7
2018M10	42.4	-1.2	40.2	-0.6	5.2	75.8
2018M11	42.2	-0.6	40.1	-0.3	4.9	75.4
2018M12	42.1	-0.1	40.1	-0.2	4.9	75.4
2019M01	41.5	-1.5	39.6	-1.3	4.7	74.4
2019M02	41.1	-0.9	38.5	-2.7	6.5	73.8
2019M03	40.9	-0.7	37.4	-2.7	8.4	73.4
2019M04	41.1	0.5	37.5	0.2	8.7	74.0
2019M05	41.0	-0.1	38.0	1.4	7.3	73.9
2019M06	40.9	-0.4	38.5	1.3	5.8	73.7
2019M07	40.9	0.2	39.1	1.6	4.5	73.9
2019M08	41.7	1.9	39.4	0.8	5.4	75.2

Source: Based on Statistics Canada data, Central 1 Credit Union



Labour Force Statistics

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

Reference Week

Monthly estimates of employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labour force refer to the specific week covered by the survey each month, normally the week containing the 15th day.

Labour Force

The labour force is composed of those members of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) did any work at all, or (b) had a job but were not at work due to own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, bad weather, labour dispute, vacation, or other reason not specified above (excluding persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future).

Unemployment

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week, either: (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with the reference week), and were available for work; or (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on layoff and were available for work; or (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from the reference week, and were available for work.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the number of unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

Participation Rate

The participation rate represents the labour force expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the labour force for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Employment Rate

The employment rate (employment/population ratio) is the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the employment for that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Rounding

Estimates published by the Labour Force Survey are rounded to the nearest thousand but all derived values (totals, averages, rates, ratios, percent changes, etc.) are calculated from unrounded figures. Therefore, the sum of the individual rounded items may not equal the total.

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, holidays, vacation periods, and cycles related to crops, production and retail sales associated with Christmas and Easter. It should be noted that the seasonally adjusted series contain irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.